

**OPERATION  
AND  
MAINTENANCE  
MANUAL**

**NAV-402AP**



**MP MASTER**



MA28818



# NAV-402AP

MARKER, G/S, VOR, LOC, COMM, AND AUTO  
PILOT RAMP AND BENCH TEST SET

## SUPPLEMENTAL MANUAL



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## NOTICE

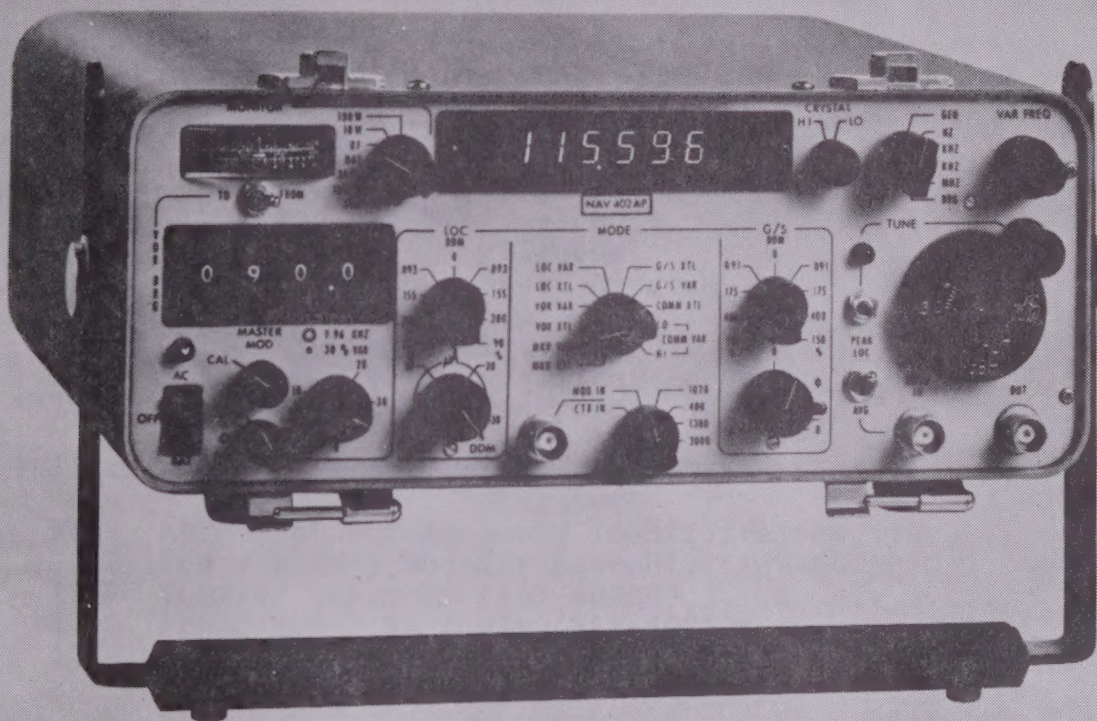
THIS MANUAL IS INCOMPLETE WITHOUT NAV-401L  
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## INTRODUCTION

Because of the basic similarities between the NAV-402AP and NAV-401L Test Sets, the NAV-402AP Operation and Maintenance Manual is written as a supplement to the NAV-401L Operation and Maintenance Manual. All of the information contained in the NAV-401L Manual is applicable to both the NAV-401L and NAV-402AP test sets except as noted in the NAV-402AP supplement; all references to the NAV-401L in the NAV-401L Manual should be ignored. Information in the NAV-402AP Supplement is applicable only to the NAV-402AP Test Set.

The pages in the NAV-402AP Supplement can be inserted into the basic manual. Page numbers followed by /AP should be inserted facing the existing page; i.e. page 1-1 is a right hand page and page 1-1/AP is a left hand page which should be inserted before page 1-1 so that it is facing that page. Paragraph numbers and figure numbers with the /AP suffixes contain information to be added to existing paragraphs or figures. Supplement paragraphs and figures without the /AP suffixes replace the entire paragraph or figure in the basic manual.



**NAV-402AP BENCH  
AND RAMP TEST SET**



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## SECTION I GENERAL INFORMATION

1-2. The NAV-402AP is a FCC Type-Accepted bench and ramp test set designed to meet the electronic functional requirements of Category I, Category II and Category III ILS systems, and Communication (COMM), Navigation (NAV) and Marker (MKR) systems.

1-10. The NAV-402AP contains features to allow testing of sophisticated autopilot systems. These features include the automatic sweep of the LOC DDM, two crystal controlled VOR frequencies, and two paired, crystal controlled LOC and G/S frequencies.



## SECTION II TECHNICAL SUMMARY

### RF OUTPUT

#### CRYSTAL CONTROL:

|               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| MKR XTL.....  | 75.000MHz      |
| VOR XTL.....  | LO: 108.000MHz |
|               | HI: 112.800MHz |
| LOC XTL.....  | 108.100MHz     |
| G/S XTL.....  | LO: 329.600MHz |
|               | HI: 334.700MHz |
| COMM XTL..... | 126.900MHz     |

#### NOTE

- The G/S 329.600MHz and 334.700MHz crystals are paired with the LOC 110.500MHz and 108.100MHz crystals, respectively, of the dual LOC transmitter during simultaneous transmission of G/S and LOC signal in G/S XTL operation.
- Any crystal frequency may be specially installed in each band.

## LOC SIGNAL

DDM: .093, .155, .200 DDM and tone delete. Accuracy  $\pm 0.0013$  DDM ( $\pm 1.3\mu\text{A}$ ). Variable control  $\pm 0.4$  DDM. (See Table 5-2).

LOC modulation will automatically sweep about 0 DDM; peak amplitude adjustable from 0 to  $30\mu\text{A}$  ( $\pm 0.031$  DDM).





## SECTION III OPERATION

3-7. CRYSTAL HI/LO SWITCH. THE CRYSTAL HI/LO switch (2) selects between the high and low frequency crystals in the G/S XTL and VOR XTL modes. In G/S XTL mode the switch also applies power to the appropriate localizer transmitter which is paired with each glide slope crystal if the LOC-PEAK/AVG switch is in the LOC-PEAK position.

3-10. VARIABLE FREQUENCY CONTROLS. The coarse and fine VAR FREQ controls (5) manually sweep the internal signal generator frequency, with cw rotation increasing the output frequency. The frequency MODE switch must be in one of the VAR positions for this mode of operation. The coarse control, the larger knob close to the front panel, gives from 1 to 2 MHz deviation per turn. The fine control, the small outer knob, gives approximately 20 to 40 kHz deviation per turn. Both controls are 10-turn pots.

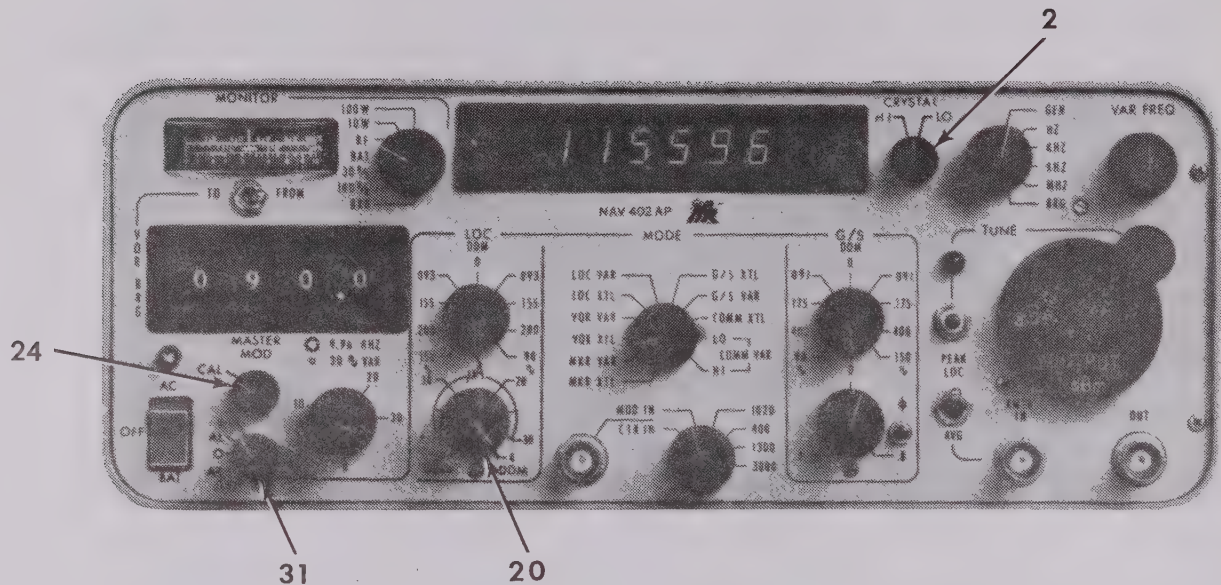
3-11. Phase Lock Circuit. All frequencies in the variable frequency modes are always phase locked. Phase lock is obtained every 25 kHz in all the variable frequency modes except for Glide Slope. Glide Slope frequencies are phase locked in 50 kHz increments.

3-12. The VAR FREQ controls are used to select the desired phase locked frequencies. Phase lock is indicated by the proper count on the frequency counter, 50 kHz increments for Glide Slope frequencies, 25 kHz increments on all other bands. It is necessary to adjust for the phase locked steps since the pull-in range of the phase lock circuit is less than 25 kHz. A phase lock on any frequency other than the 25 or 50 kHz steps is not valid and will have severe frequency modulation.

#### NOTE

The variable frequency oscillator should not be adjusted to a frequency within  $\pm 5\text{kHz}$  of an XTAL frequency to avoid interaction between the oscillator circuits.

## FRONT PANEL



- 2. Crystal Hi/Lo Switch
- 20. Localizer Variable  
DDM/DDM Sweep  
Amplitude Control
- 31. Localizer DDM Sweep Control

## REAR PANEL

- D. Fuse ( $\frac{1}{2}$  ampere, Slo-Blo)  
( $\frac{1}{2}$  ampere, Slo-Blo fuse also located  
inside case on card cage.)

Figure 3-1/AP. Controls, Indicators, and Connectors

3-26. LOCALIZER VARIABLE DDM/DDM SWEEP AMPLITUDE CONTROL.  
The Localizer Variable DDM and DDM Sweep Amplitude control (20) continuously varies the LOC pointer deflection from .4 DDM left through 0 DDM through .4 DDM right when the Localizer DDM Sweep control is in 0 position. Clockwise rotation gives right pointer-deflection. The LOC DDM control must be in the arrow position for operation. When the Localizer DDM Sweep control is in a sweep (S) position the amplitude of the LOC DDM sweep can be adjusted from 0 to 30 $\mu$ A ( $\pm 0.031$  DDM).

3-36A. LOCALIZER DDM SWEEP CONTROL. The Localizer DDM Sweep control (31) controls the sweep of the Localizer DDM. In 0 position the sweep is off. In the Arm Left (AL) and Arm Right (AR) positions the sweep circuitry is preset to 0 DDM and the sweep will start to the left (AL) or right (AR) when the control is placed in the Sweep (S) position. In the Arm positions, the LOC Variable DDM/DDM Sweep Amplitude control will vary the peak sweep amplitude from 0 to 30  $\mu$ A with the LOC DDM control in the arrow position.

Table 4-1:

2/AP. VOR OPERATION

|                      |                                                         |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| CRYSTAL HI/LO Switch | Use to select between the two crystals in VOR XTL mode. |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|



Table 4-1:

3/AP. LOC OPERATION

|                       |                                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| LOC DDM Control       | Stepped - Used for precise amounts of deflection and flag tests.                                                                                               |
| LOC DDM Sweep Control | VAR/Sweep Ampl - Used for checking auto-pilot servos, meter stickness, etc, or to set DDM sweep amplitude.<br>Used to select initial direction of sweep start. |

4/AP. G/S OPERATION

|                      |                                                         |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| CRYSTAL HI/LO Switch | Use to select between the two crystals in G/S XTL mode. |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|



6-9. On PC-3 the 90Hz and 150Hz square waves are processed through synthesizers to obtain low distortion sine waves. The 90Hz output is applied to the LOC and G/S centering adjust controls, then to the AUTO PILOT Sweep Generator and the LOC and G/S deviation switches. The 150Hz output is applied directly to the LOC and G/S deviation switches and the AUTO PILOT Sweep Generator. The Sweep output is applied to the LOC deviation switch. The 90Hz and the 150Hz signals are properly summed in the LOC and G/S deviation switches, and the output is applied to the 30Hz Sine Board, PC-4.

NOTE

The Overall Block Diagram for the NAV-402AP is identical to the NAV-401L except as noted on this sheet.

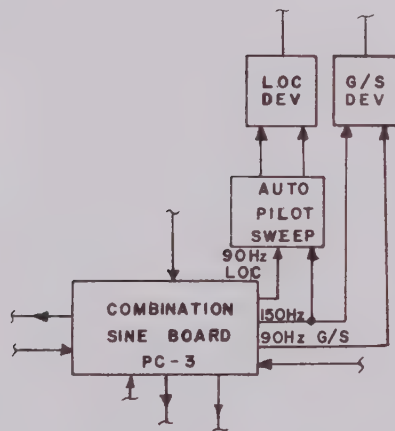


Figure 6-1/AP. Simplified Overall Block Diagram, NAV-402AP



NOTE

The Simplified Tone Generator  
Block Diagram for the NAV-402AP  
is identical to the NAV-401L except  
as noted on this sheet.

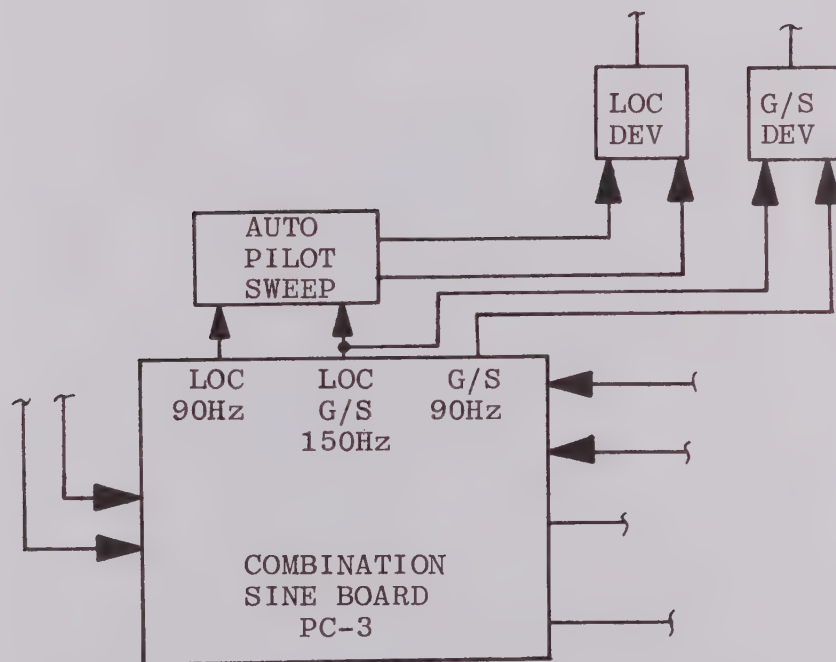


Figure 6-2/AP. Simplified Tone Generator Block Diagram.



6-26. All RF energy is generated in the test set by the oscillator assembly, assembly 5. Within the assembly are five crystal controlled oscillators and one variable-frequency oscillator, band-switched to cover from 72-78MHz and 107-156MHz. The MKR, LOC, and COMM oscillators each have one crystal. The VOR and G/S oscillators each have two selectable crystals. The crystal frequencies are those authorized for ramp use by the FAA. Special frequencies can be substituted if required.



6-33. A dual crystal controlled localizer transmitter is installed in the test set and is activated when the LOC-PEAK/AVG switch is in LOC-PEAK position in G/S XTL mode. The transmitter is installed for simultaneous operation with the glide slope transmitter. The frequency of each localizer transmitter is paired with a glide slope crystal frequency; the appropriate transmitter receives power through the CRYSTAL HI/LO switch. The output level of the localizer transmitters is approximately -18 dBm and is mixed with the G/S XTL RF in the Diode Protect Block.

6-37. Deleted.

7-11. ATTENUATOR OUTPUT LEVEL.

- a. Adjust MASTER MOD control full ccw, but out of the detent (CAL) position, and set LOC-PEAK/AVG switch to AVG.
- b. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL and CRYSTAL HI/LO switch to LO.
- c. Connect power meter to OUT connector.
- d. Adjust OUTPUT attenuator to -30 dBm.
- e. Power Meter should indicate  $-30(\pm 0.5)$  dBm.
- f. Adjust OUTPUT attenuator to -25 dBm.
- g. Power meter indication should agree with the value recorded on the Attenuator Correction Chart, Section II, within  $\pm 0.5$  dBm.
- h. Adjust OTUPUT attenuator to -20 dBm.
- i. Power meter indication should agree with the value recorded on the Attenuator Correction Chart within  $\pm 0.5$  dBm.
- j. Adjust OTUPUT attenuator to -15 dBm.
- k. Power meter indication should agree with the value recorded on the Attenuator Correction Chart within  $\pm 0.5$  dBm.
- l. Adjust OUTPUT attenuator -30 dBm.
- l-1. Set CRYSTAL HI/LO switch to HI. Power meter should indicate  $-30(\pm 2)$  dBm.
- m. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL. Power meter should indicate  $-30(\pm 2)$  dBm.
- n. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL. Power meter should indicate  $-30(\pm 2)$  dBm.
- o. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL. Power meter should indicate  $-30(\pm 2)$  dBm.

- p. Set MODE switch to COMM VAR.
- q. Adjust VAR FREQ control to 144.0MHz. Power meter should indicate  $-30(\pm 2)$  dBm.
- r. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL. Power meter should indicate  $-30(\pm 2)$  dBm.
- r-1 Set CRYSTAL HI/LO to LO. Power meter should indicate  $-30(\pm 2)$  dBm.
- s. Adjust TUNE control until TUNE indicator comes on.
- t. Set LOC-PEAK/AVG switch to LOC-PEAK. Power meter should indicate  $-15$  to  $-20$  dBm.
- u. Set MONITOR switch to RF and tune transmitter output. Check that MONITOR meter needle is centered when transmitter is tuned.

#### 7-12. RF FREQUENCIES.

- a. Adjust VAR FREQ fine tune control full ccw into detent, phase lock, position.
- b. Adjust MASTER MOD control full ccw but not into CAL (detent) position.
- c. Connect external frequency counter to OUT connector.
- d. Set MODE switch to VOR VAR.
- e. Adjust VAR FREQ control to phase-lock output frequency at 110.000MHz. External frequency counter should indicate 110.000MHz,  $\pm 1$ kHz.
- f. Disconnect external frequency counter.
- g. Set Counter Mode switch to GEN.
- h. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL. Counter should display marker crystal frequency,  $\pm 3$ kHz.
- i. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL and CRYSTAL HI/LO switch to LO. Counter should display VOR LO crystal frequency,  $\pm 5$ kHz.
- i-1 Set CRYSTAL HI/LO switch to HI. Counter should display VOR HI crystal frequency,  $\pm 5$ kHz.
- j. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL. Counter should display localizer crystal frequency,  $\pm 5$ kHz.
- k. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL. Counter should display glide slope HI crystal frequency,  $\pm 16$  kHz.
- k-1 Set CRYSTAL HI/LO switch to LO. Counter should display glide slope LO crystal frequency,  $\pm 16$  kHz.
- l. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL. Counter should display COMM crystal frequency,  $\pm 6$  kHz.



7-18. LOC DDM SWEEP

- a. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL.
- b. Set Tone Select switch to MOD IN.
- c. Set LOC DDM control to arrow position.
- d. Adjust Localizer Variable DDM/DDM Sweep Amplitude control full cw to 30 $\mu$ A.
- e. Set MASTER MOD to Cal and DDM Sweep control to AL.
- f. Set G/S DDM to 150.
- g. Connect oscilloscope to SIG GEN DEMOD connector and set vertical sensitivity to 0.1V/div.
- h. Adjust oscilloscope controls to display a signal peak and set DDM Sweep control to S.
- i. Check that the peak amplitude of the displayed signal sweeps approximately 0.15V.
- j. Set G/S DDM to 90 and adjust display to observe a signal peak.
- k. Check that the peak amplitude of the displayed signal sweeps approximately 0.15V.

## 8-8. GENERATOR OUTPUT FREQUENCIES.

- a. Connect voltmeter to collector of Q703 or to FL711. See figure 12-12 for parts placement.
- b. Adjust R746 (Volt Adj) for voltmeter indication of 10.5V,  $\pm 0.1V$ .

### NOTE

Test Set frequency counter time base must be calibrated before proceeding. If paragraph 8-7 has not been performed prior to this procedure, it should be performed now or an external 400MHz frequency counter should be used at the OUT connector.

- c. Set Counter Mode switch to GEN.
- d. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL.
- e. Adjust L710 for most stable oscillator operation. Counter should indicate 75.000MHz,  $\pm 3kHz$ .
- f. If frequency is too high, up to 5pf may be added across crystal to lower frequency. If frequency is too low, crystal must be replaced.
- g. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL.
- h. Switch between HI and LO positions of the CRYSTAL HI/LO switch and adjust L711 for most stable oscillator operation. Counter should indicate 108.000MHz (LO) and 112.800MHz (HI),  $\pm 5kHz$ .
- i. If frequency is too high, up to 5pf may be added across crystal to lower frequency. If frequency is too low, crystal must be replaced.
- j. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL.
- k. Adjust L714 for most stable oscillator operation. Counter should indicate 108.100MHz,  $\pm 5kHz$ .
- l. If frequency is too high, up to 5pf may be added across crystal to lower frequency. If frequency is too low, crystal must be replaced.
- m. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL.
- n. Switch between HI and LO positions of the CRYSTAL HI/LO switch and adjust L712 for most stable oscillator operation. Counter should indicate 334.700MHz (HI) and 329.600 (LO),  $\pm 16kHz$ .

### NOTE

Since the signal generator triples the oscillator frequency for glide slope operation, the crystals for G/S XTL are 111.566MHz (HI) and 109.866 (LO).

- o. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL.
- p. Adjust L713 for most stable oscillator operation. Counter should indicate 126.900MHz,  $\pm 6kHz$ .
- q. If frequency is too high, up to 5pf may be added across crystal to lower frequency. If frequency is too low, crystal must be replaced.
- r. Set MODE switch to MKR VAR.
- s. Adjust VAR FREQ controls full cw.
- t. Adjust L703 for minimum counter indication of 78MHz.



#### 8-9. RF OUTPUT LEVEL.

- a. Set MONITOR switch to RF.
- b. Adjust TUNE control until TUNE indicator goes off.
- c. Press Fine Tune switch and adjust TUNE control for minimum meter indication.
- d. Adjust R386 (RF Level) to center meter needle in white band in center of scale.
- e. Switch positions on MODE switch and tune transmitter to check that meter is centered on each band.
- f. Set MODE switch to VOR VAR and adjust VAR FREQ for 114.000 MHz.
- g. Adjust MASTER MOD control full ccw, out of detent position.
- h. Connect power meter to OUT connector.
- i. Adjust OUTPUT attenuator to -30dBm.
- j. Loosen two set screws in attenuator knob closest to dial.
- k. Hold dial at -30dBm setting and turn knob until power meter indicates -30dBm.
- l. Tighten set screws. Dial and output RF level should agree from -30dBm to -120dBm. Refer to the Attenuator Correction Chart, Section II, for measured frequency response at time of manufacture.



8-16. LOC DDM SWEEP.

- a. Connect an oscilloscope and a digital ac voltmeter (DVM) to the SIG GEN DEMOD connector on the back panel of the test set.
- b. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL.
- c. Adjust MASTER MOD to Cal and Tone Select to MOD IN.
- d. Set LOC DDM control to arrow position and adjust LOC variable DDM/DDM Sweep Amplitude control full ccw.
- e. Set DDM Sweep control to AL.
- f. Set G/S DDM to 90 and note DVM indication.
- g. Set G/S DDM to 150 and adjust R1426 (Centering) until DVM indication is the same as noted in step f,  $\pm 2\text{mV}$ .
- h. On Auto Pilot Sweep Generator P.C. Board, set switch 3 of dip-switch S1401 to ON and switch 2 to OFF.
- i. Connect Modulation Meter to RF OUT connector on test set front panel.
- j. Set G/S DDM to 90 and record modulation meter indication.
- k. Adjust DDM Sweep Amplitude full cw and adjust R1432 to obtain modulation meter indication that is 1.5% higher than the value recorded in step j.
- l. Set switch 3 of S1401 to OFF and switch 2 to ON.
- m. Connect frequency counter to pin 15 of X1405 (CD4029) and adjust R1404 (Sweep Rate Adj) to obtain counter indication of 3.2Hz.

NOTE

With sweep rate adjusted to 3.2Hz, the LOC DDM will complete one sweep in 20 seconds. For different sweep times adjust clock frequency according to the following formula.

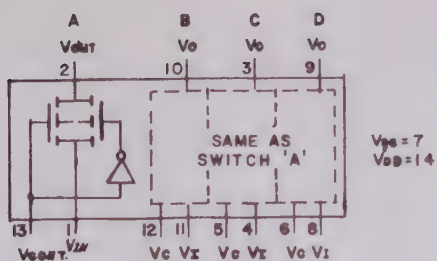
$$\text{CLOCK FREQUENCY} = \frac{64}{\text{SWEEP TIME}} \text{ Hz}$$



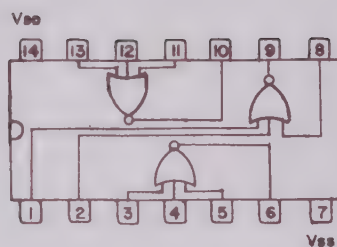
Table 11-1/AP. IC Descriptions and Locations

| IC                | Description                          | PC Board                      |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| CD4016/<br>CD4066 | QUAD Bilateral Switch (CMOS)         | Auto Pilot Sweep<br>Generator |
| CD4025            | Triple 3-Input NOR Gate (CMOS)       | Auto Pilot Sweep<br>Generator |
| CD4027            | Dual J-K Flip Flop (CMOS)            | Auto Pilot Sweep<br>Generator |
| CD4029            | Presetable UP/Down Counter<br>(CMOS) | Auto Pilot Sweep<br>Generator |
| CD4049            | Hex Buffer/Converter (CMOS)          | Auto Pilot Sweep<br>Generator |

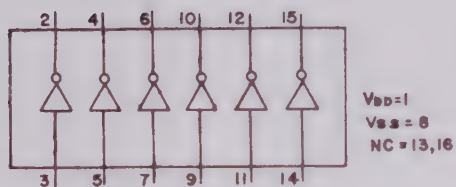




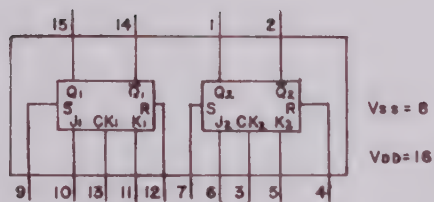
CD4016A\*



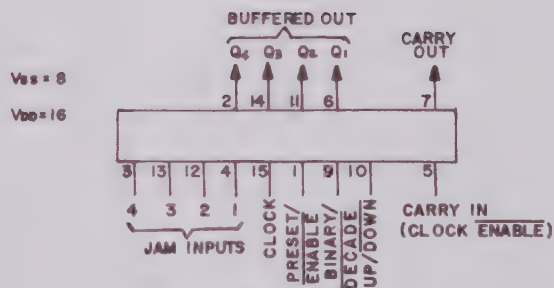
CD4025A\*



CD4049A\*



CD4027A\*



CD4029A\*

\*Used on NAV-402AP  
test sets only.



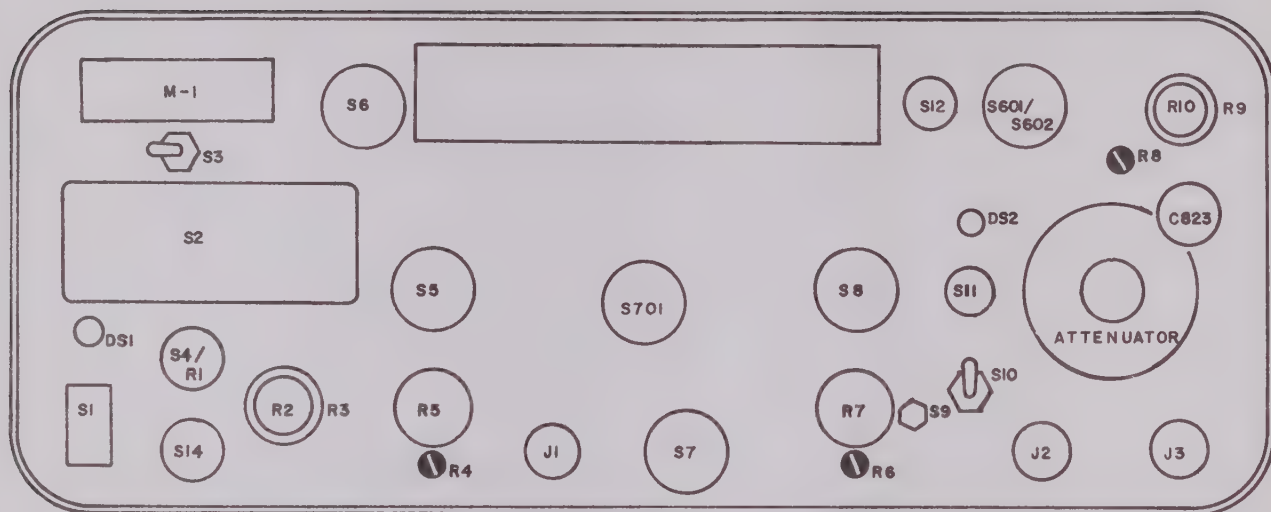


Table 12-1/AP. TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

| Section                 | Symptom                                                              | Possible Cause                                                                                           |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Power Supply            | No +11V Output in AC Operation.                                      | Fuse F1101 or F1102 open. CR1101 Bad. Short to ground on +11V supply line. Q224 open.                    |
| LOC DDM Sweep Generator | No LOC output with Sweep control in Off (0) position.                | Q1401 bad. X1411 bad. Check input at pin 2 and pin 11 of X1411 for 90Hz and 150Hz, respectively.         |
|                         | LOC receiver indicates needle is not centered in AL or AR operation. | SW1401-2 open or SW1401-3 closed. X1405 bad. X1407 bad. Check output of 1411B at pin 1.                  |
|                         | LOC output does not sweep.                                           | Check CLOCK input at X1405 pin 15. X1401 bad. X1405 bad.                                                 |
|                         | LOC sweep output is incorrect.                                       | X1405 bad. X1402 or X1403 bad. Check operation of each portion of X1406, X1407, X1408, X1409. X1410 bad. |

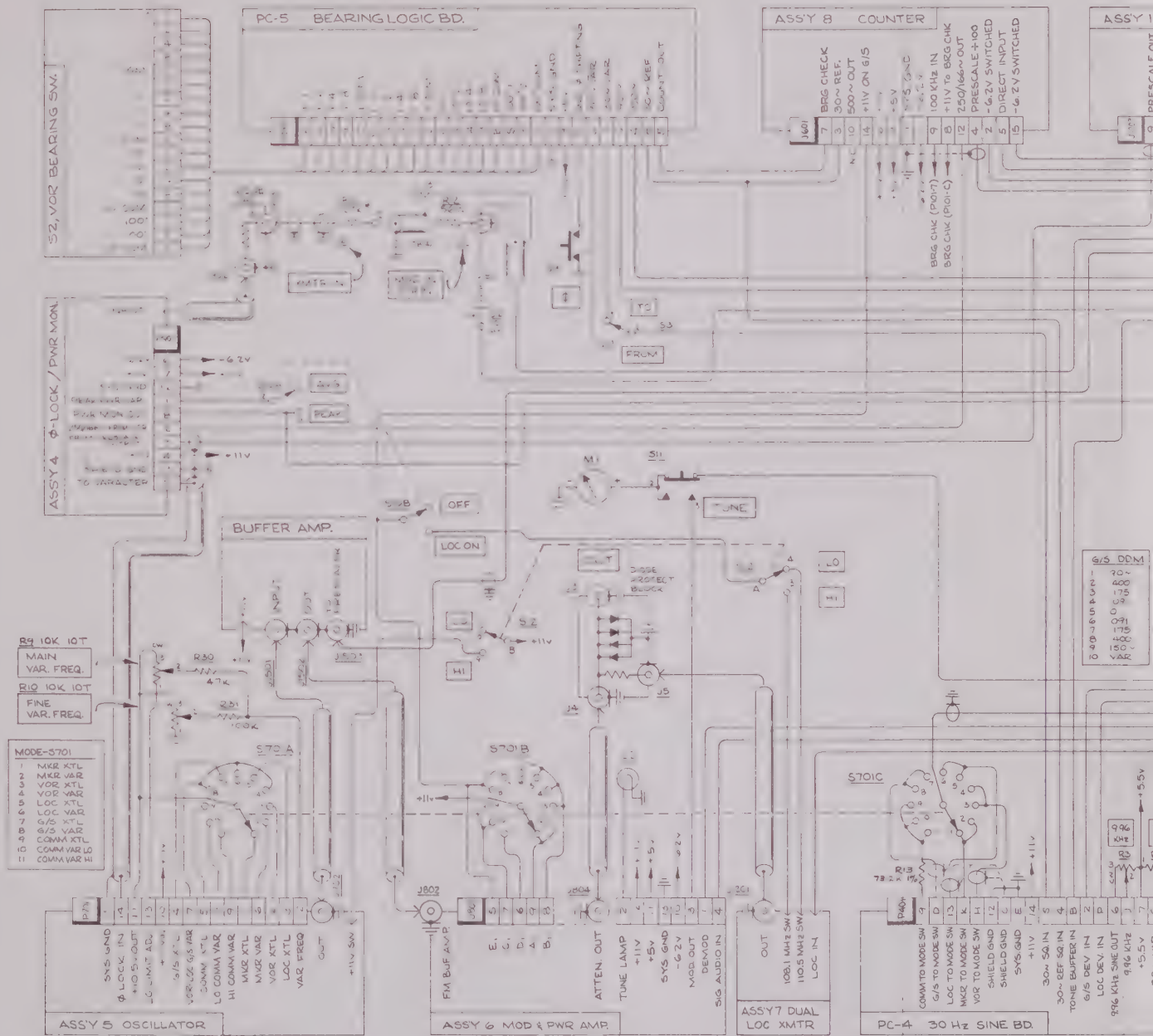
Table 12-2/AP. (cont'd)

| Section                                                                                                                          | Symptom                                 | Possible Cause                                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Generator Output<br>Frequencies<br><br>NOTE: Any adjustment in L711 and L712 requires check of both HI and LO crystal operation. | VOR XTL HI off frequency.               | Y706 bad.<br>L711 needs adjustment<br>Q710 bad.  |
|                                                                                                                                  | No output on VOR XTL HI.                | Y706 bad.<br>Q710 bad.<br>Q711 or Q715 bad.      |
|                                                                                                                                  | VOR XTL LO off frequency.               | Y705 bad.<br>L711 needs adjustment<br>Q710 bad.  |
|                                                                                                                                  | No output on VOR XTL LO.                | Y705 bad.<br>Q710 bad.<br>Q714 bad.              |
|                                                                                                                                  | G/S XTL HI off frequency.               | Y701 bad.<br>L712 needs adjustment<br>Q706 bad.  |
|                                                                                                                                  | No output on G/S XTL HI.                | Y701 bad.<br>Q706 bad.<br>Q713 bad.<br>Q711 bad. |
|                                                                                                                                  | G/S XTL LO off frequency.               | Y707 bad.<br>L712 needs adjustment<br>Q706 bad.  |
|                                                                                                                                  | No output on G/S XTL LO.                | Y707 bad.<br>Q706 bad.<br>Q712 bad.              |
|                                                                                                                                  | HI/LO switch does not affect operation. | L711 bad.<br>Check 11V switch at FL715.          |



FRONT PANEL

# NAV-402AP CONTROL IDENTIFICATION



6/5 DDM

|    |     |
|----|-----|
| 10 | 175 |
| 9  | 175 |
| 8  | 175 |
| 7  | 175 |
| 6  | 175 |
| 5  | 175 |
| 4  | 175 |
| 3  | 175 |
| 2  | 175 |
| 1  | 175 |

9/96 KHz

|    |     |
|----|-----|
| 10 | 175 |
| 9  | 175 |
| 8  | 175 |
| 7  | 175 |
| 6  | 175 |
| 5  | 175 |
| 4  | 175 |
| 3  | 175 |
| 2  | 175 |
| 1  | 175 |

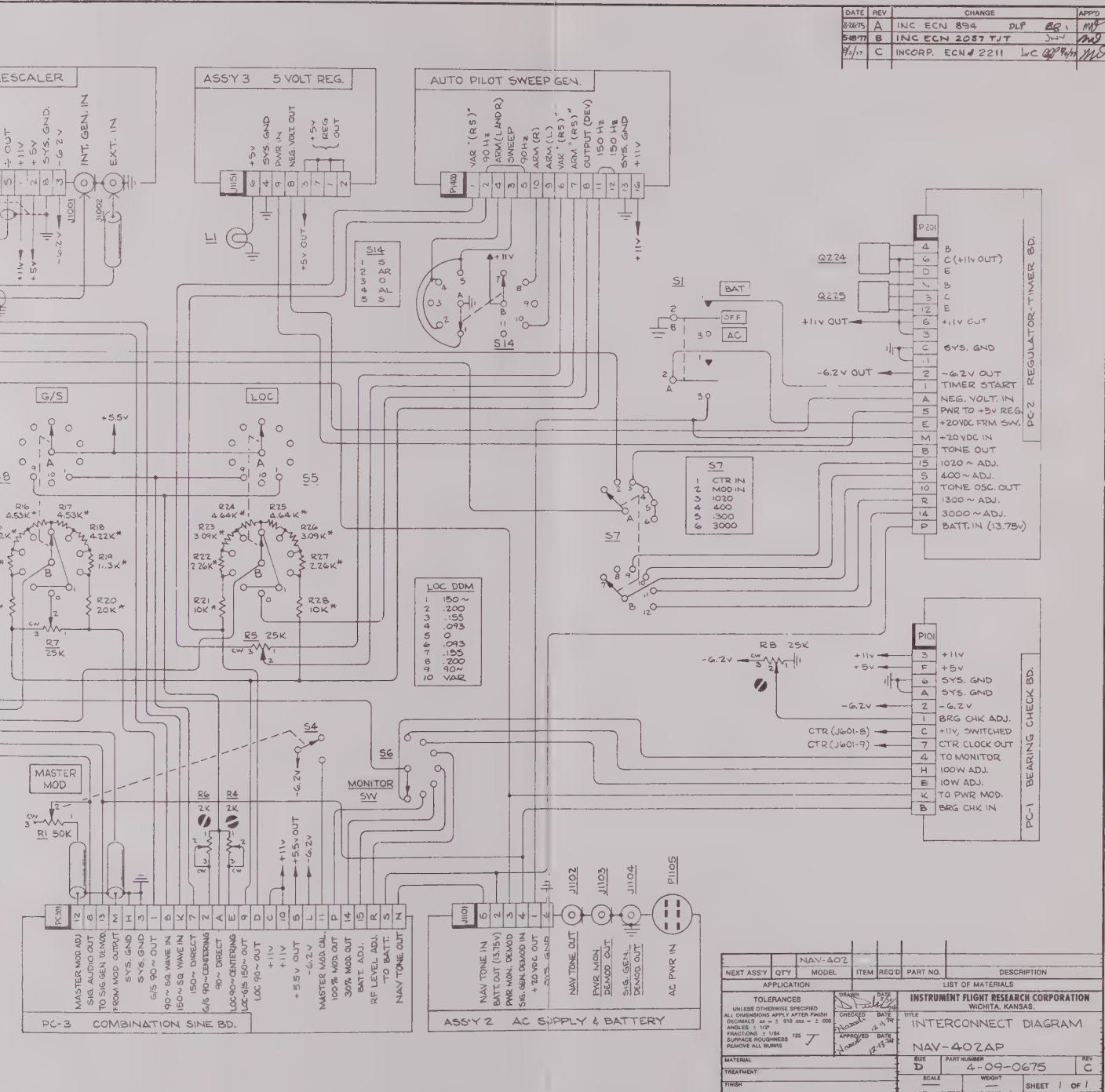
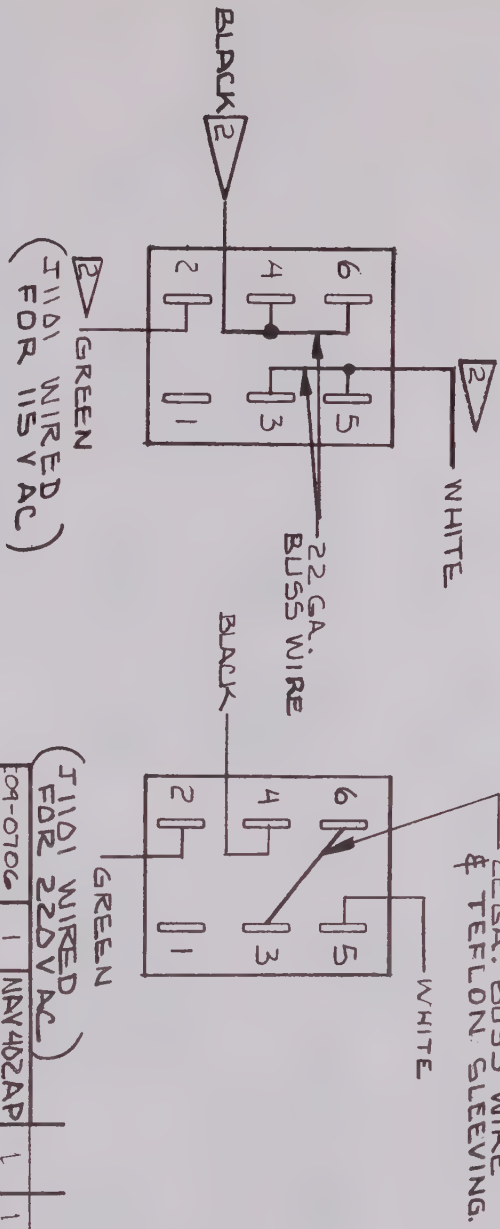
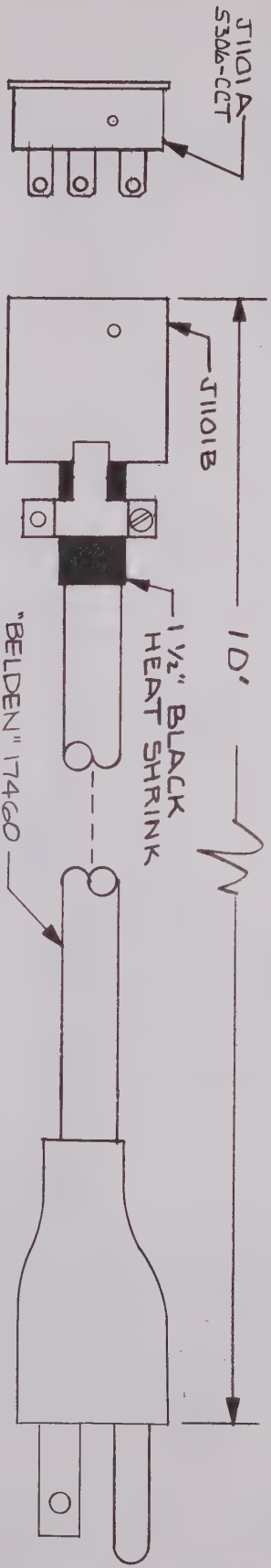


FIGURE 12-1

12-17/12-18



| DATE     | REV | CHANGE               | APP'D |
|----------|-----|----------------------|-------|
| 10-31-75 | A   | INCOEP ECN #1077 SSD |       |



NOTE:  
GREEN WIRE IS GND.  
BLACK WIRE HOT.  
WHITE WIRE NEUTRAL  
PRE-TIN THESE WIRES  
BEFORE SOLDERING IN  
PLUG & USE HEAT  
SHRINK

| COG-OTOC | QTY | MODEL    | ITEM | REQ'D | PART NO. | DESCRIPTION       |
|----------|-----|----------|------|-------|----------|-------------------|
| 1        | 1   | NAV402AP | 1    | 1     | 09-0677  | PHYSICAL & SCHEM. |

| APPLICATION | TOLERANCES | UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED | ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH | DECIMALS: .XX = ± .010 .XXX = ± .005 | ANGLES: ± 1/2° | FRACTIONS: ± 1/64 | SURFACE ROUGHNESS | 125 | REMOVE ALL BURRS |
|-------------|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----|------------------|
|             |            |                            |                                   |                                      |                |                   |                   |     |                  |

| MATERIAL | TREATMENT | FINISH | SIZE | PART NUMBER | REV |
|----------|-----------|--------|------|-------------|-----|
|          |           |        | A    | 1-09-0677   | A   |

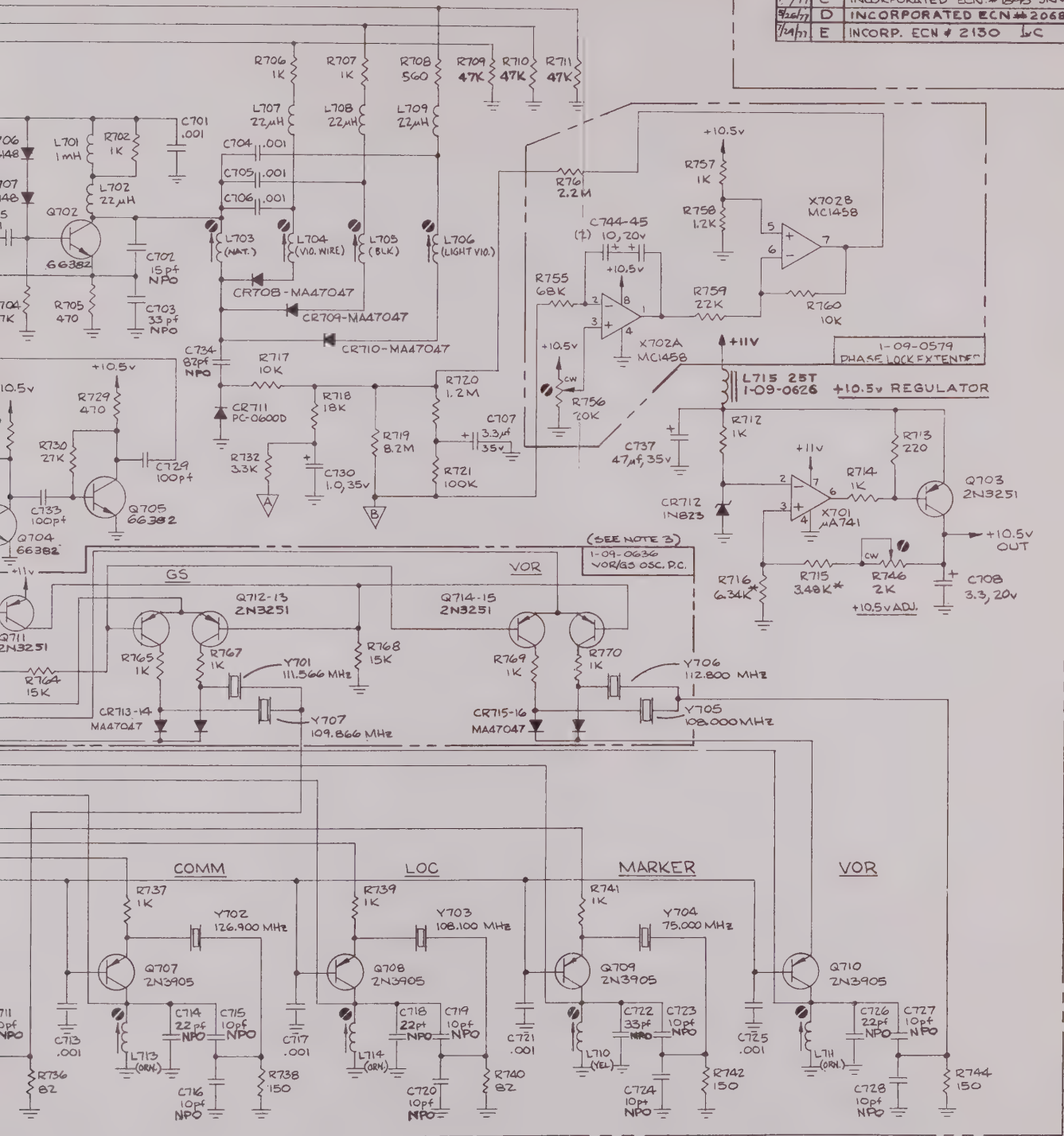
INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION  
WICHITA, KANSAS.  
AC POWER CORD  
NAV 402 AP.



3-09-0469  
OSCILLATOR P.C.

1. ASTERISK (\*) DENOTES
2. UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
3. THE FOLLOWING CODES  
 CR713 R738 Y70  
 CR715 R741 Y71
4. HIGHEST NUMBERED  
 C745 CR716 LT
5. R754 IS A SENSITIVE
6. NUMBERS NOT USED  
 R747 THRU R753  
 C736, C738 THRU C744
7. ALL RESISTORS ARE

| DATE    | REV | CHANGE                          | APPD |
|---------|-----|---------------------------------|------|
| 3/14/6  | A   | INCORP ECN#1368 WU SD           | MED  |
| 7/29/76 | B   | INC ECN 1567 MW RKK             | MED  |
| 7/19/77 | C   | INCORPORATED ECN # 1895 JNV RKK | MED  |
| 9/24/77 | D   | INCORPORATED ECN # 2068 T.T     | MED  |
| 7/4/77  | E   | INCORP. ECN # 2130 LC           | MED  |



PRECISION RESISTOR, 1%, 1/4 W.  
SPECIFIED, CAPACITANCES ARE IN MFD ( $\mu$ F).  
COMPONENTS ARE LOCATED ON THE MAIN OSC. P.C. (09-0469):

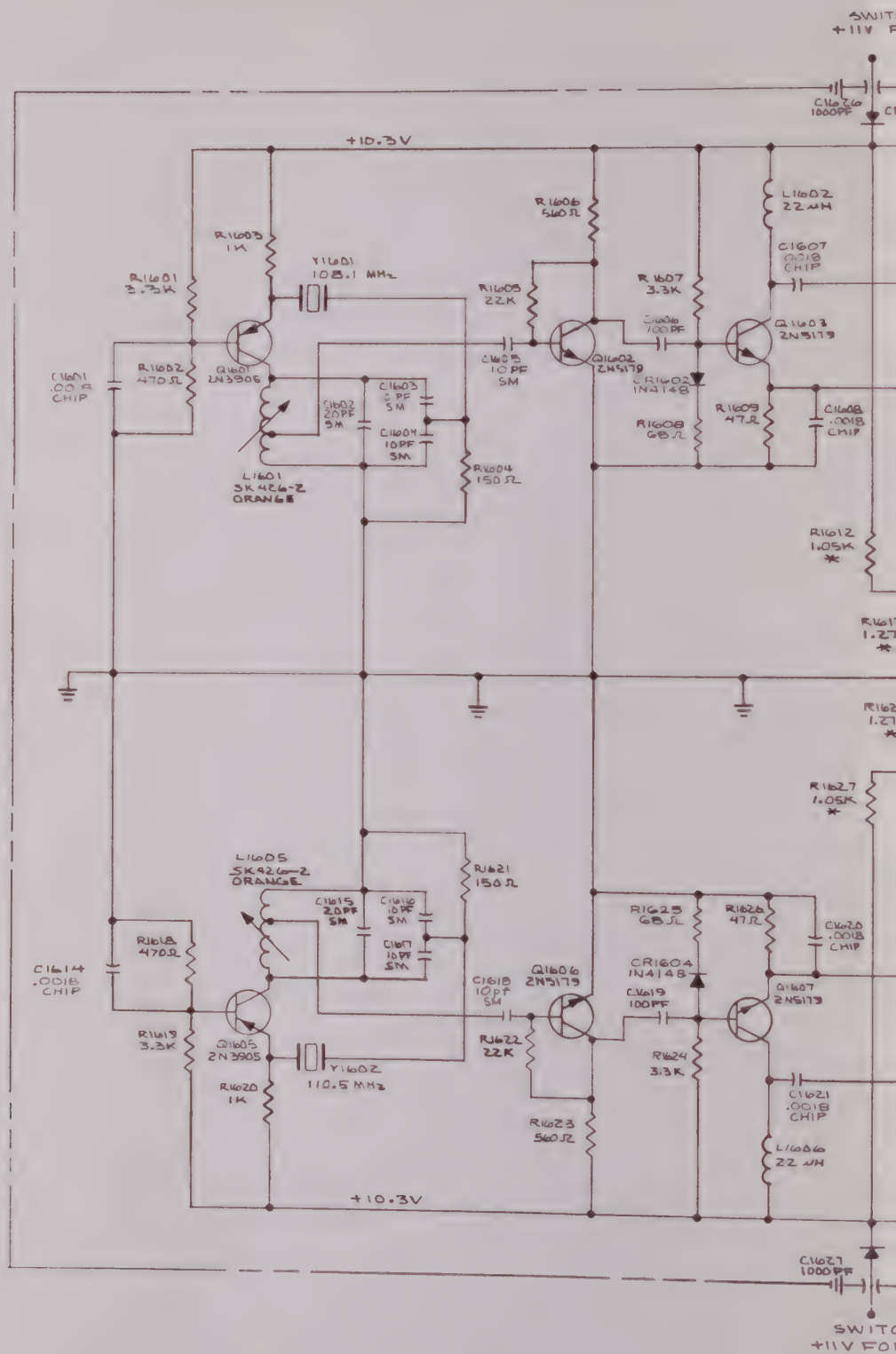
USED:  
Q715 R771 X702  
1K  $\Omega$  "TI" TM-7406.

C731  
4 W  $\pm$  10% UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.

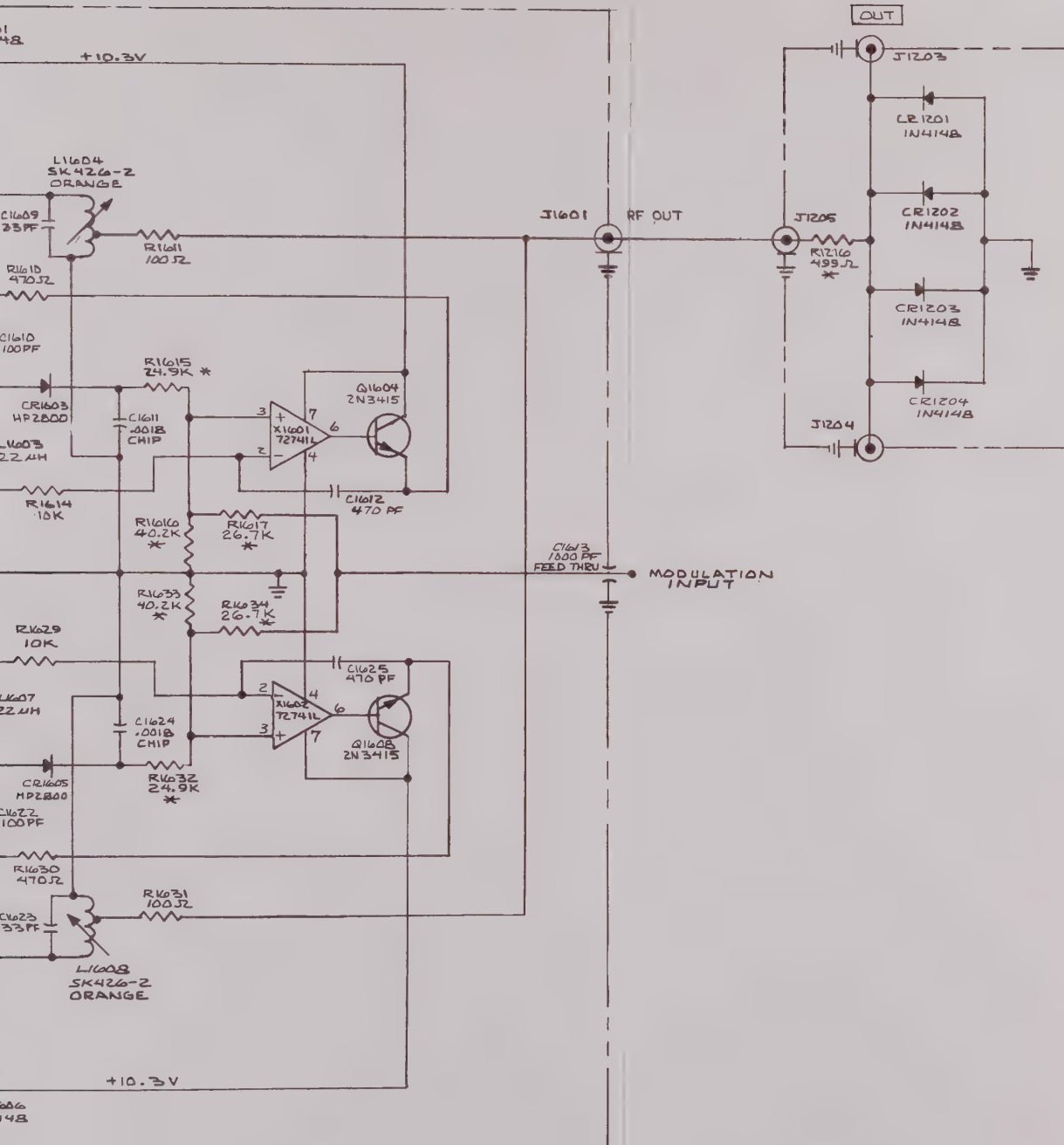
|                                                                                                                                                                                                            |       |             |                                                                                                                 |                |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------|
| 1-09-0699<br>1-09-0698                                                                                                                                                                                     |       | NAV-402AP   |                                                                                                                 | OSC. SCHEMATIC |          |
| NEXT ASSY                                                                                                                                                                                                  | QTY   | MODEL       | ITEM                                                                                                            | REQ'D          | PART NO. |
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                                                |       |             | LIST OF MATERIALS                                                                                               |                |          |
| TOLERANCES<br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: .001 = .010 .002 = .005<br>ANGLES: $\pm$ 1/2°<br>FRACTIONS: $\pm$ 1/64<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |       |             | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS.<br>TITLE<br><b>OSCILLATOR SCHEMATIC</b><br>NAV-402AP |                |          |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                                                                   | SIZE  | PART NUMBER | REV                                                                                                             |                |          |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                                                                  | C     | 3-09-0666   | E                                                                                                               |                |          |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                                                                     | SCALE | WEIGHT      | SHEET 1 OF 1                                                                                                    |                |          |

FIGURE 12-12

12-39/12-40



48.  $+10.3V$



LOW FREQ

NOTE:

1. RES. MARKED \* ARE 12
2. LIST OF LAST USED P/N

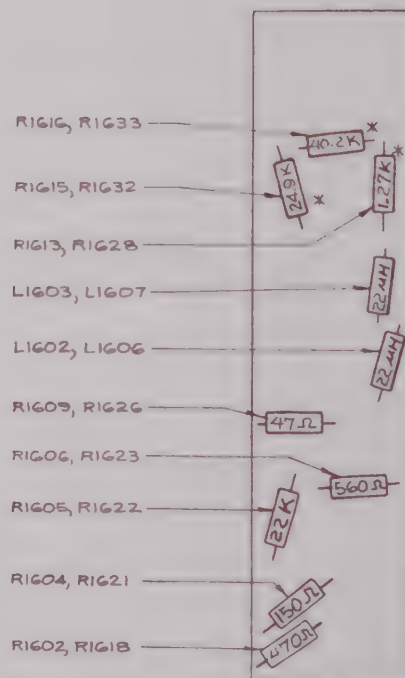
Q1608  
L1608  
R1634  
C1627  
CR1606  
Y1602  
J1601  
X1602

3. "SM" CAPS ARE "NPO" CAPS ON SOME UNITS

|                                                                 |     |          |                                                            |       |              |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|
| 1-03-0655                                                       | —   | NAV402AP |                                                            |       |              |             |
| 1-05-0654                                                       | —   | NAV402AP | —                                                          | —     | 09-0658      | SCHEMATIC   |
| NEXT ASSY                                                       | QTY | MODEL    | ITEM                                                       | REQ'D | PART NO.     | DESCRIPTION |
| APPLICATION                                                     |     |          | LIST OF MATERIALS                                          |       |              |             |
| TOLERANCES                                                      |     |          | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS. |       |              |             |
| UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH |     |          | TITLE                                                      |       |              |             |
| DECIMALS: .005 = ± .010 .0005 = ± .0005                         |     |          | DUAL LOC. XMTR                                             |       |              |             |
| ANGLES: ± 1/2°                                                  |     |          | SCHEMATIC                                                  |       |              |             |
| FRACTIONS: ± 1/64                                               |     |          |                                                            |       |              |             |
| SURFACE ROUGHNESS                                               |     |          |                                                            |       |              |             |
| REMOVE ALL BURRS                                                |     |          |                                                            |       |              |             |
| MATERIAL                                                        |     |          | SIZE                                                       |       | PART NUMBER  |             |
| TREATMENT                                                       |     |          | C                                                          |       | 3-05-0658    |             |
| FINISH                                                          |     |          | SCALE                                                      |       | WEIGHT       |             |
|                                                                 |     |          |                                                            |       | SHEET 1 OF 2 |             |

FIGURE 12-15 (SHEET 1)

12-45/12-46



BOTTOM VIEW  
TYP

CR1601, CR1602  
1N4148

X1601, X1602

R1614, R1629  
10K

CR1603, CR1604  
HP2800

R1612, R1627  
1.05K

C1610, C1622  
100pf

C1607, C1621  
.0018μf

CHIP CAP

R1607, R1624  
3.3K

CR1602, CR1603  
1N4148

Q1603, Q1604  
66382

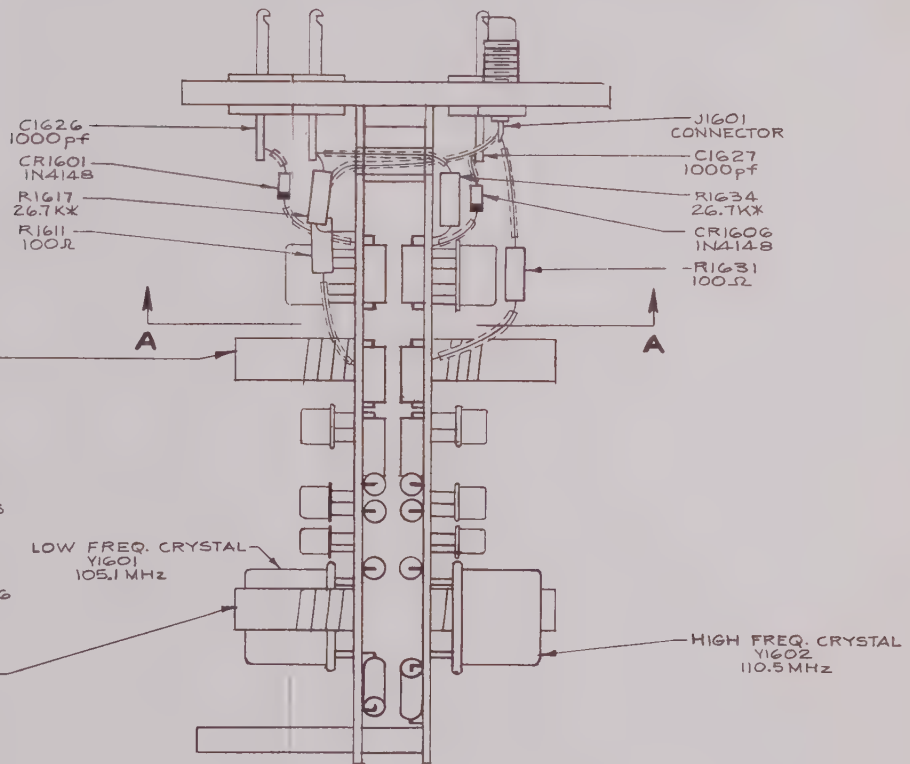
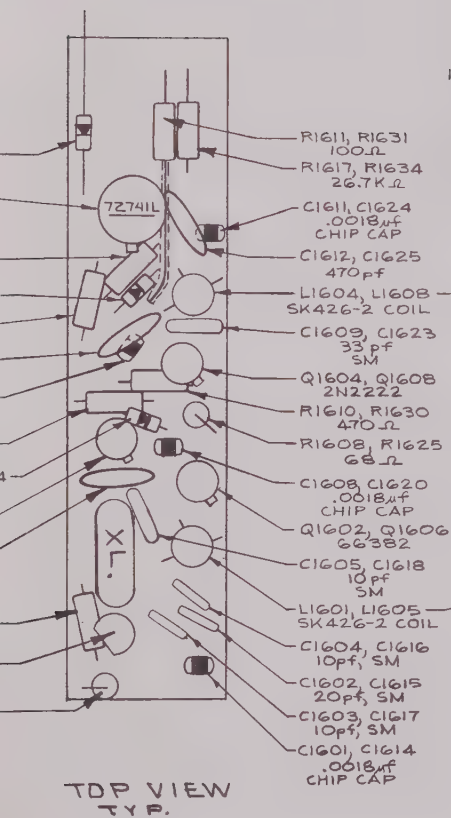
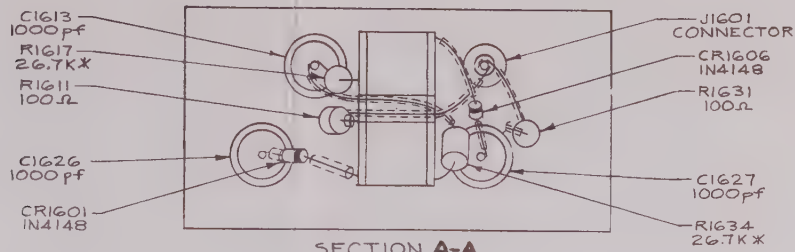
C1606, C1619  
100pf

R1603, R1620  
1K

Q1601, Q1605  
2N3905

R1601, R1619  
3.3K

| DATE        | REV | CHANGE               | APPD      |
|-------------|-----|----------------------|-----------|
| 12-28<br>76 | A   | INCORP. ECN# 1854 UW | <i>me</i> |



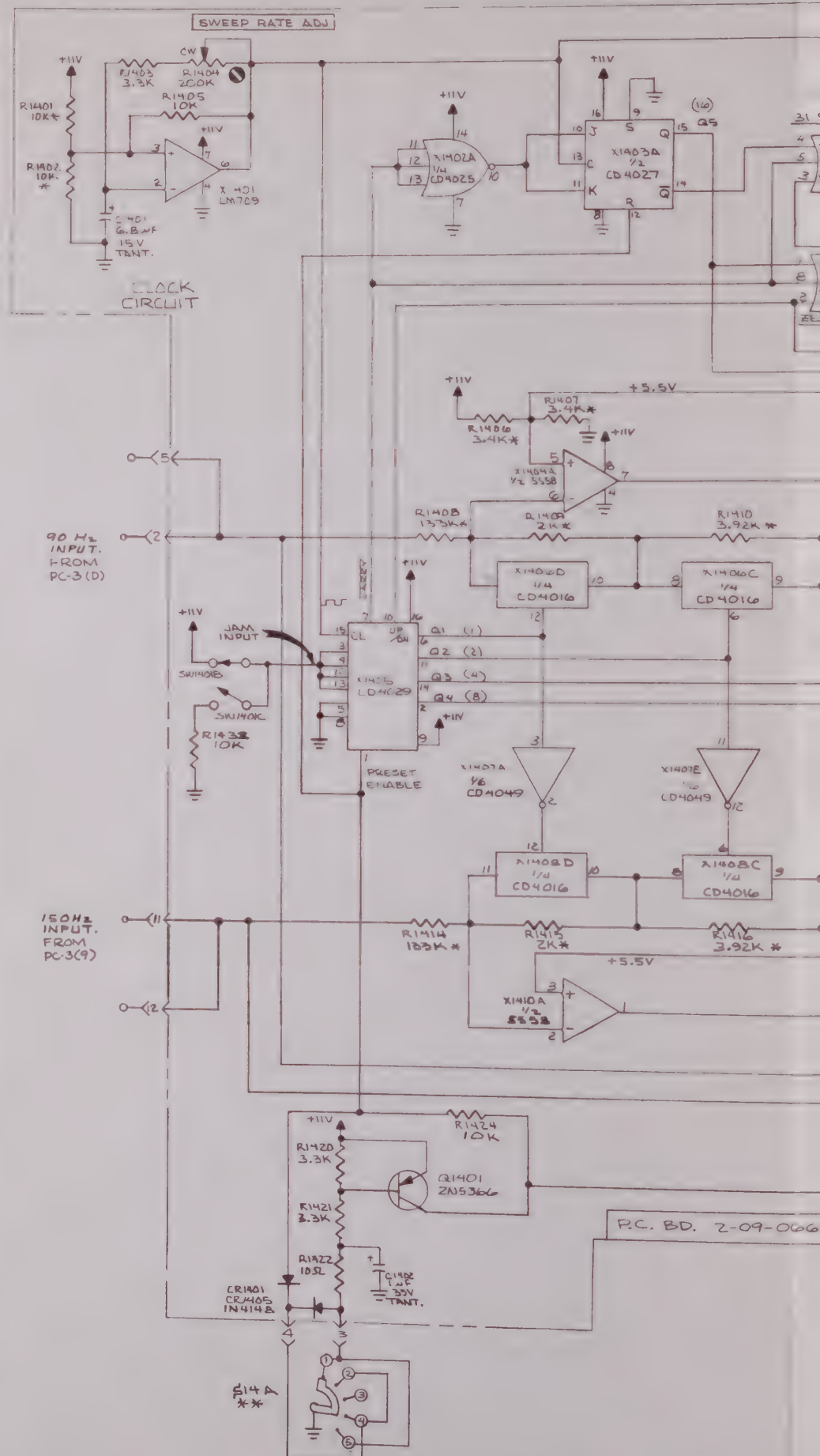
|                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |          |                                                                                |       |                                                                                                              |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1-09-0655                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1   | NAV402AP |                                                                                |       |                                                                                                              |                     |
| 1-09-0654                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1   | NAV402AP |                                                                                |       | 09-065B                                                                                                      | ASSY VIEW OF SCHEM. |
| NEXT ASSY                                                                                                                                                                                              | QTY | MODEL    | ITEM                                                                           | REQ'D | PART NO.                                                                                                     | DESCRIPTION         |
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |          | LIST OF MATERIALS                                                              |       |                                                                                                              |                     |
| TOLERANCES<br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: .001 ± .010 .002 ± .005<br>ANGLES: ± 1/2°<br>FRACTIONS: ± 1/64<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS 125<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |     |          | DRAWN DATE<br>7-22-74<br>CHECKED DATE<br>12-16-76<br>APPROVED DATE<br>12-16-76 |       | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS.<br>TITLE<br>DUAL LOC XMTR.<br>SCHEMATIC ASSY VIEW |                     |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |          | SIZE                                                                           |       | PART NUMBER                                                                                                  | REV                 |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |          | C                                                                              |       | 3-09-065B                                                                                                    | A                   |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                                                                 |     |          | SCALE                                                                          |       | WEIGHT                                                                                                       | SHEET 2 OF 2        |

FIGURE 12-15 (SHEET 2)

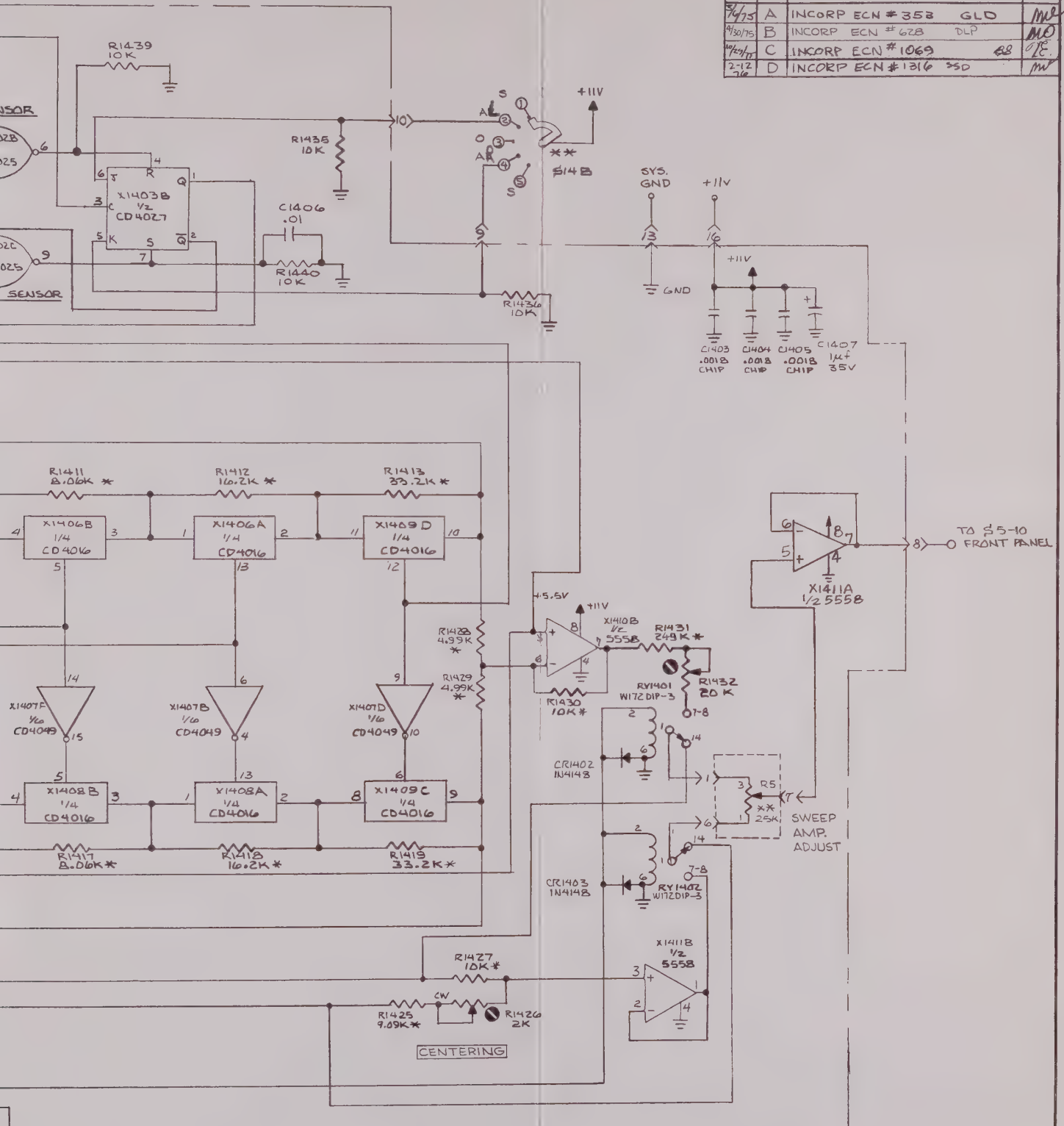
12-46A/12-46B







| DATE     | REV | CHANGE               | APP'D |
|----------|-----|----------------------|-------|
| 3/7/75   | A   | INCORP ECN # 353 GLO | MD    |
| 4/30/75  | B   | INCORP ECN # 628 DLP | MD    |
| 10/24/75 | C   | INCORP ECN # 1069    | EB    |
| 2-12-76  | D   | INCORP ECN # 1316    | MD    |



# NOTE:

- \* INDICATES 1% RES.
- \*\* MTD ON FRONT PANEL.
- LAST RESISTOR - R1439,  
LAST CAPACITOR - C1407,  
LAST CHOKE - CR1404.

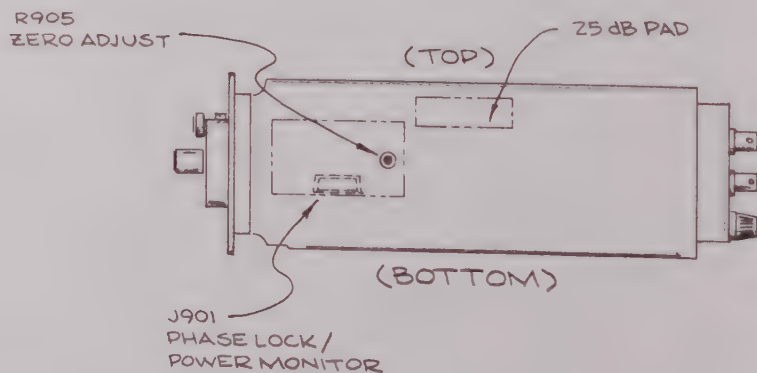
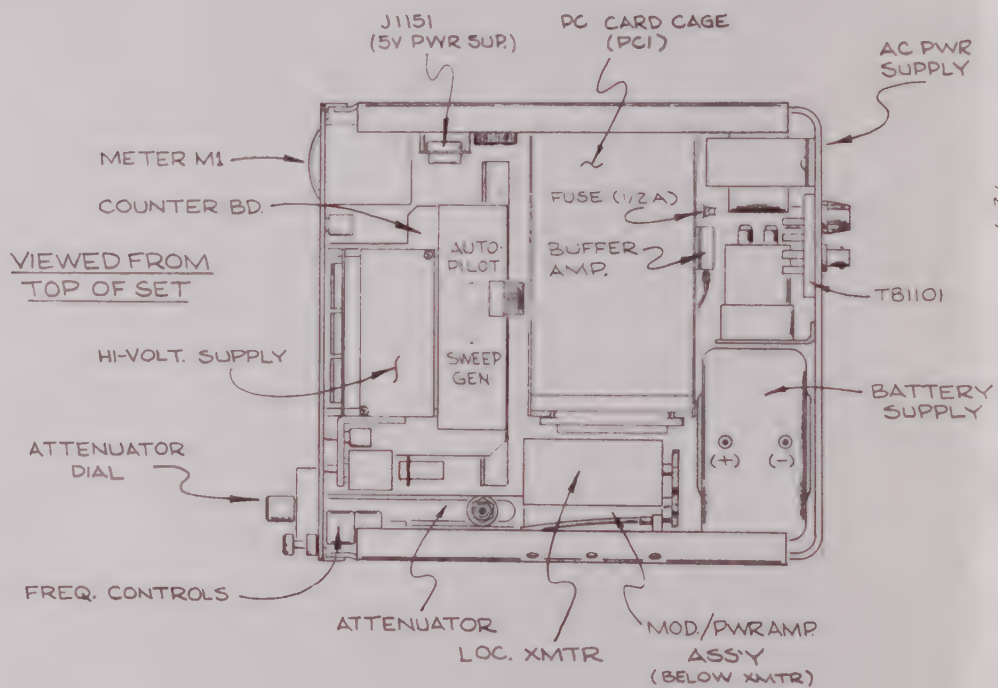
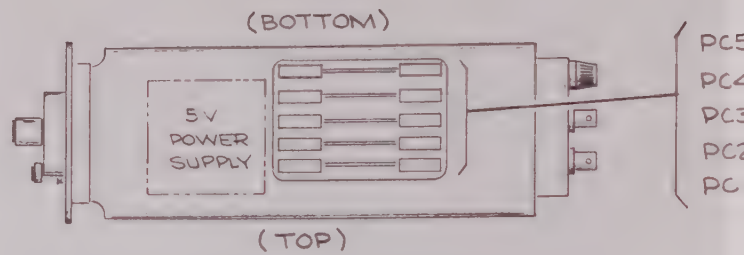
PARTS LIST 1-09-0661  
ARTWORK 2-09-0662

(SHEET 2 IS SIZE 2)

FIGURE 12-17(SHEET 1)

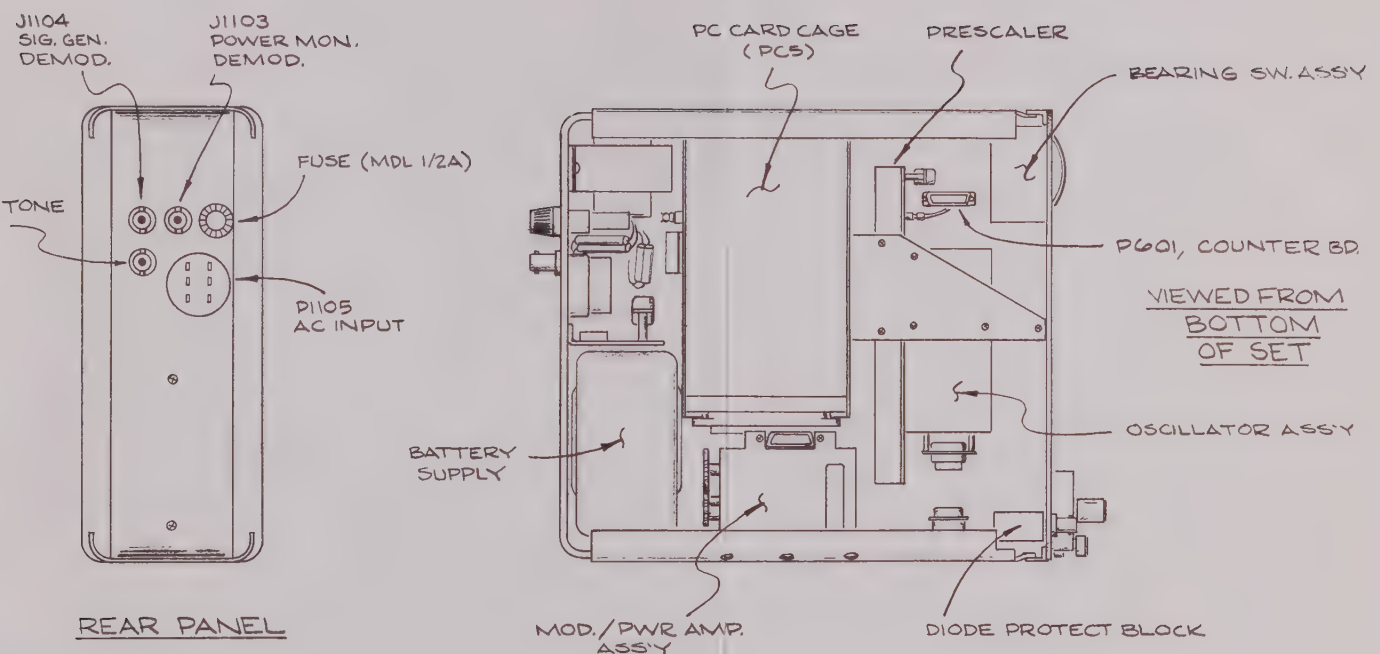
|                                      |     |       |                                        |          |             |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| 1-09-0661                            | 402 | 1     | 1                                      | 09-0660  | SCHEMATIC   |
| NEXT ASSY                            | QTY | MODEL | ITEM REQ'D                             | PART NO. | DESCRIPTION |
| APPLICATION                          |     |       | LIST OF MATERIALS                      |          |             |
| TOLERANCES                           |     |       | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION |          |             |
| UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED           |     |       | WICHITA, KANSAS.                       |          |             |
| ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH    |     |       | AUTO PILOT SWEEP GEN                   |          |             |
| DECIMALS: .XX = ± .010 .XXX = ± .005 |     |       | (NAV-402)                              |          |             |
| ANGLES: ± 1/2°                       |     |       | SIZE                                   |          |             |
| FRACTIONS: ± 1/64                    |     |       | C                                      |          |             |
| SURFACE ROUGHNESS                    |     |       | PART NUMBER                            |          |             |
| REMOVE ALL BURRS                     |     |       | 3-09-0660                              |          |             |
| MATERIAL                             |     |       | SCALE                                  |          |             |
| TREATMENT                            |     |       | WEIGHT                                 |          |             |
| FINISH                               |     |       | SHEET 1 OF 2                           |          |             |

12-49/12-50



| DATE | REV | CHANGE | APP'D |
|------|-----|--------|-------|
|      |     |        |       |

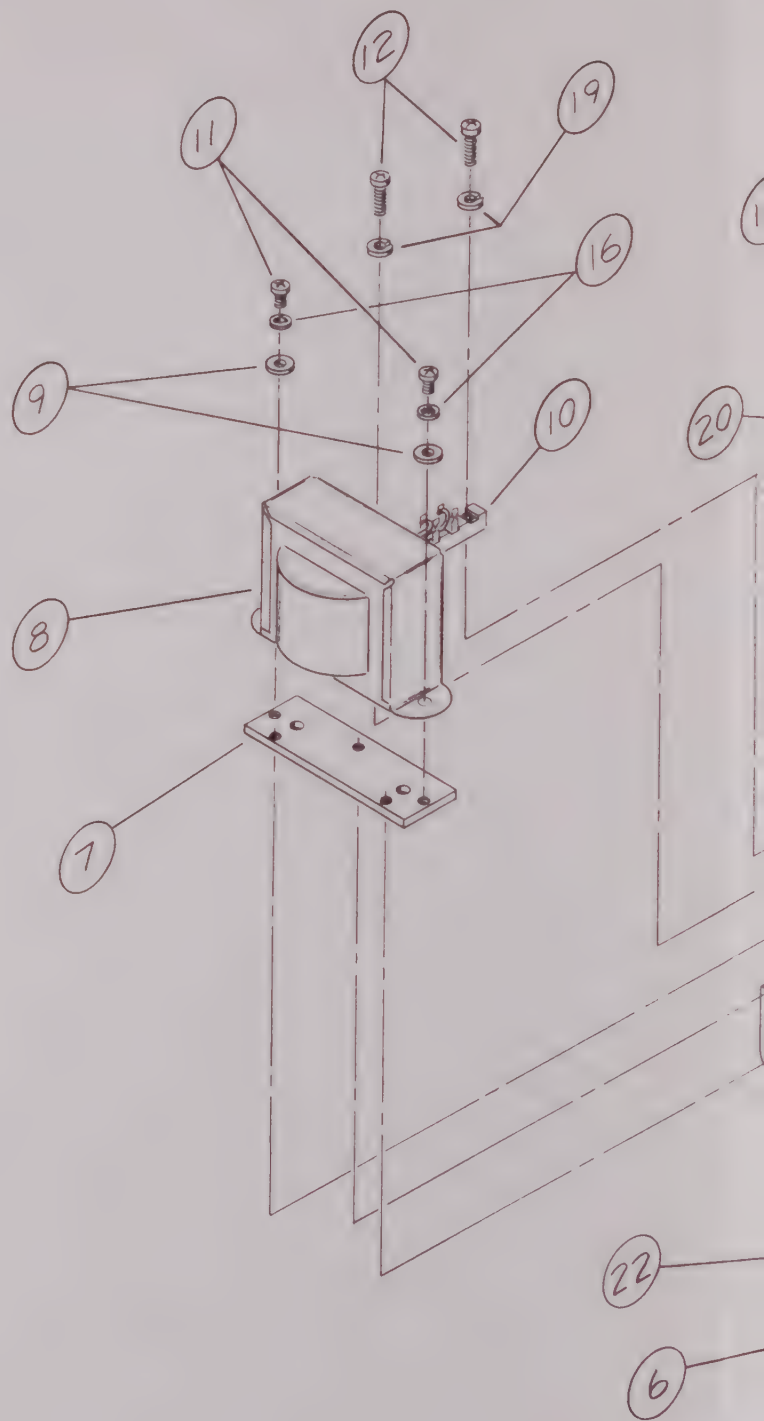
BLK)  
 BLU)  
 GRN)  
 RED)  
 WHT)



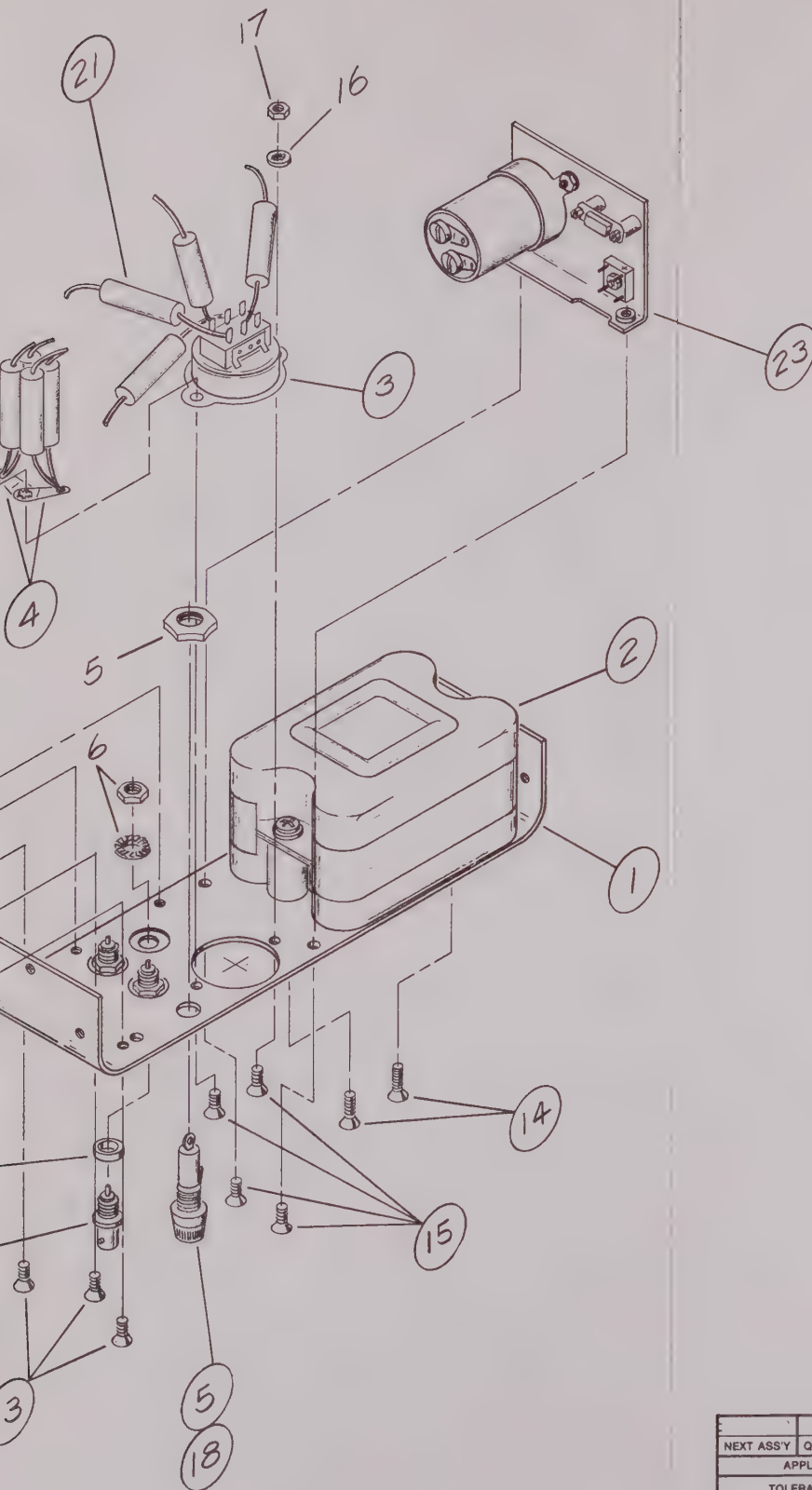
|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |       |                                                            |             |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| NAV-402                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |       |                                                            |             |              |
| NEXT ASSY                                                                                                                                                                                             | QTY | MODEL | ITEM REQ'D                                                 | PART NO.    | DESCRIPTION  |
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                                           |     |       | LIST OF MATERIALS                                          |             |              |
| TOLERANCES<br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: .xx = ± .010 .xxx = ± .005<br>ANGLES: ± 1/2°<br>FRACTIONS: ± 1/64<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |     |       | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS. |             |              |
| DRAWN DATE 12-15-74<br>CHECKED DATE 12-20-74<br>APPROVED DATE 12-15-74<br>[Signature]                                                                                                                 |     |       | TITLE<br>SUB-ASSEMBLY<br>IDENTIFICATION<br>NAV-402         |             |              |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |       | SIZE                                                       | PART NUMBER | REV          |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |       | 3-09-0686                                                  |             |              |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                                                                |     |       | SCALE                                                      | WEIGHT      | SHEET 1 OF 1 |

FIGURE 13-1

13-1/13-2



| DATE | REV | CHANGE | APP'D |
|------|-----|--------|-------|
|      |     |        |       |

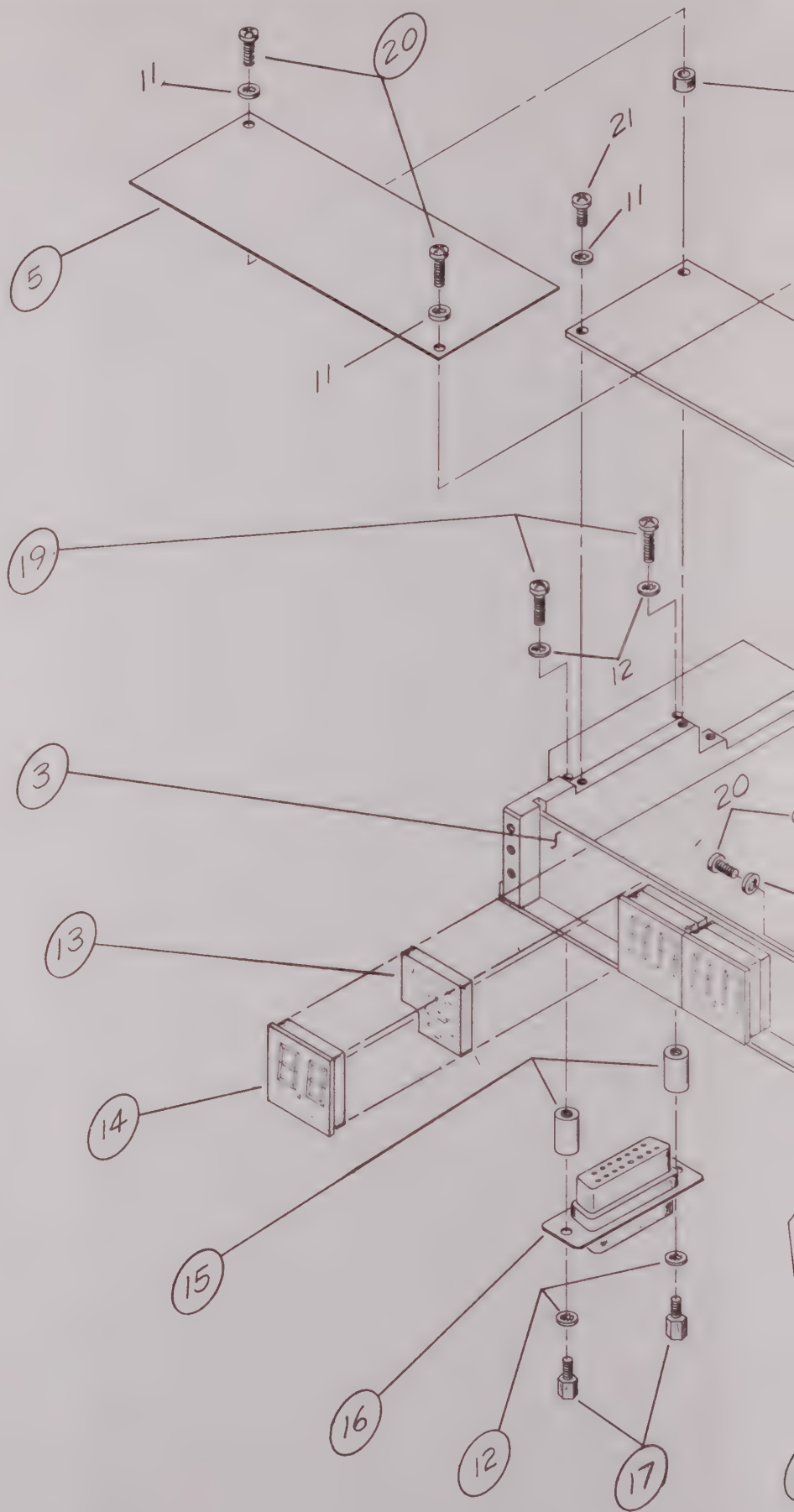


|    |   |               |                                      |
|----|---|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| 23 | 1 | 3-09-0408-101 | RECTIFIER PANEL ASS'Y                |
| 22 | 3 | 276-0001-H    | SPACER                               |
| 21 | 4 | 2890-04       | CHOKE 2.2 mH                         |
| 20 | 4 | .001uf 1KV    | CAPACITOR                            |
| 19 | 2 | #4            | SPLIT LK WASHER                      |
| 18 | 1 | AGC 2 1/2     | FUSE, 2 1/2 AMP                      |
| 17 | 2 | #6-32         | HEX NUT                              |
| 16 | 3 | #4            | LK WASHER, INT. TOOTH                |
| 15 | 4 | #6-32         | SCREW, FT. HD. 82° x 3/8 L           |
| 14 | 2 | #6-32         | SCREW, FT. HD. 82° x 1/2 L           |
| 13 | 3 | #6-32         | SCREW, FT. HD. 82° x 3/16 L          |
| 12 | 2 | #4-40         | SCREW, BD. HD. 3/8 LONG              |
| 11 | 2 | #6-32         | SCREW, BD. HD. 3/16 LONG             |
| 10 | 1 | 4-170         | TERMINAL STRIP                       |
| 9  | 2 |               | FLAT WASHER, 3/800 x 9/32 ID x .04 T |
| 8  | 1 | NT-859        | TRANSFORMER                          |
| 7  | 1 | 1-09-0267     | TRANSFORMER MTG. BKT.                |
| 6  | 3 | UG1094/U      | BNC RF CONN. W/HWWARE                |
| 5  | 1 | HKP           | FUSEHOLDER W/NUT                     |
| 4  | 2 | #6            | SOLDER LUG                           |
| 3  | 1 | P-306-RP      | AC CONNECTOR, 6-PIN                  |
| 2  | 1 | 1-00-0122     | BATTERY PCK ASS'Y                    |
| 1  | 1 | 3-09-0338     | POWER SUPPLY CHASSIS                 |

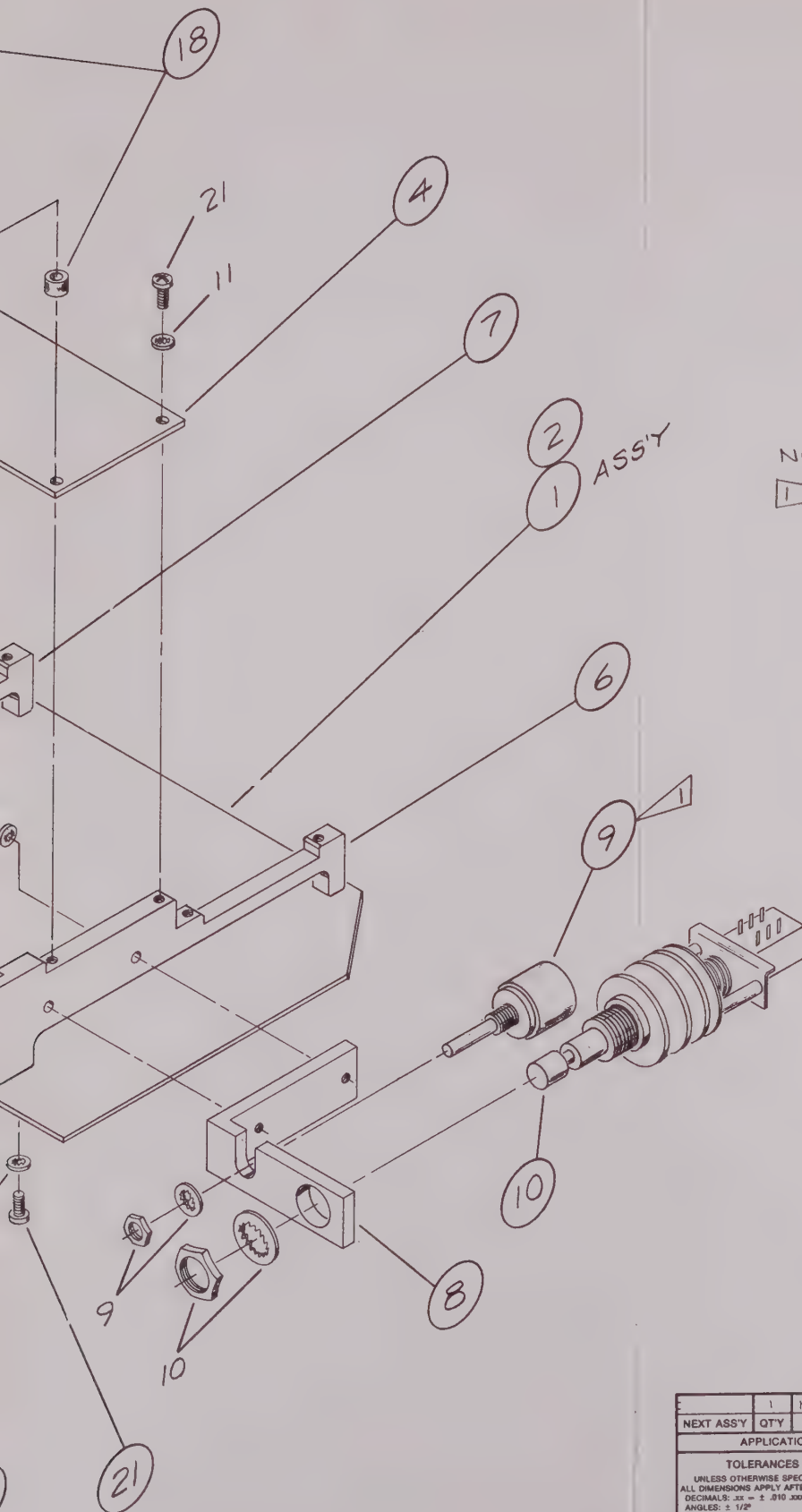
|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |                                                                                                                        |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                                           |  | LIST OF MATERIALS                                                                                                      |  |
| TOLERANCES<br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: .XX = ± .010 .XXX = ± .005<br>ANGLES: ± 1/2°<br>FRACTIONS: ± 1/64<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |  | DRAWN DATE 1/18/74<br>CHECKED DATE 11-20-79<br>APPROVED DATE 12-15-79<br>MATERIAL D/L 1-09-0678<br>TREATMENT<br>FINISH |  |
| INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS.<br>TITLE<br>POWER SUPPLY<br>MODULAR ASS'Y,<br>EXPLODED VIEW, NAV-402                                                                       |  | SIZE<br>PART NUMBER 3-09-0690<br>REV<br>SCALE<br>WEIGHT<br>SHEET 1 OF 1                                                |  |

FIGURE 13-2

13-3/13-4



| DATE | REV | CHANGE | APP'D |
|------|-----|--------|-------|
|      |     |        |       |



# NOTES:

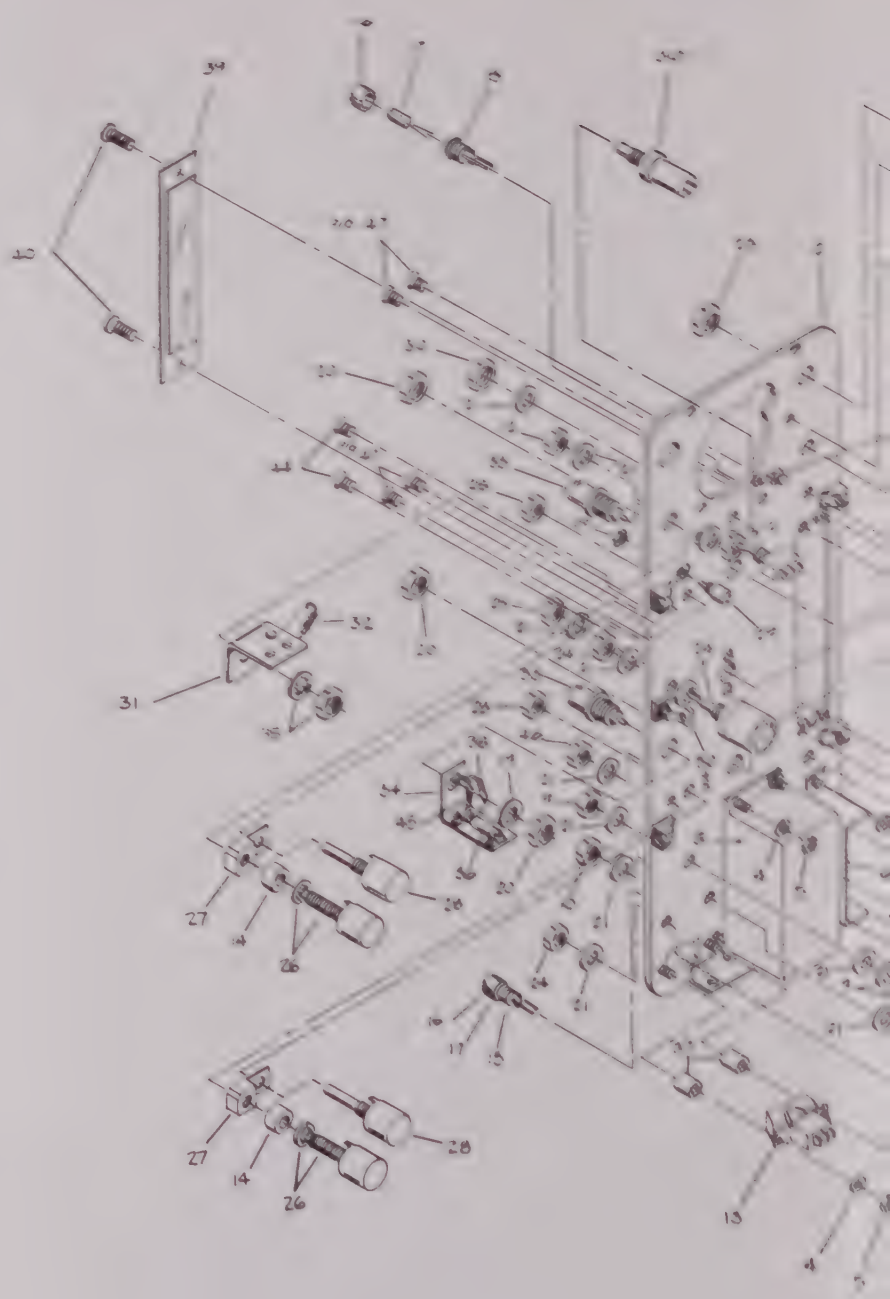
1 SET STOPS FOR TWO POSITION SWITCHING.

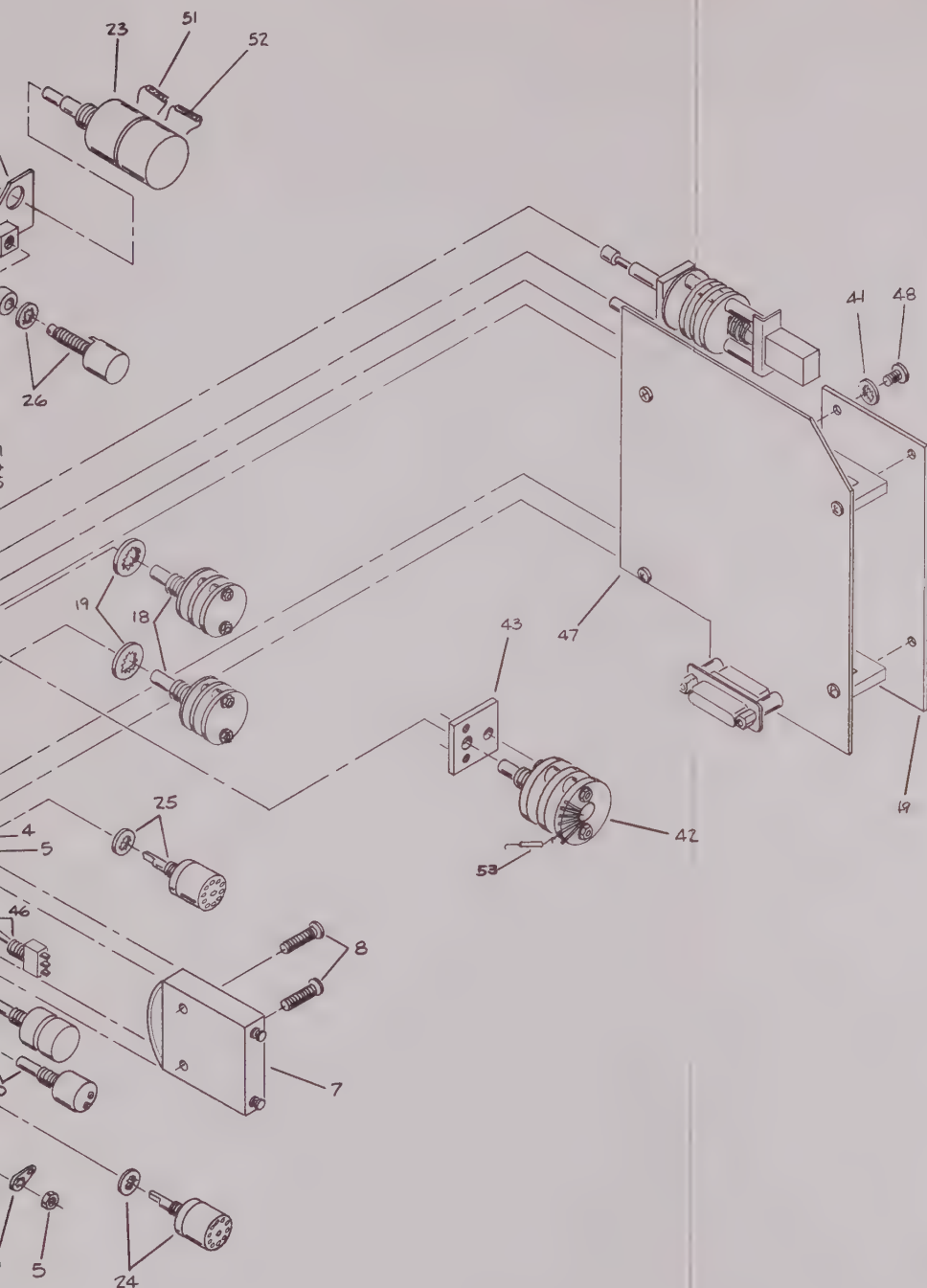
|    |    |               |                           |
|----|----|---------------|---------------------------|
| 21 | 6  | #2-56         | PHIL. BD. HD. X 1/4 L     |
| 20 | 4  | #2-56         | PHIL. BD. HD. X 5/16 L    |
| 19 | 2  | #4-40         | PHIL. BD. HD. X 1/4 L     |
| 18 | 2  | 276-0002-3    | SPACER                    |
| 17 | 2  | 20418-2       | "CINCH" SHELL-NUT         |
| 16 | 1  | 325-1         | "AMP" 15 PIN CONN.        |
| 15 | 2  | 325-1         | SPACER                    |
| 14 | 3  | SP-732        | "SPERRY" READOUT          |
| 13 | 3  | CS-732        | "SPERRY" SOCKET           |
| 12 | 4  | #4            | INT. TOOTH LK WASHER      |
| 11 | 10 | #2            | INT. TOOTH LK WASHER      |
| 10 | 1  | 29137-12125 M | "GRIGSBY" SW.             |
| 9  | 1  | 51033-21      | "GRAYHILL" SW.            |
| 8  | 1  | 1-09-0652     | SWITCH BRACKET            |
| 7  | 1  | 2-09-0670-1   | MTG. BKT                  |
| 6  | 1  | 2-09-0670-2   | MTG. BKT                  |
| 5  | 1  | 1-09-0685     | H. VOLT PROTECTION SHIELD |
| 4  | 1  | 1-09-0558     | HIGH VOLTAGE PWR SUPPLY   |
| 3  | 1  | 1-09-0532     | DIGITAL READOUT P.C. BD.  |
| 2  | 1  | 1-09-0531     | COUNTER P.C. BD.          |
| 1  | 1  | 1-09-0689     | COUNTER ASSY, COMPLETE    |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |                                                            |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                                           |  | LIST OF MATERIALS                                          |  |
| TOLERANCES<br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: .XX = ± .010 .XXX = ± .005<br>ANGLES: ± 1/2°<br>FRACTIONS: ± 1/64<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |  | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS. |  |
| MATERIAL P/L 1-09-0689<br>TREATMENT<br>FINISH                                                                                                                                                         |  | TITLE<br>COUNTER ASSY,<br>EXPLODED VIEW<br>NAV-402         |  |
| SIZE<br>PART NUMBER 3-09-0695<br>SCALE<br>WEIGHT<br>SHEET 1 OF 1                                                                                                                                      |  | DATE<br>CHECKED<br>DATE<br>APPROVED<br>DATE                |  |

FIGURE 13-4

13-7/13-8





| DATE     | REV | CHANGE                | APPD |
|----------|-----|-----------------------|------|
| 10-17-75 | A   | INCORP. ECN #1002 SSO | 40   |
| 10-17-75 | B   | INC. ECN #2057 TST    | 40   |

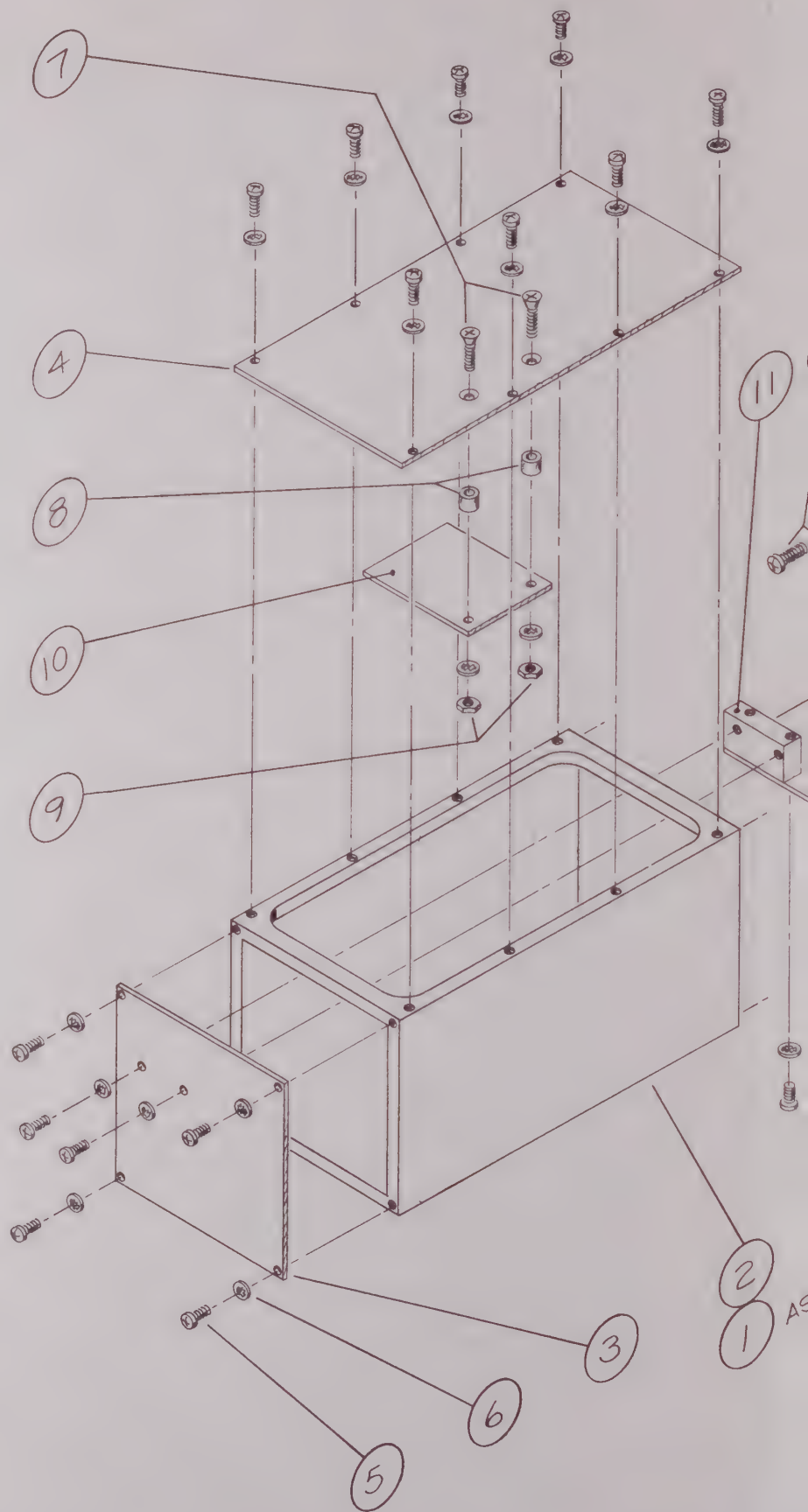
N/S: NOT SHOWN

|     |    |              |                              |
|-----|----|--------------|------------------------------|
| 53  | 1  | .2075        | RESISTOR 1/4W 10% 100K       |
| 52  | 1  | .2075        | RESISTOR 1/4W 10% 4.7K       |
| 51  | 1  | .2075        | RESISTOR 1/4W 10% 4.7K       |
| N/S | 1  | 1-09-0657    | KNOB (XTAL HI/LO)            |
| N/S | 1  | 1-00-0133    | KNOB (SWEEP CONTROL)         |
| N/S | 1  | 1-09-0379    | DUAL KNOB (ATTEN.)           |
| N/S | 1  | 1-09-0386    | DIAL ASS'Y (ATTEN.)          |
| N/S | 1  | 1-09-0220    | KNOB, INNER (VAR FREQ)       |
| N/S | 1  | 1-09-0219    | KNOB, OUTER (VAR FREQ)       |
| N/S | 1  | 1-09-0400    | KNOB, INNER                  |
| N/S | 1  | 1-09-0401    | KNOB, OUTER                  |
| N/S | 3  | 1-00-0056    | KNOB (BAR)                   |
| N/S | 3  | 1-00-0056    | KNOB (BAR)                   |
| N/S | 2  | 1-00-0057    | KNOB                         |
| 50  | 1  | 1-09-0473    | PRESALER MTG. BKT.           |
| 49  | 1  | 1-09-0661    | AUTO PILOT SWEEP GEN.        |
| 43  | 4  | #4-40        | SCREW, BD. HD. X 3/16L       |
| 47  | 1  | 1-09-0689    | CNTR ASS'Y                   |
| 46  | 1  | CK7101       | SW. (TO/FROM)                |
| 45  | 1  | .2075        | RESISTOR 1/4W 10% 500K       |
| 44  | 2  | #2-56        | SCREW FT. HD. X 3/16L        |
| 43  | 1  | 1-09-0499    | MTG. PLATE, MODE SW.         |
| 42  | 1  | 1-76-0006    | SW. (MODE)                   |
| 41  | 4  | #4           | LOCKWASHER                   |
| 40  | 2  | #2-56        | SCREW, BD. HD. BLACK X 3/16L |
| 39  | 1  | 1-09-0551    | BEZEL ASS'Y                  |
| 38  | 1  | 1025-52      | CHOKO 22uH                   |
| 37  | 2  | 2-76-0001-39 | SPACER                       |
| 36  | 1  | K1C35        | TANT. CAP. 1uF 35V           |
| 35  | 2  | UG1094       | RF CONN.                     |
| 34  | 1  | 1-09-0371    | TERM. PLATE (EXT. IN)        |
| 33  | 1  | 1-09-0346    | MTG. STUD                    |
| 32  | 1  | .2075        | RESISTOR 1/4W 1% 267K        |
| 31  | 1  | 1-09-0416    | TERM. PLATE (XMTR INPUT)     |
| 30  | 1  | 46-101R      | MOM. SW. (TUNE)              |
| 29  | 1  | 39-1         | SPST SW. (Ø)                 |
| 28  | 2  | 1-76-0003    | POT (G/S & LOC VAR.)         |
| 27  | 2  | 1-09-0286    | MTG. STUD                    |
| 26  | 3  | 2-76-0003    | POT (G/S & LOC CAL.)         |
| 25  | 1  | 51C030-01    | SP12POS SW. (MON. SW.)       |
| 24  | 2  | 51C030-01    | DP6POS SW.                   |
| 23  | 1  | 850-10T      | 10T DUAL POT (FREQ)          |
| 22  | 1  | 2-76-0002-8  | WASHER                       |
| 21  | 10 | 3/8          | HEX NUT                      |
| 20  | 2  | 3/8          | LOCKWHR                      |
| 19  | 2  | 3/8          | SW. (G/S & LOC)              |
| 18  | 2  | 39727-120    | GE BULB                      |
| 17  | 2  | 229          | LT LENS                      |
| 16  | 2  | R8P          | LT BASE (TUNE & PWR)         |
| 15  | 2  | BEP          | SPACER                       |
| 14  | 3  | 2-76-0001-9  | SW. (AC-OFF-BAT)             |
| 13  | 1  | CK72071R     | SW. (PEAK/LOC-AVG)           |
| 12  | 1  | CK7201       | SOLDER LUG                   |
| 11  | 2  | 1411-4       | POT (CAL)                    |
| 10  | 1  | 1-76-0017    | DUAL POT (0-10-20-30)        |
| 9   | 1  | 1-76-0018    | WASHER                       |
| 8   | 2  | #4-40        | SCREW, BD. HD. X 5/8L        |
| 7   | 1  | 1122HL       | PWR MTR "INTL. INST"         |
| 6   | 1  | 2-09-0266    | PWR MTR BKT.                 |
| 5   | 10 | #2-56        | HEX NUT                      |
| 4   | 9  | #2           | LOCKWASHER INT TOOTH         |
| 3   | 1  | 1-76-0009    | BEARING SW. ASSY.            |
| 2   | 1  | 2-09-0688    | FRONT PANEL (ENGRAVED)       |

|                                      |     |         |                                        |           |                  |             |
|--------------------------------------|-----|---------|----------------------------------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|
| 09-0688                              | 1   | NAV-402 | 1                                      | 1-09-0688 | FRONT PANEL ASSY |             |
| NEXT ASSY                            | QTY | MODEL   | ITEM                                   | REQ'D     | PART NO.         | DESCRIPTION |
| APPLICATION                          |     |         | LIST OF MATERIALS                      |           |                  |             |
| TOLERANCES                           |     |         | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION |           |                  |             |
| UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED           |     |         | WICHITA, KANSAS.                       |           |                  |             |
| ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH    |     |         | TITLE                                  |           |                  |             |
| DECIMALS: .xx = ± .010 .xxx = ± .005 |     |         | FRONT PANEL                            |           |                  |             |
| ANGLES: ± 1/2°                       |     |         | MODULAR ASS'Y                          |           |                  |             |
| FRACTIONS: ± 1/64                    |     |         | EXPLODED VIEW, NAV-402                 |           |                  |             |
| SURFACE ROUGHNESS                    |     |         | MATERIAL                               |           |                  |             |
| REMOVE ALL BURRS                     |     |         | P/151 1-09-0688                        |           |                  |             |
| TREATMENT                            |     |         | SIZE                                   |           |                  |             |
| FINISH                               |     |         | C 3-09-0684                            |           |                  |             |
|                                      |     |         | SCALE                                  |           |                  |             |
|                                      |     |         | WEIGHT                                 |           |                  |             |
|                                      |     |         | SHEET 1 OF 1                           |           |                  |             |

FIGURE 13-5

13-9/13-10



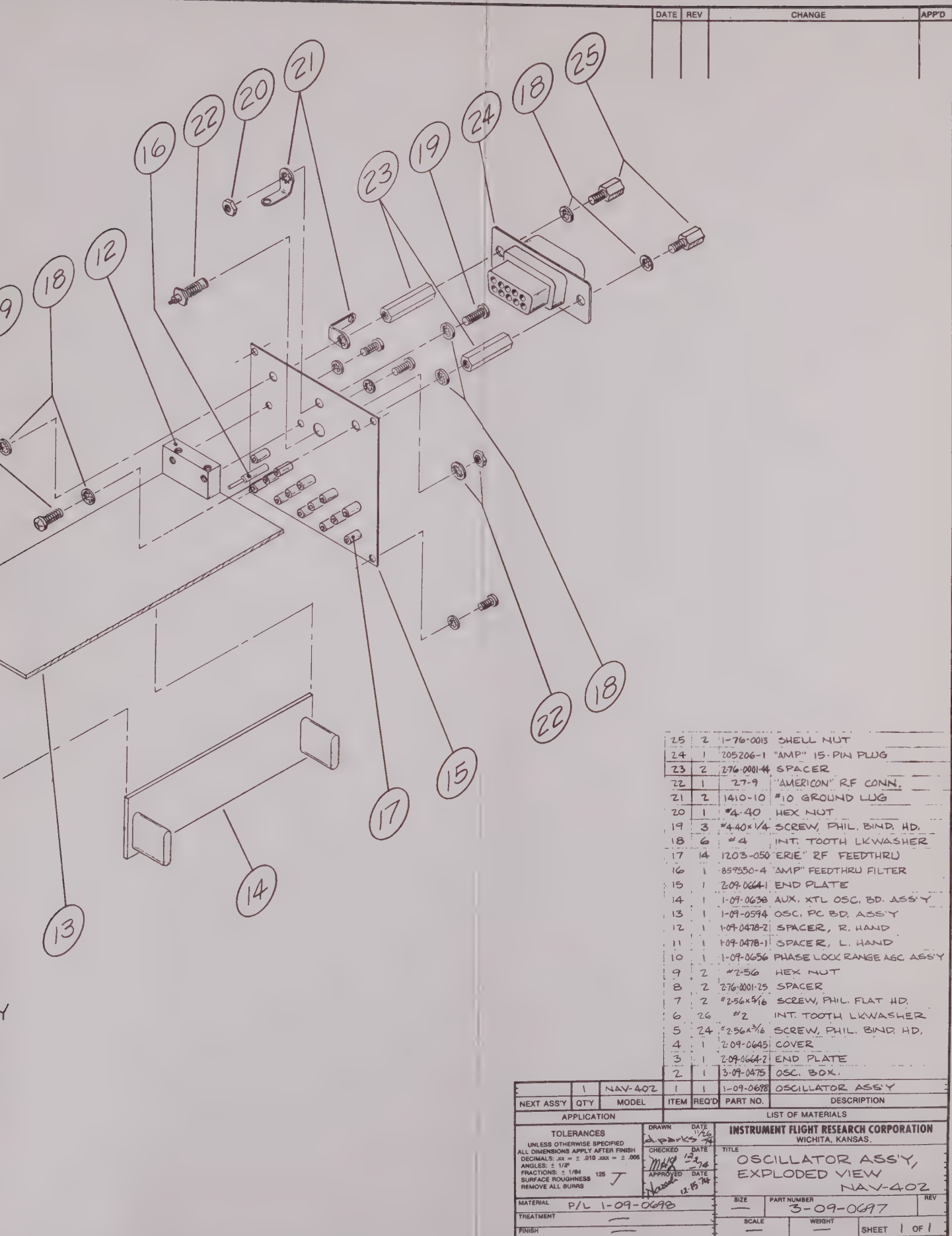


FIGURE 13-6

13-11/13-12

# NAV-401L

MARKER, G/S, VOR, LOC, COMM, RAMP AND BENCH TEST SET



Manual Part Number: 1-09-0726

Serial Number Effectivity: 1636 and on

Date Printed: November, 1976

4053 Navajo Lane/Wichita, Kansas 67210 U.S.A./316/685-9271/TWX. 910-741-6952



## **LIMITED WARRANTY AND SERVICE INSTRUCTIONS**

### **A. WARRANTY**

B. IFR, Inc., warrants that each new instrument manufactured by it is free from defects in material or workmanship under normal use and service for a period of two years from the shipping date. (NOTE: 90 day warranty on battery pack). Each instrument is functionally tested immediately prior to shipment. If, upon examination by IFR, the instrument is determined to be defective in workmanship or material, IFR will, subject to the conditions set forth below, either repair the defective part or replace it with a new part on a pro rata basis. IFR shall not be liable for any delay or failure to furnish a replacement part resulting directly or indirectly from any governmental restriction, priority or allocation or any other governmental regulatory order or action, nor shall IFR be liable for damages by reason of the failure of the instrument to perform properly or for any consequential damages. The warranty does not apply to any instrument that has been subject to negligence, accident, shipping damage, misuse or improper installation or operation, or that in any way has been tampered with, altered or repaired by any person other than an authorized IFR service organization or any employee thereof, or to any instrument whose serial number has been altered, defaced or removed, or to any instrument purchased within, and thereafter removed beyond, the continental limits of the United States. Annual certified calibration is not included in warranty.

C. All sales are FOB IFR Factory, Wichita. IFR will assume responsibility for freight charges on all legitimate warranty claims within thirty (30) days from the original shipping date. All legitimate warranty claims within thirty (30) to ninety (90) days should be shipped to IFR freight collect and will be returned freight collect. All freight on warranty claims after ninety (90) days will be paid by the customer.

D. This warranty shall, at IFR's option, become void if the equipment ownership is changed, unless the prior owner or the proposed owner obtains approval of continuation of the warranty prior to the change of ownership.

E. This warranty is in lieu of all other warranties, expressed or implied, and no one is authorized to assume any liability on behalf of IFR or impose any obligation upon it in connection with the sale of any instrument, other than as stated above.

F. CHANGES IN SPECIFICATIONS

- G. The right is reserved to change the published specifications of the equipment at anytime and to furnish merchandise in accordance with current specifications without incurring any liability to modify equipment previously sold, or to supply new equipment in accordance with earlier specification except the classification of special apparatus.

H. SERVICE

- I. When requesting service, the originator shall give IFR information concerning the nature of the failure and the manner in which the equipment was used when the failure occurred. Type, model, and serial number should also be provided.
- J. Do not return any products to the factory without first receiving authorization from the factory Customer Service Department.

CONTACT: IFR, Inc.  
4053 Navajo Lane  
Wichita, Kansas 67210 USA

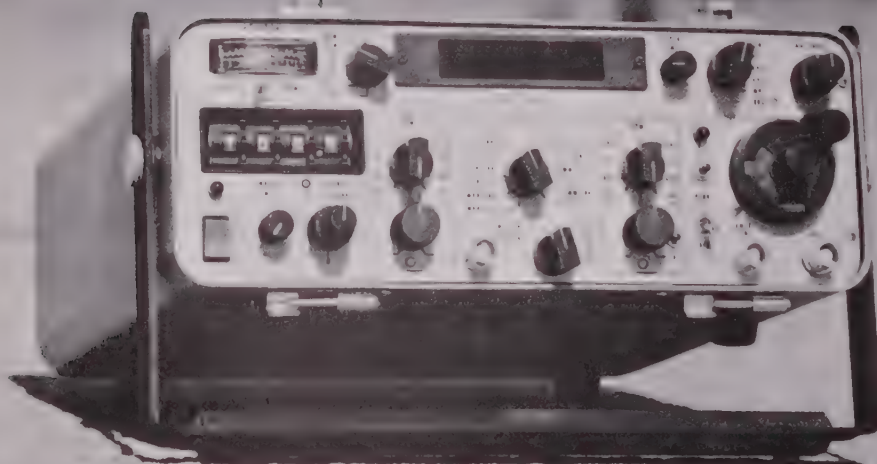
ATTN: Customer Service Department

PHONE: (800) 835-2350 (Customer Service Only)

TWX: 910-741-6952

- K. Unless otherwise specifically requested, packaging for a return shipment shall be in the original container and packaging material. If the original container and material are not available, information as to suitable packaging techniques will be provided by the IFR Shipping Department.
- L. Returned material claimed defective, but found to meet all previously applicable specifications, will be subject to a minimum evaluation charge consisting of the labor charges involved in the status determination of the material.
- M. Returned material not accompanied by statement of claimed defects may be returned at the originator's expense.
- N. Any departure from the above instructions without specific factory authorization can be considered a breach of warranty and all expenses incurred as a result will be billed to the originator.





**NAV-401L BENCH  
AND RAMP TEST SET**



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## SECTION I

### GENERAL INFORMATION

#### 1-1. DESCRIPTION.

1-2. The NAV-401L is an FCC Type-Accepted bench and ramp test set designed to meet the electronic functional test requirements of Category I and Category II ILS Systems, Communication (COMM), Navigation (NAV), and Marker (MKR) Systems.

1-3. The NAV-401L is housed in a compact, portable case. It includes a signal generator with a variable attenuator which can be connected to the equipment under test by a radiated signal from a self-contained antenna or by a coax line. It can be operated under either crystal frequency control or in variable frequency mode in each band.

1-4. The NAV-401L generator can be modulated internally by a 1020Hz Indent tone, Marker, VHF Omnidirectional Range (VOR), Localizer (LOC) or Glide Slope (G/S) tones, or by an external signal.

1-5. The NAV-401L includes a six-digit counter which indicates the RF frequency of the signal generator on any band, the frequency of a COMM transmitter under test, any external signal input from 1 MHz to at least 300 MHz, or the VOR bearing selected at the bearing switch as a check on the digital bearing determining circuitry.

1-6. An RF power meter is built-in to measure COMM transmitter power from 0-10W or 0-100W either peak or average power by selecting a switch position located on the front panel. A COMM transmitter demodulation output permits viewing or listening to COMM modulation.

1-7. A built-in Modulation Meter measures the signal generator Percent of Modulation on any frequency band from 0-30% or 0-100%. Front panel controls permit quick setting of modulation percentages.

1-8. A 90° bearing check monitor allows quick verification of basic VOR bearing from the VOR demod signal.

1-9. A nickel-cadmium battery and built-in charging system permits completely portable operation for up to 2 hours continuous duty with the counter off, one hour continuous duty with the counter on. Any time the set is plugged to an AC line the battery is being charged. In battery operation, an automatic timer turns the set off after 6 to 10 minutes. The set can be recycled by pressing the BAT position of the power switch.



## SECTION II

### TECHNICAL SUMMARY

#### RF OUTPUT

POWER: Continuously variable from -7dBm to -127dBm (.1V to .1 $\mu$ V)

ATTENUATOR  
ACCURACY:  $\pm 2$ dB from -30 dBm to -127 dBm with calibrated stop at -7 dBm (See -7 dBm to -30 dBm Attenuator Correction Chart, Table 2-2)

FREQUENCY  
SENSITIVITY:  $\pm 2$ dB, all bands

FREQUENCY  
RANGE: MKR.....72MHz - 78MHz  
VOR/LOC.....107MHz - 120MHz  
COMM.....LO: 118MHz - 136MHz  
                  HI: 134MHz - 156MHz  
G/S .....327MHz - 337MHz

CRYSTAL  
CONTROL: MKR XTL.....75.000MHz  
VOR XTL.....108.000MHz  
LOC XTL.....108.100MHz  
G/S XTL.....334.700MHz  
COMM XTL.....126.900MHz

#### NOTE

Any standard frequency crystal may be specially installed in each band.

FREQUENCY  
ACCURACY: Variable frequency operation with direct counter readout  
.....0.001%

Phase lock operation allowing phase lock in 25 KHz increments on MKR, VOR, LOC, and COMM bands and 50KHz increments on G/S band.....0.001%

Crystal control operation  
.....0.005%

## MKR SIGNAL

TONES: 1020Hz ( $\pm 1\%$ ) Ident  
400Hz ( $\pm 1\%$ )  
1300Hz ( $\pm 1\%$ )  
3000Hz ( $\pm 1\%$ )

MODULATION: Calibrated to 95( $\pm 5$ )% for each tone. Variable from 0% to 100%.

## VOR SIGNAL

TONES: 30Hz ( $\pm .02\%$ ) Reference  
30Hz Variable  
9.96KHz ( $\pm .02\%$ ),  $\pm 480$ Hz Deviation  
1020Hz ( $\pm 1\%$ ) Ident

MODULATION: Calibrated to 30( $\pm 2$ )% for each tone. Variable from 0% to  $> 50\%$ .

BEARING: 3600 digitally derived courses in 0.1 degree increments. Coarse accuracy  $\pm 0.1$  degree.

## LOC SIGNAL

TONES: 90Hz ( $\pm 0.02\%$ )  
150Hz ( $\pm 0.02\%$ )  
1020Hz ( $\pm 1\%$ ) Ident

MODULATION: 90Hz and 150Hz modulation levels calibrated to 20( $\pm 2$ )% or variable from 0% to 40%.

Marker Tone modulation levels calibrated to 30( $\pm 2$ )% or variable from 0% to  $> 50\%$ .

DDM: .093, .155, .200 DDM and tone delete Accuracy  $\pm 0.0013$  DDM ( $\pm 1.3\mu\text{a}$ ). Variable control  $\pm 0.4$  DDM. (See Table 5-2).

PHASE SHIFT: 90Hz and 150Hz phase locked to within  $1^\circ$ . Variable in  $5^\circ$  increments (See Table 5-3).

## G/S SIGNAL

TONE: 90Hz ( $\pm .02\%$ )  
150Hz ( $\pm .02\%$ )

MODULATION: Calibrated to 40( $\pm 2$ )% for each tone. Variable from 0% to 80%.

DDM: .091, .175, .40 DDM and tone delete. Accuracy  $\pm 0.0024$  DDM ( $\pm 2.0 \mu a$ ). Variable control  $\pm 0.8$  DDM. (See Table 5-2).

PHASE SHIFT: 90Hz and 150Hz phase locked to within  $1^\circ$ . Variable in  $5^\circ$  increments (See Table 5-3).

#### COMM SIGNAL

TONES: Marker Tones

MODULATION: Calibrated to 30( $\pm 2$ )% for each tone. Variable from 0% to > 50%.

#### INTERNAL MODULATION

1020Hz, 400Hz, 1300Hz, 3000Hz Tones ( $\pm 1\%$ ). 30Hz Reference, 30Hz Variable, 9.960kHz, 150Hz Tones ( $\pm .02\%$ ).

Calibrated Modulation Levels  
See Table 2-1.

Variable Modulation Levels  
MKR .....0-98%  
VOR .....0-60%  
COMM .....0-60%  
LOC .....0-60%  
G/S .....0-80%

#### EXTERNAL MODULATION

Typically a 10Hz to 20kHz, 5Vpp signal should produce 30% modulation for VOR, LOC, and COMM and 95% for MKR. G/S can not be externally modulated. Modulation can be varied over the same ranges as for the internal modulation modes.

DISTORTION

At circuit board test points

|               |      |     |
|---------------|------|-----|
| 1020Hz.....   | 1%   | Max |
| 400Hz.....    | 1%   | Max |
| 1300Hz.....   | 1%   | Max |
| 3000Hz.....   | 1%   | Max |
| 30Hz Var..... | 0.5% | Max |
| 30Hz REF..... | 0.5% | Max |
| 90Hz.....     | 0.5% | Max |
| 150Hz.....    | 0.5% | Max |
| 9960Hz.....   | 1%   | Max |

At back panel demodulated outputs  
(with filter, figure 2-1).

|             |      |     |
|-------------|------|-----|
| 1020Hz..... | 1%   | Max |
| 400Hz.....  | 1%   | Max |
| 1300Hz..... | 1%   | Max |
| 3000Hz..... | 1%   | Max |
| 30Hz.....   | 0.5% | Max |
| 90Hz.....   | 0.5% | Max |
| 150Hz.....  | 0.5% | Max |

(nonharmonic with no filter)

|             |      |     |
|-------------|------|-----|
| 1020Hz..... | 1.5% | Max |
| 400Hz.....  | 1.5% | Max |
| 1300Hz..... | 1.5% | Max |
| 3000Hz..... | 1.5% | Max |
| 30Hz.....   | 1%   | Max |
| 90Hz.....   | 1%   | Max |
| 150Hz.....  | 1%   | Max |

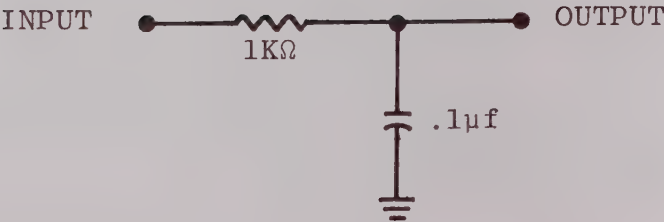


Figure 2-1. Low Pass Filter

## COUNTER CHARACTERISTICS

FUNCTIONS: Measures internal signal generator frequencies.  
Measures frequency of external COMM transmitter.  
Measures frequency of external signal at Counter input.  
Displays internal VOR Bearing as selected on front panel.

CLOCK  
OSCILLATOR

ACCURACY: Accurate within  $\pm .001\%$  (Typical  $\pm .0005\%$  over normal temperature and period usage).

TIME BASE: Hz .....1 sec.  
kHz.....1 sec.  
kHz.....0.1 sec.  
MHz.....0.1 sec.

EXTERNAL  
INPUT:

Range .....Hz,kHz - 1MHz to 10MHz  
kHz,MHz - 10MHz to 300 MHz (min)  
Impedance .....50 $\Omega$  AC terminated  
Sensitivity.... .08Vrms (-9dBm) @ 10MHz  
.15Vrms (-3dBm) @ 200MHz  
.23Vrms (0dBm) @ 300MHz  
Maximum Power...250mW RF (+24dBm)

## MONITOR METER CHARACTERISTICS

POWER METER: Function....Measures COMM transmitter power from 0 to 100W

Range .....0 - 100W  
0 - 10W

Accuracy..... $\pm 5\%$  of full scale

Maximum

Input

Power.....20W CW continuous duty

| INPUT POWER VERSUS TIME LIMITS |                      |     |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----|
| INPUT POWER<br>(watts)         | TIME LIMIT (minutes) |     |
|                                | ON                   | OFF |
| 20 - 40                        | 5                    | 20  |
| 40 - 80                        | 1                    | 20  |
| 80 - 100                       | 0.5                  | 20  |

RF LEVEL  
MONITOR:

Center of scale indicates tuned transmitter

BATTERY  
LEVEL:

Range.....0-30V  
Accuracy..... $\pm 5\%$  of reading

BEARING  
ERROR:

Range... $\pm 0.5^\circ$  ( $0^\circ$  at meter center)

#### SPECTRAL PURITY

HARMONICS:

Greater than 20dB below carrier level at -30dBm output level over entire frequency range.

BROADBAND  
NOISE:

(10kHz Frequency Span, 300Hz Bandwidth, 10Hz Video Filter)  
Greater than 70dB below carrier level at  $\pm 50$ kHz.

NONHARMONIC  
SPURIOUS  
NOISE:

Variable Frequency (25kHz) and Switching Regulator Frequency (10 to 30kHz) noise greater than 55dB below carrier level.

CLOSE-IN  
NOISE:

(300Hz Bandwidth, 10Hz Video Filter)  
108.MHz.....Greater than 68dB below carrier at  $\pm 20$ kHz.  
  
334.7MHz.....Greater than 62dB below carrier at  $\pm 20$ kHz.

## POWER

BATTERY: A 2.0 ampere-hour internal Nicad battery system permits ramp operation for approximately two hours with counter off. The battery charger continuously charges the battery whenever the test set is connected to AC power.

AC LINE: 105 to 120 VAC or 220 to 250 VAC, 50 to 400Hz, 25 watts.

## PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

WEIGHT: 17 pounds, complete

DIMENSIONS: Width.....11.375 inches  
Hight.....5.125 inches  
Depth.....16.125 inches

Table 2-1. Tone Modulation Levels

| BAND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | TONE |        |      |       |        |       |        |        |      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------|------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 30Hz | 9960Hz | 90Hz | 150Hz | 1020Hz | 400Hz | 1300Hz | 3000Hz | Ext* |
| MKR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | XX   | XX     | XX   | XX    | 95%    | 95%   | 95%    | 95%    | 95%  |
| VOR                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 30%  | 30%    | XX   | XX    | 30%    | 30%   | 30%    | 30%    | 30%  |
| LOC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | XX   | XX     | 20%  | 20%   | 30%    | 30%   | 30%    | 30%    | 30%  |
| G/S                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | XX   | XX     | 40%  | 40%   | XX     | XX    | XX     | XX     | XX   |
| COMM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | XX   | XX     | XX   | XX    | 30%    | 30%   | 30%    | 30%    | 30%  |
| NOTE: 95% Modulation accuracy $\pm 5\%$ except EXT<br>40% Modulation accuracy $\pm 2\%$ except EXT<br>30% Modulation accuracy $\pm 2\%$ except EXT<br>20% Modulation accuracy $\pm 2\%$ except EXT<br>XX - Tone not available<br>*External Input approximately 5Vp-p. Input impedance is 20K $\Omega$ in series with 33 $\mu$ f. |      |        |      |       |        |       |        |        |      |

## SECTION III

### OPERATION

#### 3-1. INTRODUCTION.

3-2. The NAV-401L Ramp and Bench Test Set is a completely self-contained unit designed for functional and calibration testing of Marker (MKR), Instrument Landing System (ILS), VHF Omnidirectional Range (VOR), and Communication (COMM) avionics equipment. All necessary test signals are generated within the NAV-401L test set for bench or ramp operation. A general purpose frequency counter is included in the test set for measuring RF signal frequencies from 1MHz to 300MHz.

#### 3-3. CONTROLS, INDICATORS, AND CONNECTORS.

3-4. Location of the controls, indicators, and connectors on the NAV-401L test set is shown in figure 3-1. The following paragraphs explain their functions in detail.

#### 3-5. FRONT PANEL.

3-6. FREQUENCY MODE SWITCH. The MODE switch (1, figure 3-1) selects the frequency band to be used: MKR, VOR, Localizer (LOC), Glide Slope (G/S), or COMM. Each band except COMM is divided into two positions: a crystal controlled frequency position, and a variable frequency position. COMM band utilizes three switch positions: a crystal controlled position, and two variable frequency positions. The VAR positions allow the signal generator to cover all the frequencies of each band.

3-7. DISPLAY TIME CONTROL. The Display Time control (2) varies the time to update the counter. CCW rotation will cause shorter time between updates and cw rotation will cause a longer time between updates. In the full cw position the count will be held indefinitely.

3-8. COUNTER MODE SWITCH. The Counter Mode switch (3) selects the source of the signal to be counted. In GEN position the frequency of the internal signal generator is displayed. In any of the Hz, KHz, KHz or MHz positions the counter measures the frequency of a COMM transmitter connected to the XMTR IN connector, or an external signal source. The external signal must be applied to the MOD IN/CTR IN connector. In the BRG position the input to the counter is the output of the digital bearing determining circuitry and the display should equal the VOR BRG switch indication. This provides a check on the bearing selection circuits. Also

in the BRG position the bearing monitor circuitry checks the VOR modulation for proper operation at  $90^{\circ}$ . A pushbutton switch is incorporated into the switch which applies power to the counter readout components in either battery or AC power operation. This feature allows the main current-using part of the counter to be turned off to conserve battery power. It is highly recommended during portable operation to use the counter readout only when necessary.

3-9. METER BEARING CENTER ADJUST. The Meter Bearing Center Adjust (4) is used to center the MONITOR meter to set a reference level in internal bearing check operation. The MONITOR function selector should be in BRG position and the Counter Mode Switch should be in any position except BRG while the meter is being centered.

3-10. VARIABLE FREQUENCY CONTROLS. The coarse and fine VAR FREQ controls(5) manually sweep the internal signal generator frequency, with cw rotation increasing the output frequency. The frequency MODE switch must be in one of the VAR positions for this mode of operation. The coarse control, the larger knob close to the front panel, gives from 1 to 2 MHz deviation per turn. The fine control, the small outer knob, gives approximately 20 to 40 KHz deviation for its rotation.

3-11. Phase Lock Circuit. The phase lock circuit is activated by turning the fine tuning VAR FREQ control full counter clockwise to detent position. Phase lock can be obtained every 25 KHz on the variable frequency modes except for Glide Slope. Glide Slope frequencies are phase locked in 50 KHz increments.

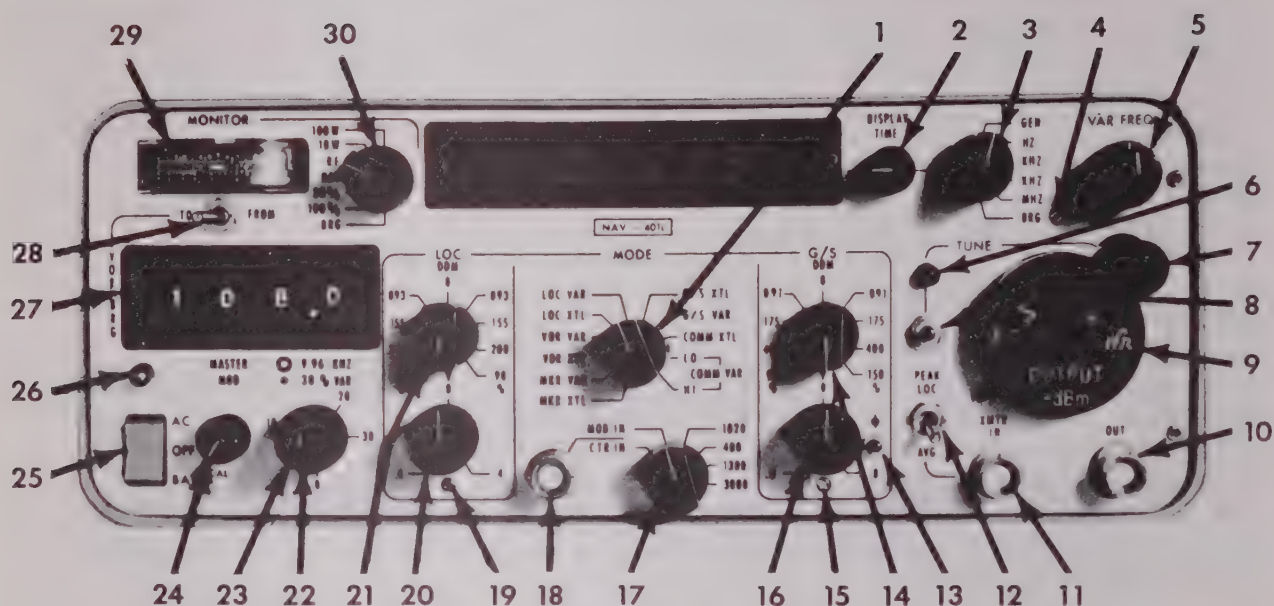
3-12. The coarse frequency pot is used to select the desired phase locked frequencies. Phase lock is indicated by the proper count on the frequency counter, 50 KHz increment for Glide Slope frequencies, 25 KHz increment on all other bands. It is necessary to adjust for the phase locked steps since the pull-in range of the phase lock circuit is less than 25 KHz. A phase lock on any frequency other than the 25 or 50 KHz steps is not valid and will have severe frequency modulation.

#### NOTE

The variable frequency oscillator should not be adjusted to a frequency within  $\pm 5$  KHz of an XTAL frequency to avoid interaction between the oscillator circuits.

3-13. TUNE CONTROL AND TUNE INDICATOR. The TUNE control (7) adjusts the tuning of the signal generator for optimum. It must be readjusted for each different frequency band used, when the variable frequency control changes the frequency more than a few megahertz in any one band, or when the attenuator is used in or changed in the attenuation range of -15 dBm to max RF output.

## FRONT PANEL



- |                                              |                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Frequency Mode Switch                     | 16. Glide Slope Variable DDM Control            |
| 2. Display Time Control                      | 17. Tone Select Switch                          |
| 3. Counter Mode Switch                       | 18. External Counter/Modulation Input Connector |
| 4. Meter Bearing Center Adjust               | 19. Localizer Centering Adjust                  |
| 5. Variable Frequency Controls               | 20. Localizer Variable DDM Control              |
| 6. Tune Indicator                            | 21. Localizer DDM Control                       |
| 7. Tune Control                              | 22. 30Hz Var Level Control                      |
| 8. Fine Tune Switch                          | 23. 9.96kHz Ref Level Control                   |
| 9. Output Attenuator Control                 | 24. Master Modulation Level Control             |
| 10. RF Output Connector                      | 25. AC/Battery Power Switch                     |
| 11. COMM Transmitter Input Connector         | 26. Power On Indicator                          |
| 12. Avg/Peak/LOC Xmtr On Switch              | 27. VOR Bearing Select Switches                 |
| 13. 90/150Hz Variable Phase( $\phi$ ) Switch | 28. VOR Bearing TO/FROM Switch                  |
| 14. Glide Slope DDM Control                  | 29. Monitor Meter                               |
| 15. Glide Slope Centering Adjust             | 30. Monitor Meter Function Switch               |

## REAR PANEL

- A. NAV Tones Output  
 B. Signal Generator Demodulated Output Connector  
 C. COMM Transmitter Demodulated Output Connector  
 D. Fuse (1 ampere, Slo-Blo)  
 E. AC Power Connector

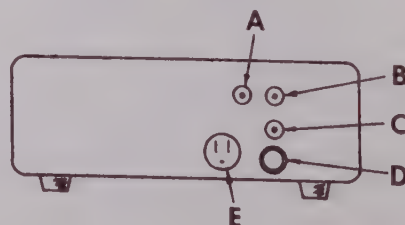


Figure 3-1. Controls, Indicators, and Connectors

The exact optimum tuning region is indicated by the TUNE indicator (6). The indicator will come on for an out-of-tune condition. Adjusting the TUNE control will cause the indicator to go off when the signal generator is properly tuned for the frequency in use.

3-14. FINE TUNE SWITCH. The Fine Tune switch (8) is used to fine tune the transmitter once the tuning is within the fine tune range and the TUNE indicator is off. When the Fine Tune switch is pressed, the TUNE control is adjusted for a minimum indication on the MONITOR meter.

3-15. OUTPUT ATTENUATOR CONTROL. The OUTPUT Attenuator control (9) is used to adjust the RF level of the signal generator output at the output (OUT) connector into a 50 ohm load. The attenuator dial is calibrated in -dBm, or dB below one milliwatt. The dial is accurate for output levels below -30 dBm but becomes slightly non-linear at output levels greater than -30 dBm. An Attenuator Correction Chart is included with each instrument. Also included is a chart converting -dBm to microvolts for servicing receivers whose sensitivities are specified in microvolts. See Section V, Table 5-1.

3-16. RF OUTPUT CONNECTOR. The OUT connector (10) provides the attenuated signal generator output to the equipment under test. The connector is diode protected against a COMM transmitter being inadvertently keyed, but precautions should be taken to assure this does not occur. The output is source terminated in 50 ohms.

3-17. COMM TRANSMITTER INPUT CONNECTOR. The XMTR IN connector (11) is the input to the power meter, and is connected with a 50 ohm cable to a COMM transmitter for power and frequency measurement purposes. Power indicated is either peak or average power. See paragraph 3-18. Transmitter frequency is indicated on the frequency counter readout with the counter mode switch in the Hz, KHz, or MHz positions. See paragraph 3-8. A 25 dB pad is used in series with the power circuit.

#### NOTE

See the Technical Summary, Section II,  
for input power versus time requirements for  
the power meter.

3-18. AVG/PEAK POWER/LOC XMTR ON SWITCH. The AVG/PEAK-LOC switch (12) selects the function of the power meter. In PEAK position the power meter indicates the peak power amplitude of a COMM transmitter with modulation applied. The PEAK position also provides output from the separate localizer transmitter simultaneously with G/S signal when the frequency MODE switch is in G/S position (for checking auto pilots or course computers). In AVG position the power meter indicates the average RF power

of a COMM transmitter and disregards power changes due to proper modulation.

3-19. 90/150 Hz VARIABLE PHASE ( $\phi$ ) SWITCH. Normally the 90 Hz and 150 Hz tones used for LOC and G/S modulation are phase-locked together. However, when the Variable Phase ( $\phi$ ) Mode switch (13) is pressed the 150 Hz phase relationship can be varied in  $5^\circ$  steps by use of the VOR BRG switches. If the VOR BRG switches are set to  $000.0^\circ$ , pressing the Variable Phase ( $\phi$ ) switch will produce no change of phase. For each  $1^\circ$  step of the BRG switch, the 150 Hz tone will be shifted  $+5^\circ$  relative to the 90 Hz tone, which always remains constant in phase with respect to the  $000.0^\circ$  VOR BRG switch position. When  $24^\circ$  VOR BRG is selected the 90 and 150 Hz tones will be back to their original phase relationships. The  $100^\circ$  and  $0.1^\circ$  switches are not used for the phase shift. See Table 5-3 for the complete phase steps. When the VOR BRG selector is set to  $12^\circ$  the amplitude summation of 90 Hz and 150 Hz is the greatest.

3-20. GLIDE SLOPE DDM CONTROL. The G/S DDM control (14) selects the amount of G/S pointer deviation on an ILS indicator under test. Calibrations are in DDM (Difference in Depth of Modulation) and represent standard deflection, full scale, and greater than full scale deflections. CW rotation gives upward deflection; ccw rotation gives downward deflection. In either the 90 Hz or 150 Hz positions the opposite tone is deleted and the selected tone is at the same level as the on course value (40%) so that a flag test can be made. The LOC DDM control should not be on the 90 Hz or 150 Hz position when using the Glide Slope function because either the 90 Hz or 150 Hz tone will be deleted by the Localizer control. Continuous Wave operation can be obtained by placing the G/S DDM control on 150 Hz and the LOC DDM control on 90 Hz or vice versa.

3-21. GLIDE SLOPE CENTERING ADJUST. The G/S Centering adjust (15) varies the amplitude of the 90 Hz tone and is used as an exact course centering control for Glide Slope modulation.

3-22. GLIDE SLOPE VARIABLE DDM CONTROL. The G/S Variable DDM control (16) continuously varies the G/S pointer deflection from .8 DDM down through 0 DDM to .8 DDM up. CW rotation gives upward pointer deflection. The G/S DDM control must be in the arrow position for operation.

3-23. TONE SELECT SWITCH. The Tone Select switch (17) selects the modulation inputs to the internal signal generator or the input to the counter. In the MOD (Modulation) IN position, the MOD IN/CTR IN connector becomes the modulation input to the signal generator. In any of the four tone positions, a tone is selected to modulate the various frequency bands selected by the frequency MODE switch except for the Glide Slope band, which cannot be externally modulated. In CTR (Counter) IN position the MOD IN/CTR IN connector is fed to the general purpose counter input.

3-24. EXTERNAL COUNTER/MODULATION INPUT CONNECTOR. The MOD IN/CTR IN connector (18) is the external input to the counter

or the external modulation input to the signal generator. See paragraphs 3-8 and 3-23.

3-25. LOCALIZER CENTERING ADJUST. The Localizer Centering adjust (19) varies the amplitude of the 90 Hz tone and is used as an exact course centering control for Localizer modulation.

3-26. LOCALIZER VARIABLE DDM CONTROL. The LOC Variable DDM control (20) continuously varies the LOC pointer deflection from .4 DDM left through 0 DDM through .4 DDM right. CW rotation gives right pointer deflection. The LOC DDM control must be in the arrow position for operation.

3-27. LOCALIZER DDM CONTROL. The LOC DDM CONTROL (21) selects the amount of deviation of the LOC pointer of an ILS instrument under test. Calibrated in DDM, the switch positions correspond to standard deflection, full scale, and greater than full scale deflection. In either the 90 Hz or 150 Hz positions the opposite tone is deleted and the selected tone is at the same level as the on course value (20%) so that a flag test can be made. The Glide Slope DDM control should not be on the 90 Hz or 150 Hz position when using the Localizer function or the 90 Hz or 150 Hz tone will be deleted by the Glide Slope control. Continuous Wave operation can be obtained by placing the G/S DDM control on 150 Hz and the LOC DDM control on 90 Hz or vice versa.

3-28. 30 Hz VAR LEVEL CONTROL. The 30 Hz VAR Level Control (22) changes the percentage of modulation of the 30 Hz VAR tone of the VOR composite signal from 0 to 30%. It remains 30% as the knob is turned past the 30% line to the stop.

3-29. 9960 Hz REF LEVEL CONTROL. The 9.96 KHz Ref Level control (23) changes the percentage of modulation of the 9.960 KHz tone of the VOR composite signal from 0 to 30%. It remains 30% as the knob is turned past the 30% line to the stop.

3-30. MASTER MODULATION LEVEL CONTROL. The MASTER MOD control (24) controls the modulation level of all modulating tones. In the CAL (detent) position (full ccw) the modulation levels of each type of signal (LOC, G/S, etc) are fixed at their proper values of 20%, 30%, 40%, 95% etc. In other than the CAL position the control varies the level of modulation of any signal from 0 to approximately twice the normal level for that signal. For example, the VOR ident tone is 30% in CAL, and 0 to 60% in variable operation.

3-31. AC/BATTERY POWER SWITCH. The AC/BAT power switch (25) is a two position center off switch which controls power to the test set. When the switch is pressed to AC, the test set is powered from AC line power. The battery is charging anytime the test set is connected to AC power. If the switch is pressed to BAT, which is a momentary position, the battery timer is activated. The set will operate completely on battery power until the timer turns the set off or until the power switch is again pressed to BAT which will stop the timer and will turn the set

off. The time limit for the battery timer is 6 to 10 minutes.

3-32. POWER ON INDICATOR. The Power Indicator (26) comes on when the NAV-401L has power applied from an AC or battery source.

3-33. VOR BEARING SELECT SWITCHES. The VOR BRG selector (27) consists of four thumbwheel switches which select the VOR bearing simulated by the VOR signal generator. The hundreds of degree switch is stopped at 3. Bearings from  $360^{\circ}$  through  $399^{\circ}$  are not valid: i.e., the bearing selector operates only from  $0^{\circ}$  through  $359.9^{\circ}$ .

3-34. VOR BEARING TO/FROM SWITCH. The TO/FROM switch (28) changes the selected VOR bearing to the reciprocal bearing for flag tests, etc.

3-35. MONITOR METER. The Monitor meter (29) is the multimeter for the NAV-401L which measures RF power, signal generator RF output level, battery voltage, percent modulation of the signal generator, and an indication at  $90^{\circ}$  that the VOR bearing circuitry is functioning properly.

3-36. The MONITOR switch (30) selects the meter function. COMM transmitter power is measured on two scales, 0-10 watts and 0-100 watts. The RF position is used to indicate proper RF leveling of the signal generator. In BAT position the 0 to 30% scale is used to read the battery voltage. Less than 12.0V is a discharged battery condition and more than 15V is a fully charged battery condition. When the battery reaches a fully charged condition the battery charger circuit cuts off automatically. The 30% and 100% positions are used to measure the modulation level of the signal generator. In BRG position the VOR generator is checked at  $90^{\circ}$ . The center of the band is  $0^{\circ}$  and either left or right meter scale limits indicate  $\pm 0.5^{\circ}$  error.

### 3-37. REAR PANEL

3-38. NAV TONE OUTPUT. The NAV TONE OUT connector (A) is the audio output to test the VOR bearing circuits or deviation circuits of LOC and G/S NAV receivers. The output level is variable with the MASTER MOD control from approximately 0-7Vpp into 1,000 ohm. The audio modulation for MKR and COMM signals is also available to the connector. Audio output is internally connected to the NAV-401L modulator.

3-39. SIGNAL GENERATOR DEMODULATED OUTPUT. The SIG GEN DEMOD connector (B) is the demodulated output of the signal generator. This output is provided for a monitoring capability and is not intended to feed VOR and ILS converters. If the output voltage available is adequate and the approximately +4.25 VDC component is not objectionable, the output can be used to drive a converter.

3-40. COMM TRANSMITTER DEMODULATED OUTPUT. The PWR MON DEMOD connector (C) is the detected output of a COMM transmitter. It is useful to display the modulation on an oscilloscope or listen to the modulation via an external amplifier.



SECTION IV  
TYPICAL OPERATING AND  
FRONT PANEL CALIBRATION PROCEDURES

4-1. INTRODUCTION.

4-2. The NAV-401L is designed to be utilized as a completely self-contained bench and ramp test instrument of high accuracy for MKR, VOR, ILS and COMM equipment. Connection to the equipment under test, operation of the NAV-401L controls, and calibration of LOC and G/S course centering accuracy has been made as simple as possible. This simplicity is most justified by the greatly reduced time required to perform avionics system measurements. The technician spends his time repairing instead of chasing. Typical operating hints and control settings are outlined first, including Table 4-1, followed by front panel calibration procedures beginning with paragraph 4-16.

4-3. BENCH AND RAMP OPERATION.

4-4. There is no major differences in operation between bench testing and ramp testing; every function and control is identical in both cases. The most significant difference is that the NAV-401L, being FCC Type Accepted, cannot be used in the VAR (Variable) frequency modes during ramp use. Any test signal radiated from the antenna must be crystal controlled. It is not authorized to externally modulate the NAV-401L on any band during ramp use. This includes microphones, audio generators, etc.

4-5. The other main difference is that it is not recommended to operate the counter readout any more than necessary during ramp testing to conserve battery power. A push-button switch is part of the counter mode switch to turn off power to the readout assembly.

4-6. NOTES ON RAMP OPERATION. It has been found through experience that all systems of a typical avionics package can be checked, with the sometime exception of marker beacon, by placing the NAV-401L in an upright position between the legs while sitting in the aircraft cockpit with the antenna extended two or three feet vertically. With the antenna on the RF output jack all receivers may be checked and indicators operated through their limits- VOR, LOC, and G/S. The COMM receiver may also be operated, if desired, modulating the NAV-401L with either the 400, 1020 Ident tone, 1300, or 3000 Hz tones.

4-7. On some installations the Marker antenna is located far aft on the fuselage and with the test set in the cockpit, coupled with a usually low receiver sensitivity (-35 to -45 dBm), not enough RF can be radiated to operate the receiver. Moving the NAV-401L outside the aircraft will normally give more than enough signal strength to completely check Marker audio and lights.

4-8. To check COMM transmitter frequencies from the cockpit, connect the antenna to the external input (XMTR IN) connector and select MHz on the Counter Mode switch. The test set will read out the COMM transmitter frequency when the transmitter is keyed.

4-9. BENCH OPERATION. Bench testing and alignment procedures usually dictate use of direct coax connections between the NAV-401L and the equipment under test. The attenuator dial readout is the RF level in dBm present at the RF Output jack into 50ohms. To make accurate sensitivity measurements the loss in dBm of the connecting coaxes must be known. See Table 4-1 for typical control settings.

#### CAUTION

Most COMM receiver antenna connectors are also used for the COMM transmitter connector. Precautions should be taken not to key the transmitter with the COMM antenna connector fed to the NAV-401L RF Output connector. Damage to the attenuator and signal generator system may result from such inadvertent transmitter keying.

4-10. GENERAL PURPOSE COUNTER OPERATION. With the Tone Select switch in CTR IN position the NAV-401L counter may be utilized as a general utility counter. Frequencies from 1 MHz to 300MHz can be measured. The Counter Mode Switch can be used in any of the four time base positions: Hz, KHz, KHz, or MHz. See Technical Summary, Section II, for input sensitivities of the counter.

4-11. PORTABLE OPERATION. The built-in battery supply permits completely portable ramp operation for up to two hours with counter readout off and one hour with counter readout on. Battery power to the test set is controlled by a timer activated when the power switch is momentarily pressed to the BAT position. The timer allows ample time for most ramp equipment checks but protects against accidentally leaving the set on.

4-12. Between the ramp usage periods the battery should be charged to maintain long life. The charger operation is automatic and is on whenever the NAV-401L is connected to AC power. The set does not have to be turned on. The charger electronically limits the charging current proportional to battery charge condition so overnight charging is recommended.

#### NOTE

If the NAV-401L test set is used only for bench operation, the nickel-cadmium batteries can lose their storage ability. The test set should be periodically operated on battery power to allow the batteries to partially discharge.

4-13. Battery voltage is found by placing the MONITOR switch in BAT position. The 0 to 30% scale will show the voltage of the battery. Less than 12.5V indicates a discharged battery. Portable operation should never be attempted at this level. An automatic low voltage cut-off circuit will turn the NAV-401L off just below this level. Normal battery charged condition will indicate 14V or greater.

4-14. To operate the LOC and G/S outputs simultaneously, first adjust all controls for normal G/S operation. Use only G/S XTAL mode. The output attenuator will vary the RF level of the G/S signal and the G/S DDM Controls will vary the centering of the G/S signal. Select the LOC with the LOC-PEAK/AVG switch. This activates a separate LOC generator within the NAV-401L. The generator output is combined with the G/S output at the output connector at a fixed level of -18dBm (approximately). The attenuator does not affect the LOC output level in this mode. The LOC DDM Controls will vary the centering of the LOC signal.

#### 4-15. FRONT PANEL CALIBRATION PROCEDURES.

4-16. The following calibration procedures are not intended to be daily tests but used in a preventive maintenance program in a regular schedule, i.e., monthly.

4-17. LOC COURSE CENTERING CALIBRATION. Localizer course centering may be periodically calibrated or checked using the following step-by-step procedures.

- a. Delete 90Hz signal by setting LOC DDM switch to 0 and G/S DDM switch to 150.
- b. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL.
- c. Connect digital voltmeter to SIGNAL GEN DEMOD jack on back panel of test set and record voltage level.
- d. Delete 150Hz signal by setting G/S DDM switch to 90.
- e. Center LOC by adjusting Localizer Centering Adjust Pot (R4) on front panel to obtain voltmeter indication equal to value recorded in step c ( $\pm 0.001V$ ).

4-18. G/S COARSE CENTERING CALIBRATION. Glide Slope course centering may be periodically calibrated or checked using the following step-by-step procedures.

- a. Delete 90Hz signal by setting G/S DDM switch to 0 and LOC DDM switch to 150.
- b. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL.
- c. Connect digital voltmeter to SIGNAL GEN DEMOD jack and record voltage indication.
- d. Delete 150Hz signal by setting LOC DDM control to 90.
- e. Center G/S by adjusting G/S Centering Adjust Pot (R6) on front panel to obtain a voltmeter indication equal to that recorded in step c ( $\pm 0.001V$ ).

4-19. VOR BEARING MONITOR CHECK. The VOR bearing system can be monitored at  $90^\circ$  by an internal Bearing Check Circuit accurate to  $0.1^\circ$ . This should not serve as the ultimate proof of performance, as the check accuracy is no greater than the accuracy of the bearing system itself, but it can show up errors in the VOR output and prevent placing improperly calibrated receivers in the field.

4-20. VOR BEARING MONITOR CHECK PROCEDURE.

- a. Place MODE switch in VOR XTL or VOR VAR position.
- b. Place MONITOR switch in BRG position.
- c. Place Counter Mode switch in any position except BRG.
- d. Place the Tone Select switch to CTR IN position.
- e. Select 090.0 degrees on VOR BRG switches.
- f. Place MASTER MOD control in CAL position.
- g. Place both VOR tone level controls (30Hz VAR and 9.96 KHz) in full cw position.
- h. Place TO/FROM switch in TO position.
- i. Allow MONITOR meter to settle for 1 to 2 minutes. When any tendency to drift has ceased, adjust the Meter Bearing Center Adjust (R8), located to the lower right of the Counter Mode Switch, for an exact center-scale indication. Use the 0 to 100% scale. The pointer should indicate 50%.
- j. Place Counter Mode switch in BRG position.
- k. Wait for meter to settle and read the bearing error. The 50% scale division equals 0, and full scale left and right equals  $-0.5^\circ$  and  $+0.5^\circ$  error, respectively. Example: 30% =  $-0.2^\circ$  and 80% =  $+0.3^\circ$ .
- l. Read the digital system output on the counter for a quick reference on that circuitry.

NOTE: The counter will read the digital bearing system output at any heading.

- m. Place the TO/FROM switch in FROM position.
- n. Read bearing error on the top meter scale

Table 4-1. Typical Test Control Settings

1. MARKER OPERATION

|                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MONITOR Meter & Switch | <p>RF - To verify proper leveling of signal generator.</p> <p>100% - Use to verify 95% modulation of signal generator.</p>                                                                          |
| Counter                | GEN - To read out frequency of generator in crystal or variable modes.                                                                                                                              |
| MODE Switch            | <p>MKR XTAL - Mandatory in ramp operation; used on bench for standard marker center frequency.</p> <p>MKR VAR - Useful to check receiver bandwidths, etc. Can be phased locked in 25 KHz steps.</p> |
| VAR FREQ Controls      | Use as necessary in MKR VAR to check bandwidth of receiver.                                                                                                                                         |
| TUNE Controls          | Tune Generator output for tune indicator off and dip on meter.                                                                                                                                      |
| OUTPUT Attenuator      | Use as necessary to establish receiver sensitivities.                                                                                                                                               |
| RF OUT Connector       | Connect to receiver antenna connector, or attach antenna in ramp operation.                                                                                                                         |
| Tone Select Switch     | Select tone- 1020 (Indent tone) 400, 1300, 3000 Hz as desired.                                                                                                                                      |
| MASTER MOD Control     | Set to CAL for 95% or variable from 0 to 98%.                                                                                                                                                       |
| Power Switch           | AC or Battery as desired.                                                                                                                                                                           |

Table 4-1 (cont'd)  
2. VOR OPERATION

|                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MONITOR Meter & Switch | <p>RF - To verify proper leveling of signal generator.</p> <p>30% or 100% - Used to verify or set 30% modulation of each VOR modulating tone.</p> <p>BRG - Use to verify operation of bearing signal at 90° (Internally).</p>       |
| Counter                | <p>GEN - To read out frequency of generator in crystal or variable modes.</p>                                                                                                                                                       |
| MODE Switch            | <p>VOR XTAL - Mandatory in ramp operation; used on bench for a very stable channel center frequency.</p> <p>VOR VAR - Can be phase-locked in 25 KHz steps for all channel bench operation or to check receiver bandwidths, etc.</p> |
| VAR FREQ Controls      | <p>Use in VOR VAR mode to change VOR frequency either in 25 KHz steps or to continuously sweep frequency.</p>                                                                                                                       |
| TUNE Controls          | <p>Tune generator output for tune light out and dip on meter.</p>                                                                                                                                                                   |
| OUTPUT Attenuator      | <p>Use as necessary to establish receiver sensitivities.</p>                                                                                                                                                                        |
| RF OUT Connector       | <p>To receiver antenna connector, or attach antenna in ramp operation.</p>                                                                                                                                                          |
| Tone Select Switch     | <p>Select Ident Tone - 1020Hz (or others if desired)</p>                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 30Hz VAR Level         | <p>Use to vary the modulation level of the 30 Hz component from 0 to 30%.</p>                                                                                                                                                       |
| 9.96 KHz Level         | <p>Use to vary the modulation level of the 9.96 KHz component from 0 to 30%.</p>                                                                                                                                                    |

Table 4-1 (cont'd)

|                    |                                                                                    |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MASTER MOD Control | Set to CAL for 30% each VOR tone or variable from 0 to 60% each tone.              |
| Power Switch       | AC or Battery as desired.                                                          |
| VOR BRG            | To bearing desired for radial testing and alignment.                               |
| TO/FROM            | Use to achieve exact reciprocals of bearings selected and flag test of indicators. |

## 3. LOC OPERATION

|                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MONITOR Meter & Switch | <p>RF - To verify proper leveling of signal generator.</p> <p>30% - Verify or set 20% modulation of each modulating tone and set course centering.</p>                                                                              |
| Counter                | GEN - To read out frequency of generator in crystal or variable mode.                                                                                                                                                               |
| MODE Switch            | <p>LOC XTAL - Mandatory in ramp operation; used on bench for a very stable channel center frequency.</p> <p>LOC VAR - Can be phase-locked in 25 KHz steps for all channel bench operation or to check receiver bandwidths, etc.</p> |
| VAR FREQ Controls      | Use in LOC VAR mode. Change LOC frequency either in 25 KHz steps or to continuously sweep frequency.                                                                                                                                |
| TUNE Controls          | Tune Generator output for tune light out and dip on meter                                                                                                                                                                           |
| OUTPUT Attenuator      | Use as necessary to establish receiver sensitivities.                                                                                                                                                                               |
| RF OUT Connector       | To receiver antenna connector, or attach antenna in ramp operation.                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Tone Select Switch     | Select Ident Tone - 1020Hz (or others if desired).                                                                                                                                                                                  |

Table 4-1 (cont'd)

|                    |                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| LOC DDM Control    | <p>Stepped - Used for precise amounts of deflection and flag tests.</p> <p>VAR - Used for checking auto-pilot servos, meter stickiness, etc.</p> |
| MASTER MOD Control | Set to CAL for 20% each course tone and 30% Ident Tone, or variable 0 to 40% each course tone and 0 to 60% Ident Tone.                           |
| Power Switch       | AC or Battery as desired.                                                                                                                        |

#### 4. G/S OPERATION

|                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MONITOR Meter & Switch | <p>RF - To verify proper leveling of signal generator.</p> <p>100% - Verify or set 40% modulation of each modulating tone and set course centering.</p>                                                                                 |
| Counter                | GEN - To read out frequency of generator in crystal or variable mode.                                                                                                                                                                   |
| MODE Switch            | <p>G/S XTAL - Mandatory in ramp operation; used on bench for a very stable channel center frequency.</p> <p>G/S VAR - G/S can be phase locked in 50 KHz steps for all channel bench operation or to check receiver bandwidths, etc.</p> |
| VAR FREQ Controls      | Use in G/S VAR mode to change G/S frequency either in 50KHz steps or to continuously sweep frequency.                                                                                                                                   |
| TUNE Controls          | Tune generator output for tune indicator off and dip on meter.                                                                                                                                                                          |
| OUTPUT Attenuator      | Use as necessary to establish receiver sensitivities.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| RF OUT Connector       | To receiver antenna connector, or to attach antenna in ramp operation.                                                                                                                                                                  |

Table 4-1 (cont'd)

|                       |                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| G/S DDM Control       | Stepped - Used for precise amount of deflection and flag tests.<br><br>VAR - Used for checking autopilot servos, meter stickiness, etc. |
| MASTER MOD Control    | Set to CAL for 40% each course tone, or variable 0 to 80%.                                                                              |
| Power Switch          | AC or Battery as desired.                                                                                                               |
| LOC - PEAK/AVG Switch | LOC position if simultaneous G/S and LOC output desired.<br>NOTE: Mode switch should be in G/S XTAL position.                           |

## 5. COMM OPERATION (RECEIVER TESTS)

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MONITOR Meter and Switch | RF - To verify proper leveling of signal generator.<br><br>30% or 100% - Verify or set 30% sine wave modulation tone.                                                                                                                                       |
| Counter                  | GEN - To read out frequency of generator in crystal or variable mode.                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MODE Switch              | COMM XTAL - Mandatory in ramp operation; used on bench for a very stable channel center frequency.<br><br>COMM VAR LO - Use to check COMM receiver channels 118.0 to 135.95 MHz.<br><br>COMM VAR HI - Use to check COMM receiver channels 134.0 to 158 MHz. |
| VAR FREQ Controls        | Use in COMM VAR modes to change COMM frequency in 25 KHz steps or to continuously sweep frequency.                                                                                                                                                          |
| TUNE Controls            | Tune generator output for tune light out and dip on meter.                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| OUTPUT Attenuator        | Use as necessary to establish receiver sensitivities.                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

Table 4-1 (cont'd)

|                         |                                                                                             |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| RF OUT Connector        | To receiver antenna connector, or attach antenna in ramp operation.                         |
| Tone Select Switch      | Use to select tone frequency desired or for external modulation input (bench testing only). |
| MOD IN/CTR IN Connector | Use to apply external modulation to Signal Generator.                                       |
| MASTER MOD Control      | Set to CAL for 30% each tone selected or variable 0 to 60% modulation each tone.            |
| Power Switch            | AC or Battery as desired.                                                                   |

## 6. COMM OPERATION (TRANSMITTER TESTS)

|                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MONITOR Meter & Switch    | <p>10W or 100W - Use to measure transmitter power.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">CAUTION</div> <p>Observe power versus time limits of power meter.</p> |
| Counter                   | Hz, KHz - Use of measure transmitter frequency - KHz, MHz, HF or VHF bands.                                                                                                                          |
| LOC-PEAK/AVG Power Switch | <p>Peak - Use to indicate increase in power during modulation.</p> <p>Avg - Use to indicate Avg power only disregarding modulation.</p>                                                              |
| MOD IN/CTR IN Jack        | Attach whip antenna for COMM frequency measurements in portable operation.                                                                                                                           |
| Tone Select Switch        | To CTR IN position.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Power Switch              | AC or Battery as desired.                                                                                                                                                                            |
| XMTR IN Connector         | Connect to COMM transmitter output.                                                                                                                                                                  |

# SECTION V

## REFERENCE CHARTS AND TABLES

Table 5-1. Correspondence Chart for Decibels, Volts, and Watts (50ΩLoad)

| Decibels | Volts | Watts   | Decibels | Volts   | Watts   |
|----------|-------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| +40dBw   | 709V  | 10,000W | +9dBw    | 20.0V   | 7.94W   |
| +39dBw   | 633V  | 7,940W  | +8dBw    | 17.8V   | 6.32W   |
| +38dBw   | 563V  | 6,320W  | +7dBw    | 15.9V   | 5.00W   |
| +37dBw   | 501V  | 5,000W  | +6dBw    | 14.1V   | 3.98W   |
| +36dBw   | 447V  | 3,980W  | +5dBw    | 12.6V   | 3.16W   |
| +35dBw   | 399V  | 3,160W  |          |         |         |
|          |       |         | +4dBw    | 11.2V   | 2.51W   |
| +34dBw   | 355V  | 2,510W  | +3dBw    | 10.0V   | 2.00W   |
| +33dBw   | 317V  | 2,000W  | +2dBw    | 8.91V   | 1.59W   |
| +32dBw   | 282V  | 1,590W  | +1dBw    | 7.95V   | 1.26W   |
| +31dBw   | 252V  | 1,260W  | 0dBw =   |         | 1.00W = |
| +30dBw   | 224V  | 1,000W  | +30dBm   | 7.09V   | 1000mW  |
|          |       |         |          |         |         |
| +29dBw   | 200V  | 794W    | +29dBm   | 6.33V   | 794mW   |
| +28dBw   | 178V  | 632W    | +28dBm   | 5.63V   | 632mW   |
| +27dBw   | 159V  | 500W    | +27dBm   | 5.01V   | 500mW   |
| +26dBw   | 141V  | 398W    | +26dBm   | 4.47V   | 298mW   |
| +25dBw   | 126V  | 316W    | +25dBm   | 3.99V   | 316mW   |
|          |       |         |          |         |         |
| +24dBw   | 112V  | 251W    | +24dBm   | 3.55V   | 251mW   |
| +23dBw   | 100V  | 200W    | +23dBm   | 3.17V   | 200mW   |
| +22dBw   | 89.1V | 159W    | +22dBm   | 2.82V   | 159mW   |
| +21dBw   | 79.5V | 126W    | +21dBm   | 2.52V   | 126mW   |
| +20dBw   | 70.9V | 100W    | +20dBm   | 2.24V   | 100mW   |
|          |       |         |          |         |         |
| +19dBw   | 63.3V | 79.4W   | +19dBm   | 2.00V   | 79.4mW  |
| +18dBw   | 56.3V | 63.2W   | +18dBm   | 1.78V   | 63.2mW  |
| +17dBw   | 50.1V | 50.0W   | +17dBm   | 1.59V   | 50.0mW  |
| +16dBw   | 44.7V | 39.8W   | +16dBm   | 1.41V   | 39.8mW  |
| +15dBw   | 39.9V | 31.6W   | +15dBm   | 1.26V   | 31.6mW  |
|          |       |         |          |         |         |
| +14dBw   | 35.5V | 25.1W   | +14dBm   | 1.12V   | 25.1mW  |
| +13dBw   | 31.7V | 20.0W   | +13dBm   | 1.00V = | 20.0mW  |
| +12dBw   | 28.2V | 15.9W   |          | 1000mV  |         |
| +11dBw   | 25.2V | 12.6W   | +12dBm   | 891mV   | 15.9mW  |
| +10dBw   | 22.4V | 10.0W   | +11dBm   | 795mV   | 12.6mW  |
|          |       |         | +10dBm   | 709mV   | 10.0mW  |

Table 5-1 (cont'd)

| Decibels | Volts  | Watts              |
|----------|--------|--------------------|
| +9dBm    | 633mV  | 7.94mW             |
| +8dBm    | 563mV  | 6.32mW             |
| +7dBm    | 501mV  | 5.00mW             |
| +6dBm    | 447mV  | 3.98mW             |
| +5dBm    | 399mV  | 3.16mW             |
|          |        |                    |
| +4dBm    | 355mV  | 2.51mW             |
| +3dBm    | 317mV  | 2.00mW             |
| +2dBm    | 282mV  | 1.59mW             |
| +1dBm    | 252mV  | 1.26mW             |
| 0dBm     | 224mV  | 1.00mW =<br>1000uW |
|          |        |                    |
| -1dBm    | 200mV  | 794uW              |
| -2dBm    | 178mV  | 632uW              |
| -3dBm    | 159mV  | 500uW              |
| -4dBm    | 141mV  | 398uW              |
| -5dBm    | 126mV  | 316uW              |
|          |        |                    |
| -6dBm    | 112mV  | 251uW              |
| -7dBm    | 100mV  | 200uW              |
| -8dBm    | 89mV   | 159uW              |
| -9dBm    | 79mV   | 126uW              |
| -10dBm   | 70.9mV | 100uW              |
|          |        |                    |
| -11dBm   | 63.3mV | 79.4uW             |
| -12dBm   | 56.3mV | 63.2uW             |
| -13dBm   | 50.1mV | 50.0uW             |
| -14dBm   | 44.7mV | 39.8uW             |
| -15dBm   | 39.9mV | 31.6uW             |
|          |        |                    |
| -16dBm   | 35.5mV | 25.1uW             |
| -17dBm   | 31.7mV | 20.0uW             |
| -18dBm   | 28.2mV | 15.9uW             |
| -19dBm   | 25.2mV | 12.6uW             |
| -20dBm   | 22.4mV | 10.0uW             |
|          |        |                    |
| -21dBm   | 20.0mV | 7.94uW             |
| -22dBm   | 17.8mV | 6.32uW             |
| -23dBm   | 15.9mV | 5.00uW             |
| -24dBm   | 14.1mV | 3.98uW             |
| -25dBm   | 12.6mV | 3.16uW             |

| Decibels | Volts               | Watts              |
|----------|---------------------|--------------------|
| -26dBm   | 11.2mV              | 2.51uW             |
| -27dBm   | 10.0mV              | 2.00uW             |
| -28dBm   | 8.9mV               | 1.59uW             |
| -29dBm   | 7.95mV              | 1.26uW             |
| -30dBm   | 7.09mV              | 1.00uW =<br>1000nW |
|          |                     |                    |
| -31dBm   | 6.33mV              | 794nW              |
| -32dBm   | 5.63mV              | 632nW              |
| -33dBm   | 5.01mV              | 500nW              |
| -34dBm   | 4.47mV              | 398nW              |
| -35dBm   | 3.99mV              | 316nW              |
|          |                     |                    |
| -36dBm   | 3.55mV              | 251nW              |
| -37dBm   | 3.17mV              | 200nW              |
| -38dBm   | 2.82mV              | 159nW              |
| -39dBm   | 2.52mV              | 126nW              |
| -40dBm   | 2.24mV              | 100nW              |
|          |                     |                    |
| -41dBm   | 2.00mV              | 79.4nW             |
| -42dBm   | 1.78mV              | 63.2nW             |
| -43dBm   | 1.59mV              | 50.0nW             |
| -44dBm   | 1.41mV              | 39.8nW             |
| -45dBm   | 1.26mV              | 31.6nW             |
|          |                     |                    |
| -46dBm   | 1.12mV              | 25.1nW             |
| -47dBm   | 1.00mV =<br>1,000uV | 20.0nW             |
| -48dBm   | 891uV               | 15.9nW             |
| -49dBm   | 795uV               | 12.6nW             |
| -50dBm   | 709uV               | 10.0nW             |
|          |                     |                    |
| -51dBm   | 633uV               | 7.94nW             |
| -52dBm   | 563uV               | 6.32nW             |
| -53dBm   | 501uV               | 5.00nW             |
| -54dBm   | 447uV               | 3.98nW             |
| -55dBm   | 399uV               | 3.16nW             |
|          |                     |                    |
| -56dBm   | 355uV               | 2.51nW             |
| -57dBm   | 317uV               | 2.00nW             |
| -58dBm   | 282uV               | 1.59nW             |
| -59dBm   | 252uV               | 1.26nW             |
| -60dBm   | 224uV               | 1.00nW =<br>1000pW |

Table 5-1 (cont'd)

| Decibels | Volts  | Watts              |
|----------|--------|--------------------|
| -61dBm   | 200uV  | 794pW              |
| -62dBm   | 178uV  | 632pW              |
| -63dBm   | 159uV  | 500pW              |
| -64dBm   | 141uV  | 398pW              |
| -65dBm   | 126uV  | 316pW              |
| -66dBm   | 112uV  | 251pW              |
| -67dBm   | 100uV  | 200pW              |
| -68dBm   | 89.1uV | 159pW              |
| -69dBm   | 79.5uV | 126pW              |
| -70dBm   | 70.9uV | 100pW              |
| -71dBm   | 63.3uV | 79.4pW             |
| -72dBm   | 56.3uV | 63.2pW             |
| -73dBm   | 50.1uV | 50.0pW             |
| -74dBm   | 44.7uV | 39.8pW             |
| -75dBm   | 39.9uV | 31.6pW             |
| -76dBm   | 35.5uV | 25.1pW             |
| -77dBm   | 31.7uV | 20.0pW             |
| -78dBm   | 28.2uV | 15.9pW             |
| -79dBm   | 25.2uV | 12.6pW             |
| -80dBm   | 22.4uV | 10.0pW             |
| -81dBm   | 20.0uV | 7.94pW             |
| -82dBm   | 17.8uV | 6.32pW             |
| -83dBm   | 15.9uV | 5.00pW             |
| -84dBm   | 14.1uV | 3.98pW             |
| -85dBm   | 12.6uV | 3.16pW             |
| -86dBm   | 11.2uV | 2.51pW             |
| -87dBm   | 10.0uV | 2.00pW             |
| -88dBm   | 89.1uV | 1.59pW             |
| -89dBm   | 7.95uV | 1.26pW             |
| -90dBm   | 7.09uV | 1.00pW =<br>1000fW |
| -91dBm   | 6.33uV | 794fW              |
| -92dBm   | 5.63uV | 632fW              |
| -93dBm   | 5.01uV | 500fW              |
| -94dBm   | 4.47uV | 398fW              |
| -95dBm   | 3.99uV | 316fW              |

| Decibels | Volts               | Watts              |
|----------|---------------------|--------------------|
| -96dBm   | 3.55uV              | 251fW              |
| -97dBm   | 3.17uV              | 200fW              |
| -98dBm   | 2.82uV              | 159fW              |
| -99dBm   | 2.52uV              | 126fW              |
| -100dBm  | 2.24uV              | 100fW              |
| -101dBm  | 2.00uV              | 79.4fW             |
| -102dBm  | 1.78uV              | 63.2fW             |
| -103dBm  | 1.59uV              | 50.0fW             |
| -104dBm  | 1.41uV              | 39.8fW             |
| -105dBm  | 1.26uV              | 31.6fW             |
| -106dBm  | 1.12uV              | 25.1fW             |
| -107dBm  | 1.00uV =<br>1,000nV | 20.0fW             |
| -108dBm  | 891nV               | 15.9fW             |
| -109dBm  | 795nV               | 12.6fW             |
| -110dBm  | 709nV               | 10fW               |
| -111dBm  | 633nV               | 7.94fW             |
| -112dBm  | 563nV               | 6.32fW             |
| -113dBm  | 501nV               | 5.00fW             |
| -114dBm  | 447nV               | 3.98fW             |
| -115dBm  | 399nV               | 3.16fW             |
| -116dBm  | 355nV               | 2.51fW             |
| -117dBm  | 317nV               | 2.00fW             |
| -118dBm  | 282nV               | 1.59fW             |
| -119dBm  | 252nV               | 1.26fW             |
| -120dBm  | 224nV               | 1.00fW =<br>1000aW |
| -121dBm  | 200nV               | 794aW              |
| -122dBm  | 178nV               | 632aW              |
| -123dBm  | 159nV               | 500aW              |
| -124dBm  | 141nV               | 398aW              |
| -125dBm  | 126uV               | 316aW              |
| -126dBm  | 112nV               | 251aW              |
| -127dBm  | 100nV               | 200aW              |
| -128dBm  | 89.1nV              | 150aW              |
| -129dBm  | 79.5nV              | 126aW              |
| -130dBm  | 70.9nV              | 100aW              |

Table 5-1 (cont'd)

| Decibels | Volts  | Watts  |
|----------|--------|--------|
| -131dBm  | 63.3nV | 79.4aW |
| -132dBm  | 56.3nV | 63.2aW |
| -133dBm  | 50.1nV | 50.0aW |
| -134dBm  | 44.7nV | 39.8aW |
| -135dBm  | 39.9nV | 31.6aW |

| Decibels | Volts  | Watts  |
|----------|--------|--------|
| -136dBm  | 35.5nV | 25.1aW |
| -137dBm  | 31.7nV | 20.0aW |
| -138dBm  | 28.2nV | 15.9aW |
| -139dBm  | 25.2nV | 12.6aW |
| -140dBm  | 22.4nV | 10.0aW |

dBw - decibels referenced to one watt  
 dBm - decibels referenced to one milliwatt  
 V - volts  
 mV - millivolts (volts x  $10^{-3}$ )  
 uV - microvolts (volts x  $10^{-6}$ )  
 nV - nanovolts (volts x  $10^{-9}$ )  
 W - watts  
 mW - milliwatts (watts x  $10^{-3}$ )  
 uW - microwatts (watts x  $10^{-6}$ )  
 nW - nanowatts (watts x  $10^{-9}$ )  
 pW - picowatts (watts x  $10^{-12}$ )  
 fW - femtowatts (watts x  $10^{-15}$ )  
 aW - attowatts (watts x  $10^{-18}$ )

Table 5-2. Correspondence Charts for 90Hz and 150Hz Tones

LOCALIZER

| Tone Difference Values                                                                                                                                                    |      |          | Coarse Deviation Indicator    |           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| 90Hz and 150Hz<br>% Modulation                                                                                                                                            | DDM  | Decibels | Deflections                   | Microamps |
| 20.00, 20.00                                                                                                                                                              | 0    | 0        | Centered                      | 0         |
| 15.35, 24.65                                                                                                                                                              | .093 | 4.114    | Standard                      | 90        |
| 12.25, 27.75                                                                                                                                                              | .155 | 7.102    | Full Scale                    | 150       |
| 10.00, 30.00                                                                                                                                                              | .200 | 9.542    | More than full<br>scale       | 194       |
| 0.00, 40.00                                                                                                                                                               | .4   | Infinity | Full one tone<br>delete other | 387       |
| NOTE: •Standard CDI deflection = 60% of full scale (linear movement).<br>•Deflections in microamps apply to indicators with full scale deflection current of 150 $\mu$ A. |      |          |                               |           |

GLIDE SLOPE

| Tone Difference Values                                                                                                                                                             |      |          | G/S Deviation Indicator       |           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------|
| 90Hz and 150Hz<br>% Modulation                                                                                                                                                     | DDM  | Decibels | Deflection                    | Microamps |
| 40.00, 40.00                                                                                                                                                                       | 0    | 0        | Centered                      | 0         |
| 35.45, 44.55                                                                                                                                                                       | .091 | 1.988    | Standard                      | 78        |
| 31.25, 48.75                                                                                                                                                                       | .175 | 3.622    | Full Scale                    | 150       |
| 20.00, 60.00                                                                                                                                                                       | .400 | 9.542    | More than full<br>scale       | 343       |
| 0.00, 80.00                                                                                                                                                                        | .8   | Infinity | Full one tone<br>delete other | 686       |
| NOTE •Standard G/S indicator deflection = 53% of full scale (linear movement).<br>•Deflections in microamps apply to indicators with full scale deflection current of 150 $\mu$ A. |      |          |                               |           |

Table 5-3. 150Hz and 90Hz Tones Variable Phase Relationships

| VOR BRG<br>Switch<br>Position | 150Hz Phase<br>Relative<br>to 90Hz |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 000.0                         | 0°                                 |
| 001.0                         | +5°                                |
| 002.0                         | +10°                               |
| 003.0                         | +15°                               |
| 004.0                         | +20°                               |
| 005.0                         | +25°                               |
| 006.0                         | +30°                               |
| 007.0                         | +35°                               |
| 008.0                         | +40°                               |
| 009.0                         | +45°                               |
| 010.0                         | +50°                               |
| 011.0                         | +55°                               |
| 012.0                         | +60°                               |
| 013.0                         | +65°                               |
| 014.0                         | +70°                               |
| 015.0                         | +75°                               |
| 016.0                         | +80°                               |
| 017.0                         | +85°                               |
| 018.0                         | +90°                               |
| 019.0                         | +95°                               |
| 020.0                         | +100°                              |
| 021.0                         | +105°                              |
| 022.0                         | +110°                              |
| 023.0                         | +115°                              |
| 024.0                         | +120° or 0 ° *                     |

\* +120° will have the same phase relationship as 0°; therefore, only 1° through 12° BRG switch positions need be used.





## SECTION VI

### THEORY OF OPERATION

#### 6-1. INTRODUCTION.

6-2. The purpose of Sections VI through XV is to give the technician all information to calibrate, repair, and prove the performance of the NAV-401L test set. This section gives information pertaining to the general theory of circuit operation. See figure 6-1, Simplified Overall NAV-401L Block Diagram.

6-3. TONE GENERATORS. See figure 6-2, Simplified Tone Generator Block Diagram.

6-4. Nine different audio tones or signals are utilized in the NAV-401L. They are the standard Ident tone (1020Hz), the three Marker tones (400Hz, 1300Hz and 3000Hz), the LOC and G/S tones (90Hz and 150Hz), the two VOR signals (30Hz Reference Phase and 30Hz Variable Phase), and the VOR subcarrier (9960Hz).

6-5. Four of the tones, 1020Hz, 400Hz, 1300Hz and 3000Hz, are generated on the Regulator-Timer Board PC-2. The Tone Select switch selects the frequency of a stable operational amplifier, RC oscillator. The tone output is applied through the MODE switch to the 30Hz Sine Board, PC-4, for combining with VOR and LOC signals, and modulation for MKR and COMM.

6-6. Four other tones are originated by the Bearing Logic Board, PC-5, the 30Hz Reference and 30Hz Variable Phase tones for the VOR signal and the 90Hz and 150Hz tones for LOC and G/S use. PC-5 generates only the square-wave outputs for these signals, they are converted to sine signals on other boards. Two outputs for the 30Hz Variable phase signal, 180° apart, are applied to the TO/FROM switch for reciprocal bearing selection before being converted to sine signals.

6-7. Within the Bearing Logic Board a system is incorporated to shift the phase of the 150Hz signal relative, to the 90Hz signal. The VOR BRG switches are utilized to achieve an exact phase shift from 0° to +60°, which is the worst case phase relationship.

6-8. The square wave outputs from the Bearing Logic Board are applied to two other boards for conversion to sine signals. The two 30Hz outputs go to the 30Hz Sine Board, PC-4. The 90Hz and 150Hz outputs go to the Combination Sine Board, PC-3.

6-9. On PC-3 the 90Hz and 150Hz square waves are processed through synthesizers to obtain accurate, low-distortion sine waves. The 90Hz output is applied to the LOC and G/S centering adjust controls and then to the LOC and G/S deviations switches. The 150Hz output is applied directly to the LOC and G/S deviation switches. The two signals are properly summed in the LOC and G/S DDM switches, and are applied to the 30Hz Sine Board, PC-4.

6-10. The 30Hz Variable and 30Hz Reference Phase VOR square wave are applied from the Bearing Logic Board, PC-5, to the 30Hz Sine Board, PC-4. On the PC-4 the two square waves are processed into accurate sine signals. The 30Hz Reference Sine output is then applied to the modulation input of a 9960Hz oscillator which is phase locked to the 30Hz Reference. Modulation is presented to FM modulate the 9960Hz output to an accurate  $\pm 480\text{Hz}$  deviation. This forms the reference subcarrier for the VOR signal.

6-11. The 30Hz Variable Sine output and the 9960Hz FM Sine output are applied to the 30Hz VAR and 9.96kHz level controls and then back into PC-4 for summing together to form the composite VOR signal. A tone input from the Regulator-Timer Board (see paragraph 6-6) can also be combined with the VOR signal for Ident checks, etc. The tone input is buffered before combining with the VOR signal. The entire VOR composite signal is then applied to the MODE switch for selection during the VOR mode of operation.

6-12. The LOC Deviation Switch input to PC-4 is buffered and then applied to the MODE switch for selection during the LOC mode of operation. At the buffer output, a tone from the Regulator-Timer Board (see paragraph 6-6) can be combined with the LOC signal for Ident checks, etc.

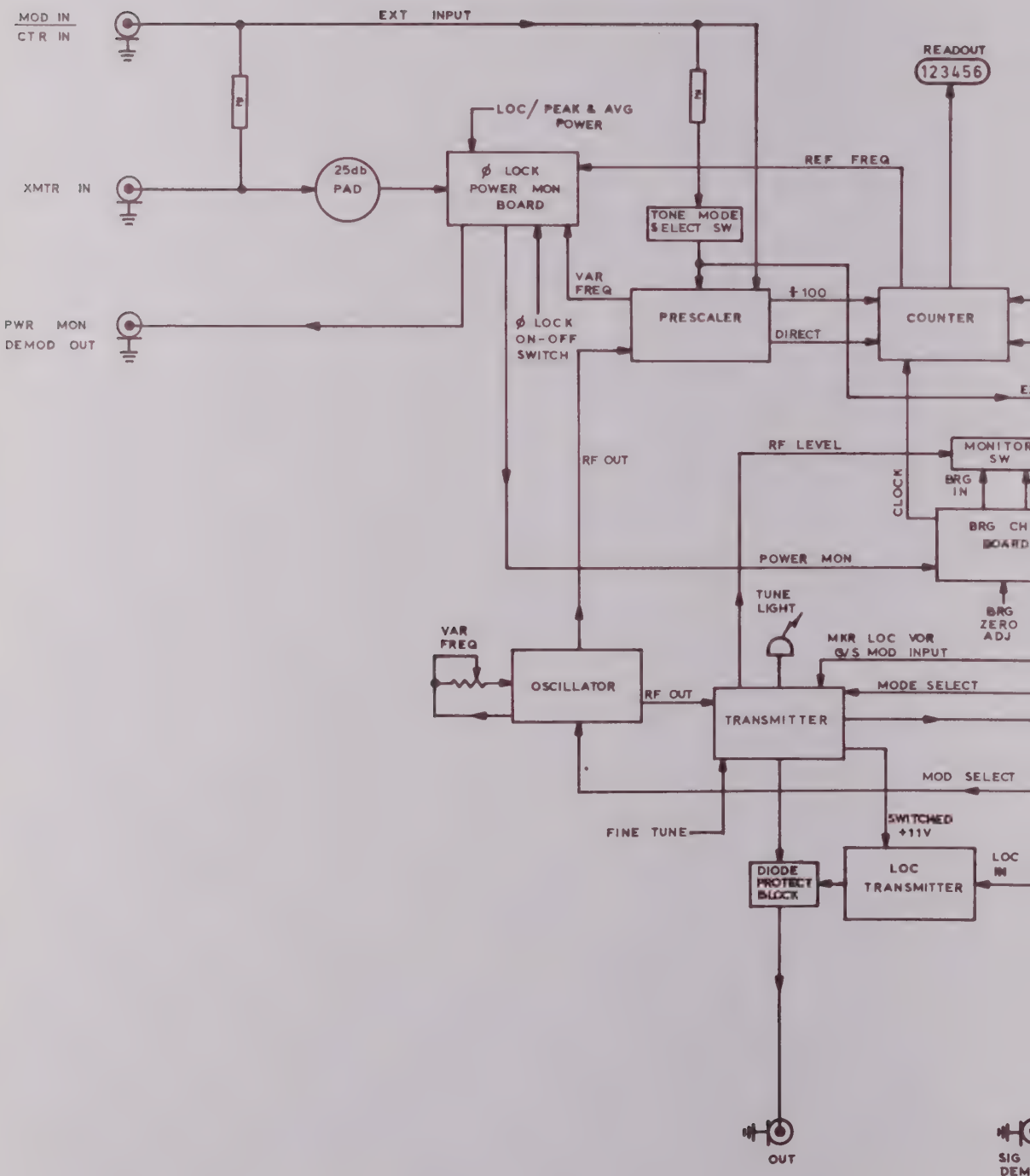
6-13. The LOC buffer output is presented at an output terminal of PC-4 to use as LOC modulation for the additional LOC generator utilized in the NAV-401L. Tone modulation cannot be added to this output.

6-14. The G/S Deviation Switch input to PC-4 is applied through a buffer amplifier to the MODE switch for selection during G/S mode of operation. No other tones can be added to the G/S signal.

6-15. The tone buffer output is applied directly to the MODE switch for MKR tones during the Marker mode of operation. A dropping resistor reduces the tone level at the MODE switch for use in the COMM modes. Modulation level is 95% for MKR and 30% for COMM.

6-16. The MODE switch selects the RF output desired and the type of modulation needed for a particular mode. The selection modulation is applied to the Combination Sine Board, PC-3, where it is processed through either a fixed level buffer amplifier or through a variable level buffer amplifier. The fixed amplifier is used in MASTER MOD CAL position; the variable level amplifier is used in the uncalibrated MASTER MOD control position. In variable mode the position



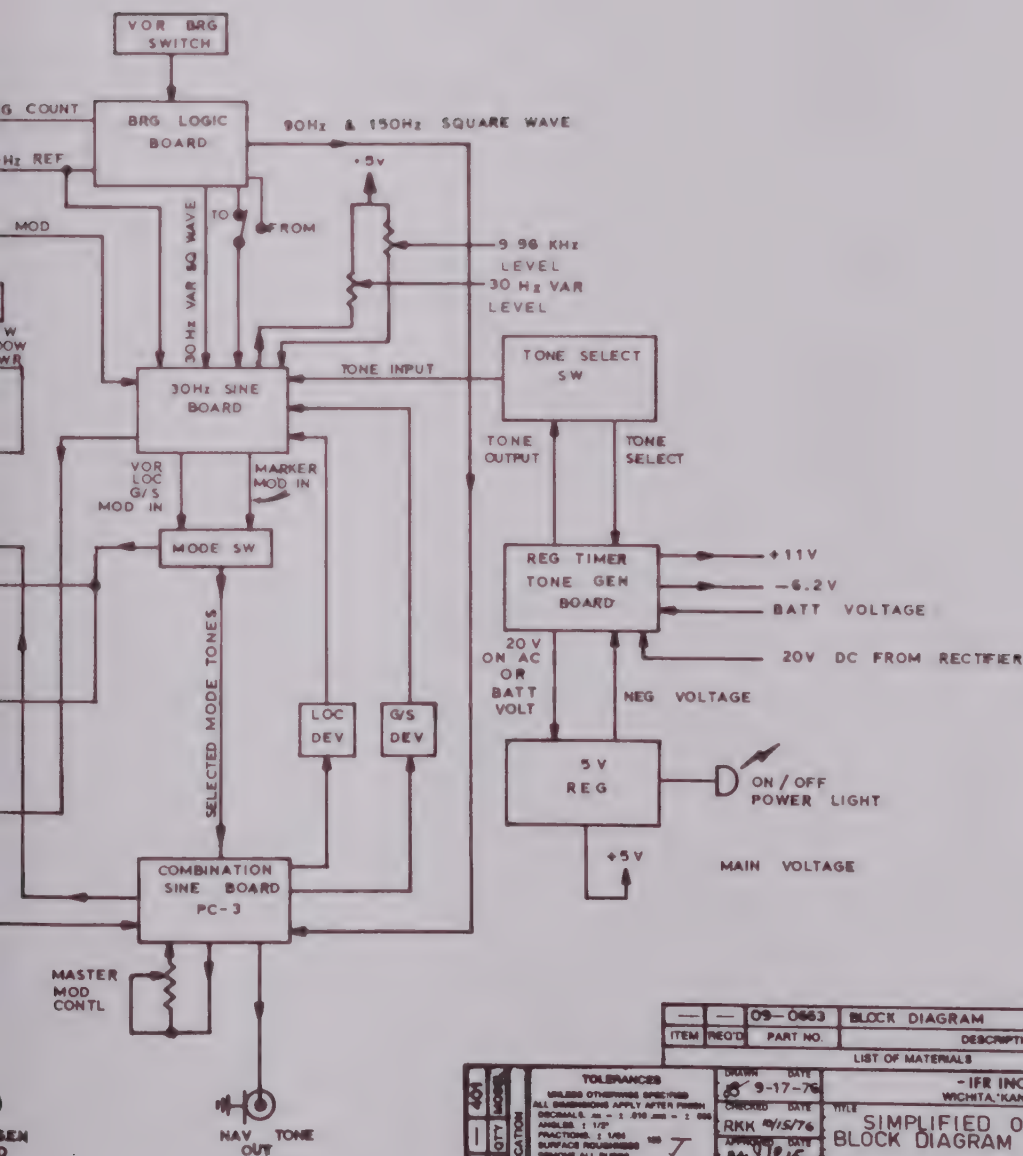


SIG DEM





| REV | DATE     | CHANGE                 | APP'D |
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| A   | 10-19-76 | REVISED AND REDRAWN JD |       |



|                   |       |                                             |             |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 09-0663           |       | BLOCK DIAGRAM                               |             |
| ITEM              | REQ'D | PART NO.                                    | DESCRIPTION |
| LIST OF MATERIALS |       |                                             |             |
| DRAWN DATE        |       | - IFR INC -<br>WICHITA, KANSAS              |             |
| 9-17-76           |       | TITLE                                       |             |
| RKK 9/15/76       |       | SIMPLIFIED OVERALL<br>BLOCK DIAGRAM NAV-401 |             |
| APPROVED DATE     |       | PART NUMBER                                 |             |
| 9/10/76           |       | 3-09-0663                                   |             |
| SCALE             |       | SHEET 1 OF 1                                |             |

FIG 6-1



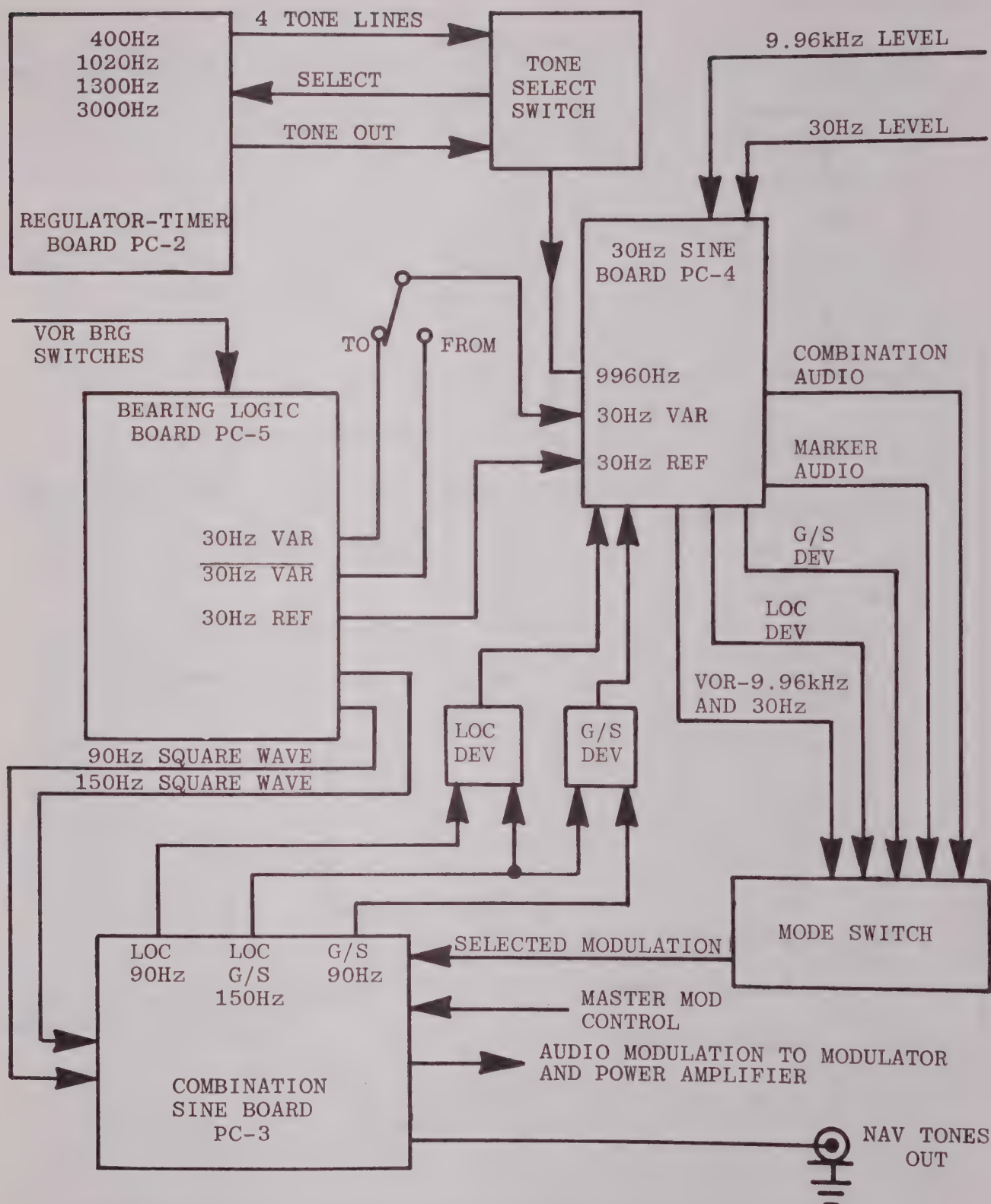


Figure 6-2. Simplified Tone Generator Block Diagram

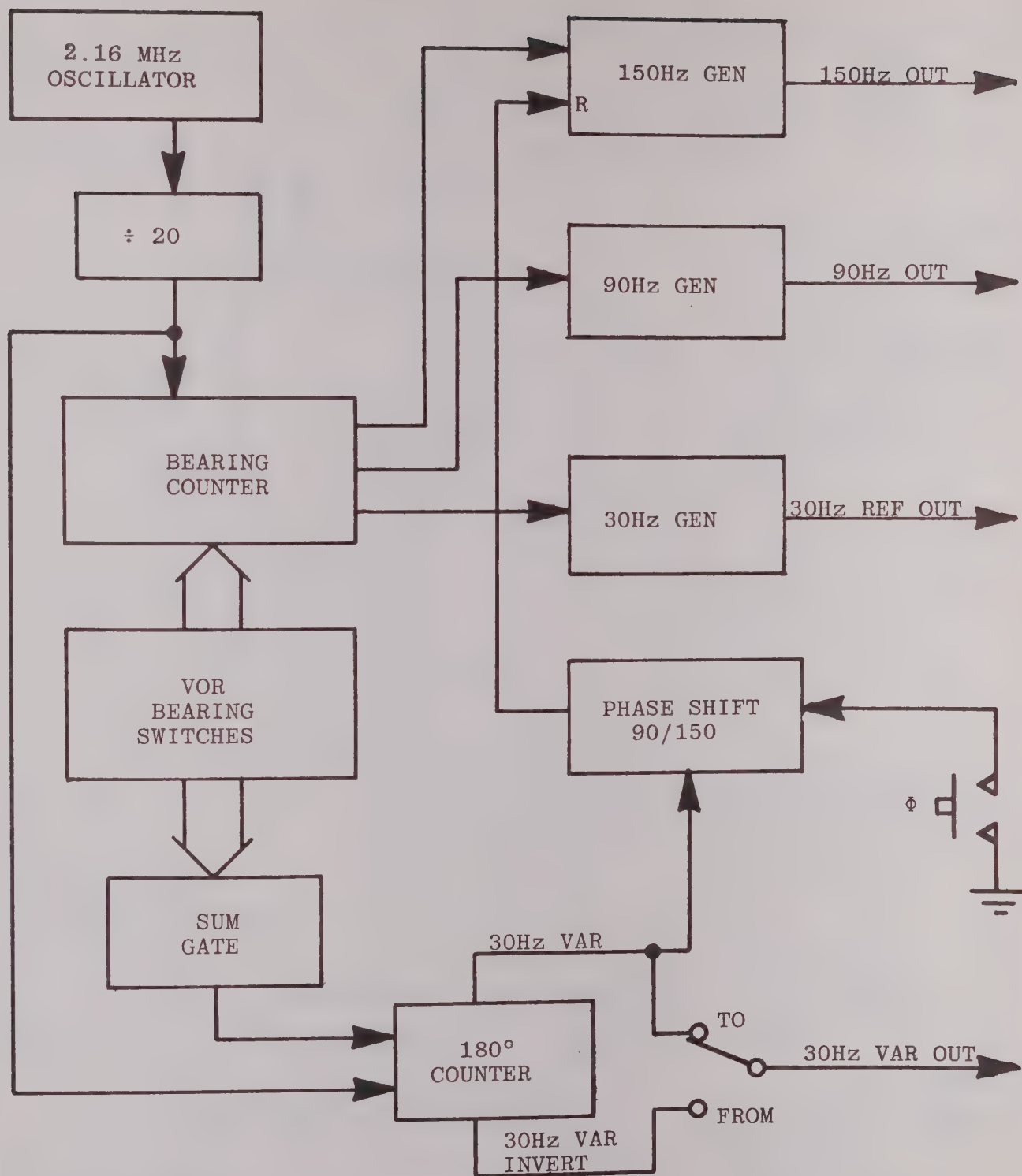


Figure 6-3. Simplified Bearing Generator Block Diagram

6-17. The modulation output from the fixed or variable amplifier is applied to the modulator input in the modulator and power amplifier, Assembly 6, and modulates the RF output of the test set. The modulation output of PC-3 is also applied through a separate buffer amplifier to the NAV TONE output connector on the rear of the test set.

6-18. BEARING GENERATOR. See figure 6-3, Simplified Bearing Generator Block Diagram.

6-19. The VOR bearing is generated in the NAV-401L by a crystal-controlled digital counting system. All involved circuitry except the bearing select switches is located on the Bearing Logic Board, PC-5. The 90Hz and 150Hz LOC and G/S tones are also generated on the Bearing Logic Board as a side product of the bearing counters.

6-20. A crystal oscillator and divider circuit on PC-5 generates a clock signal that has a time interval equal to  $0.1^\circ$  of bearing. The clock signal is applied to a counter that counts 3600 input impulses and then resets to begin a new count cycle. Gates and other logic circuits perform the count control for the counter. The output of the count control circuit forms the 30Hz Reference output.

6-21. Four thumbwheel switches sense counts in the bearing counter from  $000.1^\circ$  to  $359.9^\circ$ . The switch outputs are summed together through a common gate and applied as a start pulse to a counter.

6-22. Immediately after the start pulse is applied the counter begins counting clock pulses at a  $0.1^\circ$  rate. After  $180^\circ$  of pulses have been counted a counter control circuit stops the clock input and resets the counter. The output of the  $180^\circ$  counter system is a 30Hz square wave delayed from the start of the 30Hz Reference signal by the number of degrees selected in the VOR BRG switches. Two outputs are available  $180^\circ$  apart to simulate a TO or FROM signal.

6-23. The 90Hz and 150Hz tones are generated by picking off counts from the bearing counter and adding further division. By this method the 90Hz and 150Hz frequencies are both crystal controlled and phase-locked together.

6-24. The phase relationship between the 90Hz and 150Hz tones, normally locked in the proper relationship, can be varied by a special circuit. By using the reset from the 30Hz Variable output signal, the 150Hz tone can be stepped in  $5^\circ$  increments relative to the 90Hz tone using the bearing switches. Each  $1^\circ$  of bearing selected causes  $5^\circ$  of the 150Hz phase shift.

6-25. RF SECTION. See figure 6-4, Simplified RF Block Diagram.

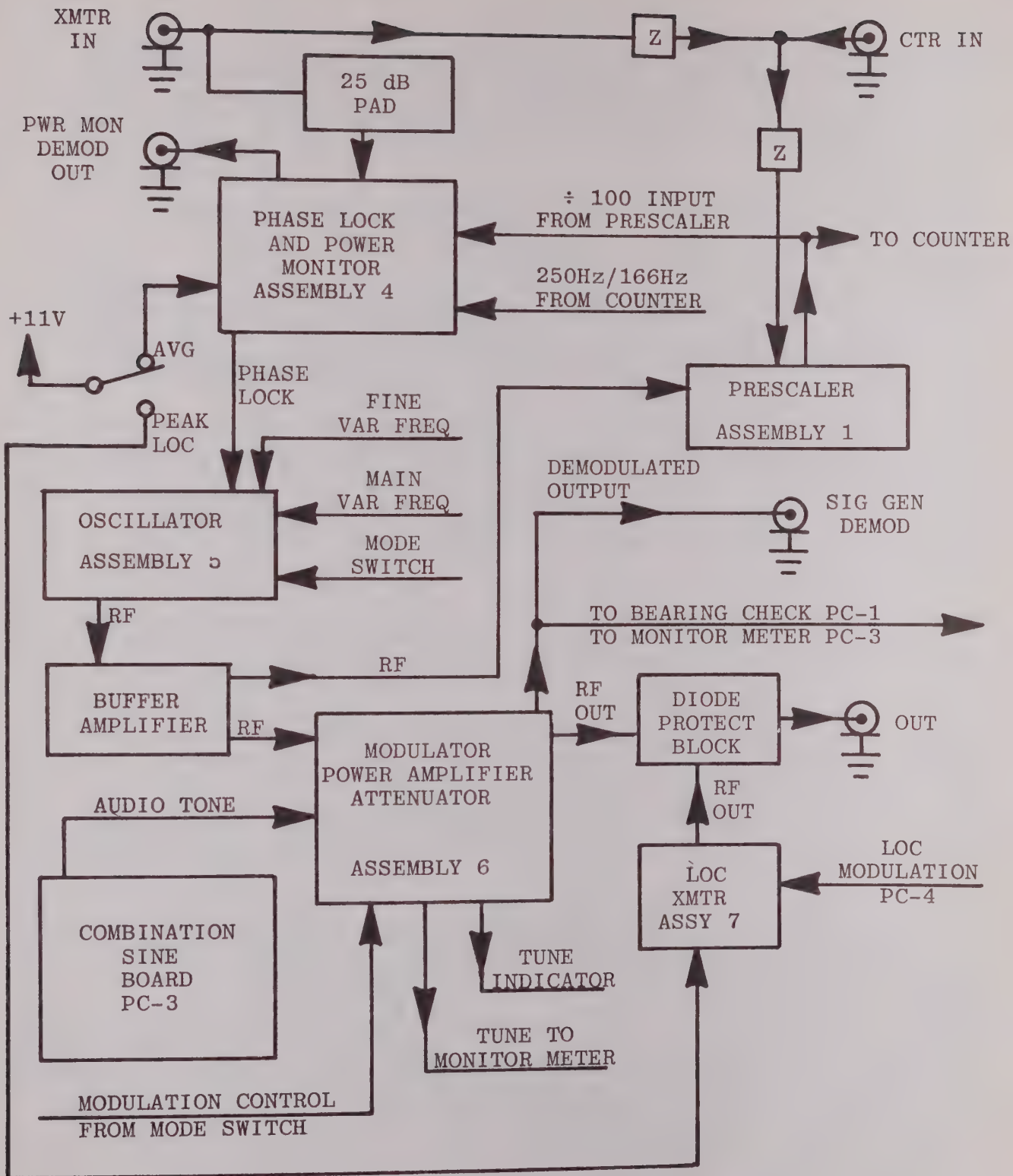


Figure 6-4. Simplified RF Generator Block Diagram

6-26. All Rf energy is generated in the NAV-401L by the oscillator assembly, assembly 5. Within the assembly are five crystal controlled oscillators and one variable-frequency oscillator, band-switched to cover from 72-78MHz and 107-156MHz. The crystal frequencies are those authorized for ramp use by the FAA. Special frequencies can be substituted if required.

6-27. The oscillator output is fed through a buffer amplifier to the Modulation/Power Amplifier assembly. Within the assembly the modulator and power amplifier are designed as a servo control system with the RF output controlled by the modulator.

6-28. All RF is amplified and fed through the power amplifier with no frequency change except in G/S mode, where the input carrier frequency is trippled in the output stage. All power amplifier circuits are broadtuned except the output stage which must be peaked for proper output by a front panel tune control. The output stage directly feeds the input of an attenuator whose output is presented to a Diode Protect Block. The Protect Block guards against damage to the attenuator if a transmitter is connected to the OUT connector.

6-29. The RF output level at the attenuator input is detected and applied to the modulator input. The proper audio modulation is also applied to the modulator and power amplifier after being buffered by an amplifier on the Combination Sine Board, PC-3. The modulator collector-modulates the output stage of the power amplifier and requires a certain level of RF output to achieve the percent modulation requirements and RF level out of the output stage. Each of the five modes of operation requires a different detected voltage, which is determined by five gain switches in the modulator driven by Mode Control Lines from the Mode Switch.

6-30. The modulator output to the power amplifier may be connected to the MONITOR meter by the Tune Switch. The power amplifier is in perfect tune when the command voltage from the Modulator is minimum; therefore, when the TUNE switch is pressed, the Tune control is adjusted for a dip on the MONITOR meter.

6-31. The modulator output is also applied to a TUNE Indicator which comes on whenever the modulator is commanding more detected RF voltage when the power amplifier is tuned for. When the power amplifier is properly adjusted the TUNE Indicator will go off.

6-32. Because the percentage of modulation is directly controlled by the modulator, sampling the output of the modulator input amplifier can give a direct measurement of that percentage, as well as a relative indication of power amplifier tune condition. That output is applied to three places. The first place is the Combination Sine Board where the signal is split into two circuits: The Modulation Monitor circuit and the RF level meter circuit.

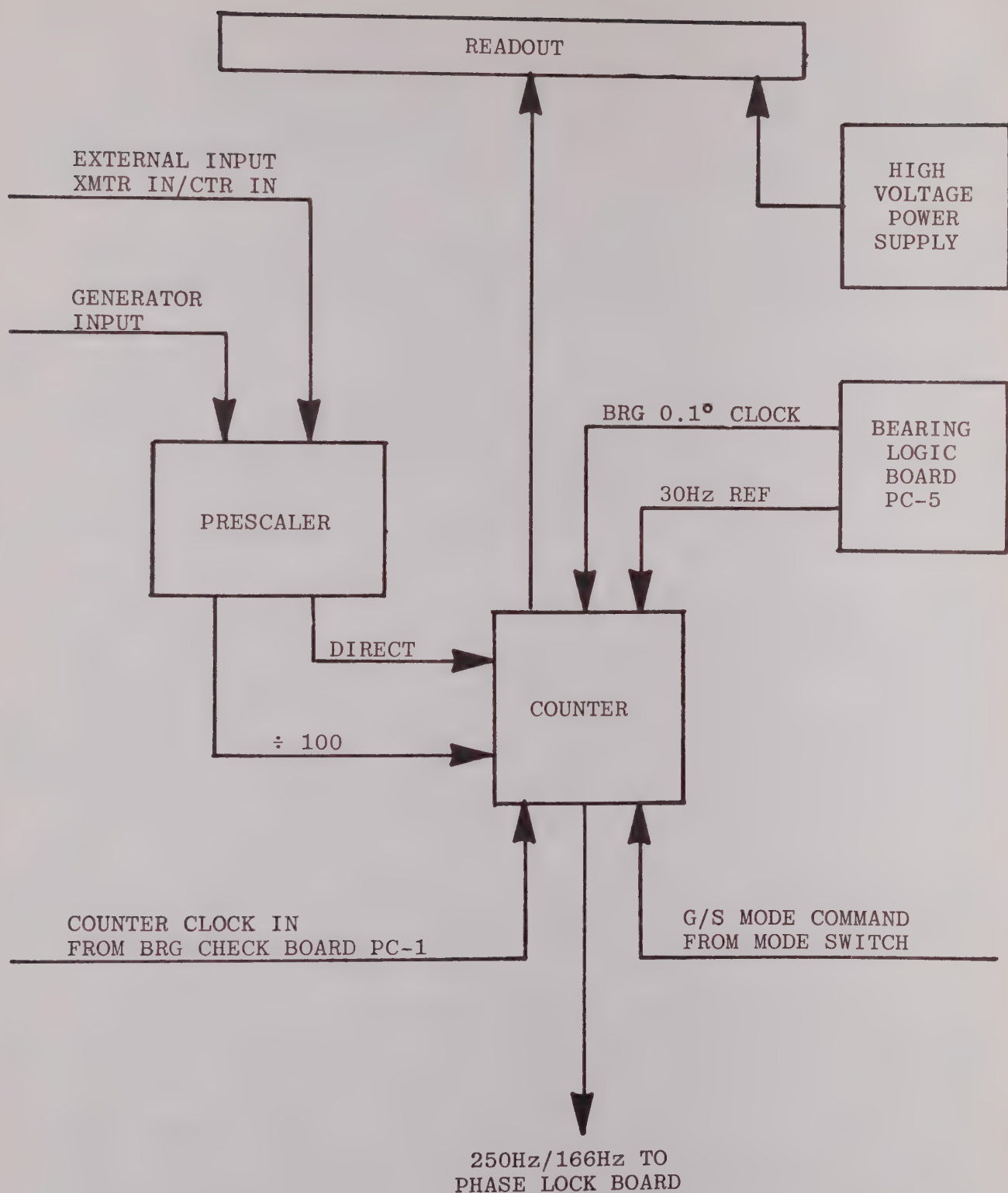


Figure 6-5. Simplified Counter Block Diagram

The second place is the SIG GEN DEMOD output connector on the rear of the test set for measuring with a precision meter for modulation determination purposes. The output is also applied to the Bearing Check Board, PC-1. During VOR operation, the modulation is demodulated to determine VOR relative bearing error in the RF output.

6-33. A separate localizer generator is installed in the set and is turned on when the LOC-PEAK/AVG power switch in LOC-PEAK position. The localizer generator frequency is chosen to pair with the 334.7MHz G/S XTL frequency and is fixed at 108.10MHz. Audio from the LOC DDM switch is applied to the generator to modulate the output. Output level is approximately -16 to -18 dBm and is mixed with the G/S XTL RF in the Diode Protect Block.

6-34. When the MODE switch is set to any VAR position, the oscillator can be phase locked in 25kHz increments or operated completely free-running. The phase-lock circuit is located on the Phase Lock/Power Monitor assembly, Assembly 4. G/S is phase locked at 50kHz increments.

6-35. The reference frequency for phase lock is 250Hz taken from the counter. The oscillator frequency is taken from the  $\div 100$  prescaler output and compared against the 250Hz reference. The oscillator output frequency is set by the main VAR FREQ control. When the output frequency closely equals the nearest 25kHz step, the oscillator frequency is locked to that 25kHz step.

6-36. In G/S mode, the reference frequency for phase lock is 166Hz taken from the counter, and will phase lock at 50kHz steps.

6-37. When phase-lock operation is not desired the coarse VAR FREQ control gives very large frequency changes for any rotation and the Fine VAR FREQ control gives small frequency changes.

6-38. A COMM transmitter can be connected to the XMTR IN connector where the power is applied to a 25dB pad. The output of the pad is applied to the Power Monitor portion of Assembly 4. A monitoring circuit drives the monitor meter on one of two ranges, 0 to 10W or 0 to 100W. The output of the Power Monitor is applied to the rear panel connector PWR MON DEMOD to allow observing the COMM audio on an oscilloscope or listening to the audio with an external amplifier.

6-39. At the XMTR IN connector a small sample of the RF is taken and applied to the counter to measure COMM transmitter frequencies. The frequency may be displayed in any counter mode except GEN and BRG.

6-40. COUNTER SECTION. See figure 6-5, Simplified Counter Block Diagram.

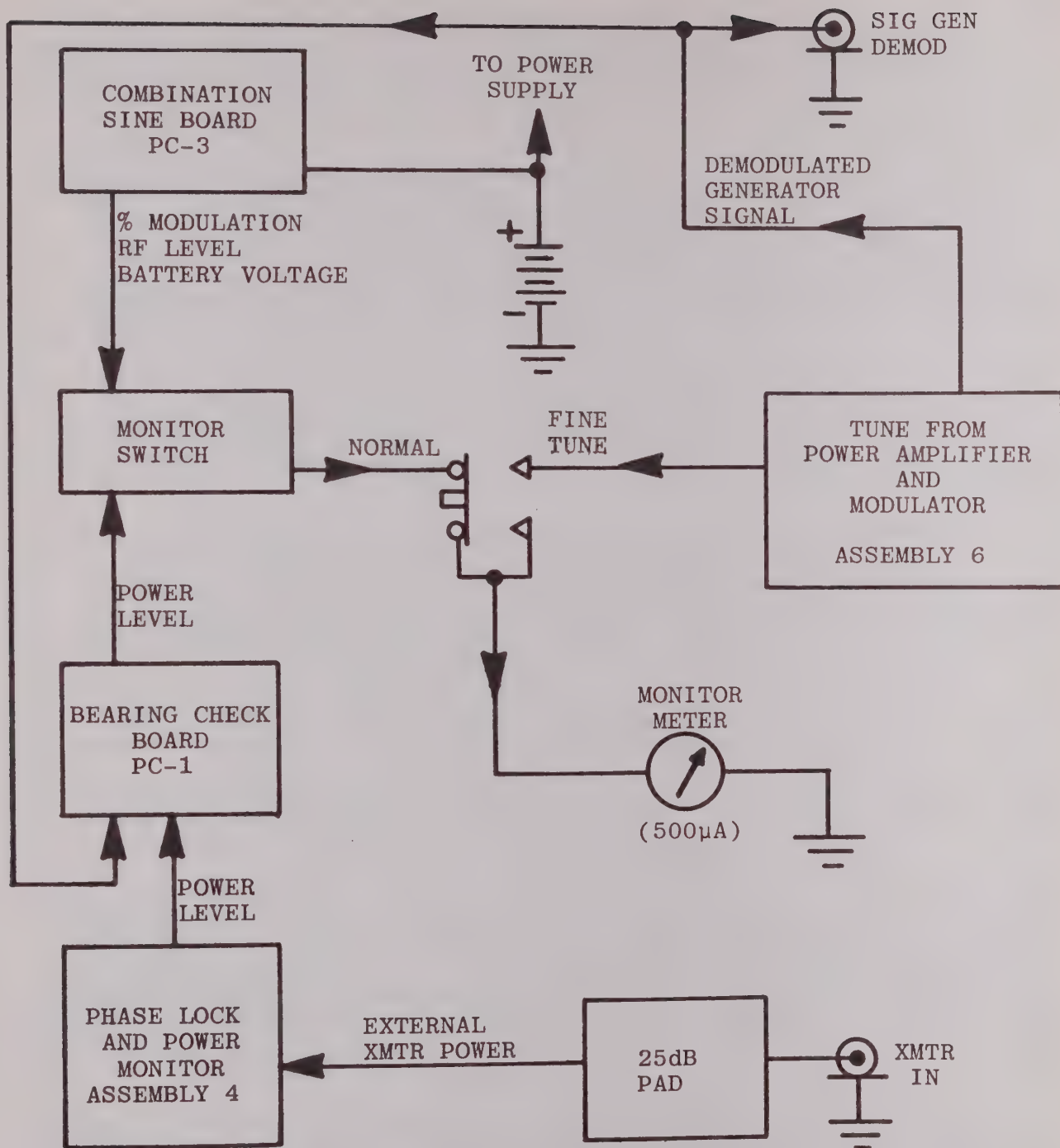


Figure 6-6. Monitoring Section Block Diagram

6-41. All count inputs to the counter except Bearing Check go through the Prescaler, Assembly 1. There are two inputs to the prescaler. One is applied from the Buffer Amplifier assembly and is the count for the internal generator. This count input is switched to pass through the prescaler when the Counter Mode switch is in the GEN position.

6-42. The second input is applied from the MOD IN/CTR IN connector on the front panel. Also summed in this input at the front panel is the XMTR IN connector to measure COMM XMTR frequencies. This count input is switched to pass through the Prescaler when the Counter Mode Switch is in any position except GEN or BRG.

6-43. Both inputs to the prescaler are presented at a direct count output and a  $\div 100$  prescale output. Both of these outputs are applied to the counter, PC-6, where the direct output is counted in the Hz and first kHz mode switch positions. The  $\div 100$  output is counted in the GEN, second kHz, and MHz positions. Through the operation of the Counter Mode switch, the output will be counted in GEN position and external of COMM XMTR inputs will be counted in Hz, kHz, kHz, and MHz positions.

6-44. In the BRG position, the gate time for the counter is the period of the 30Hz Reference square wave from the Bearing Logic Board. Count input is also from the Bearing Logic Board and is the output of the  $.1^\circ$  divider gated by the VOR BRG switch output. The same number of  $.1^\circ$  clock pulses will be applied to the counter as the number of bearing degrees selected. Those pulses are counted and displayed by the counter to  $0.1^\circ$ .

6-45. The clock source for the counter is from a 10MHz crystal oscillator located on the Bearing Check Board. The oscillator output frequency is divided to 100kHz and applied to the counter board where it is further divided to gate times of .1 sec and 1 sec.

6-46. On G/S mode the .1 sec time base is divided by three to effectively multiply the input count by three. On G/S the oscillator frequency is multiplied by three in the output stage of the power amplifier. Since the counter output from the power amplifier comes from the input of the power amplifier, that count can be trippled in the counter and display the same G/S frequency coming out of the power amplifier.

6-47. The minimum recommended operating voltage for the NAV-401L display is 160vDC. The output of the high voltage switching regulator is applied to the displays.

6-48. MONITORING SECTION. See figure 6-6, Monitoring Section Block Diagram.

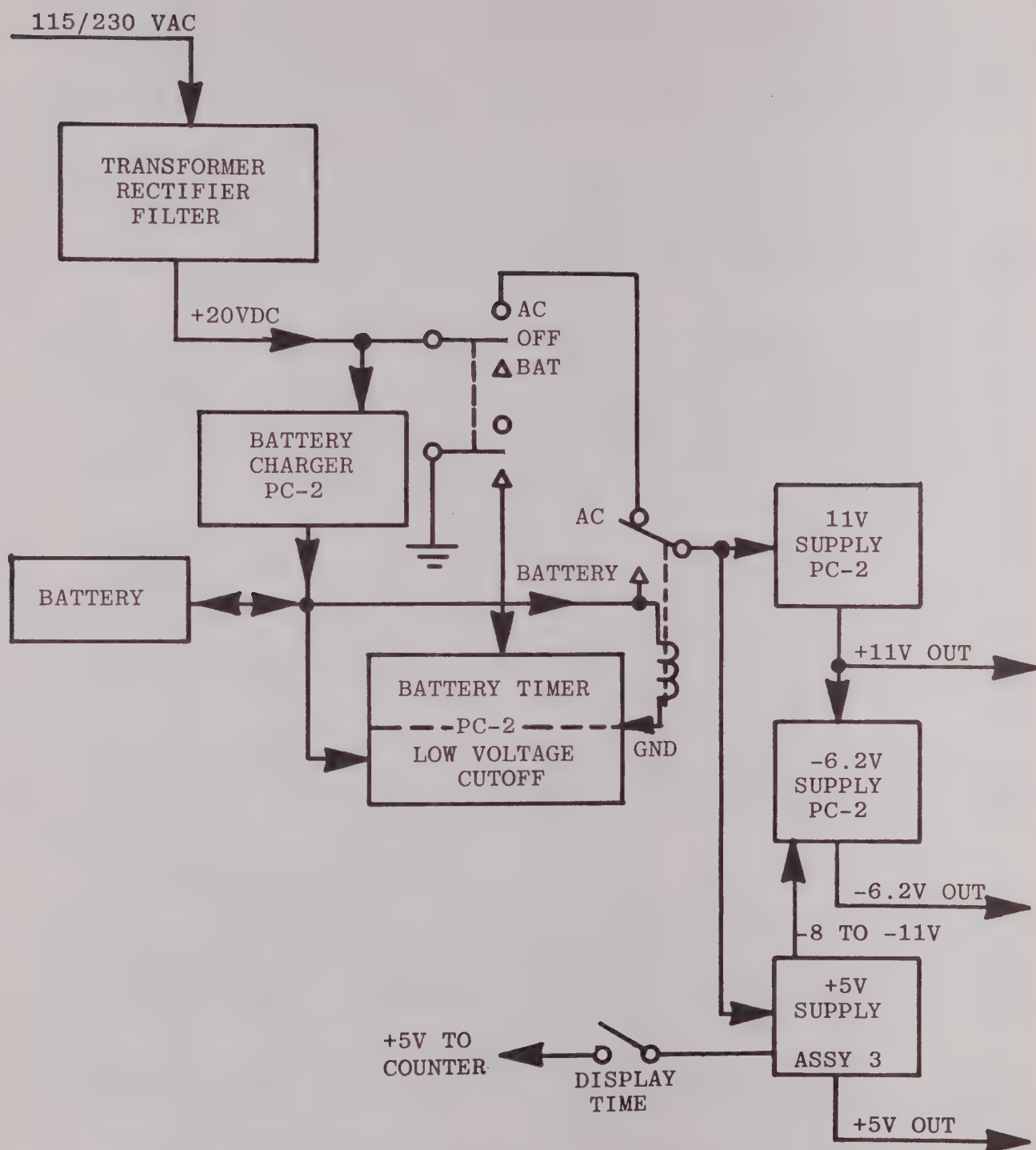


Figure 6-7. Power Supply Block Diagram

6-49. Three monitoring circuits are included on the Combination Sine Board, PC-3. The battery is connected to PC-3 where battery voltage is measured to detect a discharged condition.

6-50. The signal generator demodulated output from the power amplifier is applied to PC-3 where the DC level is sampled and applied to the meter for an RF level indication. The demodulation output is also processed to determine the accurate percentage of modulation. Two modulation ranges are used, 0 to 30%, and 0 to 100%.

6-51. Two monitor circuits are included on the Bearing Check Board PC-1. One is the Power Monitor circuit. The output from the Power Monitor assembly, Assembly 4, is applied to PC-1 where it is processed and applied to the meter as 0-10W or 0-100W power ranges.

6-52. The other monitor circuit on PC-1 is the bearing check system. The signal generator demodulated output from the power amplifier is further demodulated and broken down to the two 30Hz signals during VOR operation. The phase relationship of the reference and variable signals is compared at  $90.0^\circ$  and an error signal is produced. That error voltage is applied to the monitor meter for bearing check information accurate  $0.1^\circ$ .

6-53. POWER SECTION. See figure 6-7. Power Section Block Diagram.

6-54. The NAV-401L can be powered from two sources, an external 115 or 240 VAC source or the built-in 13.75V, 2.0AH capacity battery.

6-55. The Power Supply Assembly, Assembly 2, is located on the back panel of the test set. AC power is converted by a transformer and rectified to +20V DC whenever the test set is connected to an AC source. There is no AC line switching in the NAV-401L. The +20V is applied continuously to the Battery Charging circuit on PC-2. Whenever the test set is connected to AC power, the battery is being charged. The charger is self-limiting to charge a discharged battery at a high rate, and trickle-charge a fully-charged battery so that the set can be left continuously charging.

6-56. For operation from AC power the +20V is applied through the Line Switch to PC-2 and to Assembly 3, the +5V Supply. On PC-2 the +20V is regulated to +11V and applied to the test set. The +11V is also internally applied on PC-2 to the -6.2V regulator as a reference voltage. Negative voltage developed by the +5V switching regulator is also applied to PC-2 and dropped to -6.2V.

6-57. The +5V Supply applies +5V to the test set as a whole and a separate, switched +5V to the counter circuitry.

6-58. When using battery power, a 10 minute timer does the actual power switching. The Power Switch, when pressed to BAT, turns the timer on, which applies battery voltage to the remainder of the power system in place of the +20V used in AC operation. After approximately 6 to 10 minutes the timer turns the set off. Pressing the Power Switch a second time will also turn the timer and set off.

## SECTION VII

### PERFORMANCE TESTS

#### 7-1. INTRODUCTION.

7-2. The following steps give the procedures necessary to determine the overall performance of the NAV-401L. Each test should be done in the sequence given. Refer to Calibration Procedures, Section VIII, for adjustment procedures for any parameters which do not meet the specifications. If a failure or operational problem is encountered refer to Section XII, Troubleshooting, for guidance in locating the problem.

7-3. To maintain accurate measurements throughout the procedures, the test set signal generator output should be accurately tuned. The TUNE control should be fine tuned whenever the frequency is changed by more than a few megahertz in any band, whenever a different frequency band is selected on the MODE switch, and when the attenuator is changed in the output range of -20dBm to -7dBm.

#### 7-4. PROCEDURES.

##### 7-5. NAV TONES.

- a. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL.
- b. Set MASTER MOD control to CAL position.
- c. Connect frequency counter to NAV TONE OUT connector on the back panel of the test set.
- d. Set Tone Select switch to 1020.
- e. Frequency counter should indicate between 1010Hz and 1030Hz.
- f. Set Tone Select switch to 400.
- g. Frequency counter should indicate between 396Hz and 404Hz.
- h. Set Tone Select switch to 1300.
- i. Frequency counter should indicate between 1287Hz and 1313Hz.
- j. Set Tone Select switch to 3000.
- k. Frequency counter should indicate between 2970Hz and 3030Hz.
- l. Set Tone Select switch to CTR IN.
- m. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL.
- n. Adjust 9960Hz level control full ccw.
- o. Adjust 30Hz VAR level control full cw.
- p. Frequency counter should indicate 30Hz.
- q. Adjust 9960Hz level control full cw.
- r. Adjust 30Hz level control full ccw.
- s. Frequency counter should indicate 9960Hz.
- t. Disconnect the frequency counter and connect an oscilloscope to the NAV TONE OUT connector.
- u. Adjust scope trigger and position controls to vertically center the display and position the sweep trigger point at the left edge of the horizontal centerline as shown in figure 8-2(A).

- v. Set oscilloscope controls as specified in figure 8-2(B).
- w. Check that deviation of expanded display (see fig. 8-2(B)) corresponds to  $\Delta t = 48.5\mu s$  ( $\pm 2.4\mu s$ ).
- x. Disconnect the oscilloscope and connect a frequency counter to the NAV TONE OUT connector.
- y. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL.
- z. Set G/S DDM control to 0.
- aa. Set LOC DDM control to 90Hz.
- ab. Frequency counter should indicate 90Hz.
- ac. Set LOC DDM control to 150Hz.
- ad. Frequency counter should indicate 150Hz.
- ae. Disconnect frequency counter and connect oscilloscope to NAV TONE OUT connector.
- af. Set LOC DDM control to 0.
- ag. Set VOR BRG to 004.0.
- ah. Press  $\phi$  switch and note that the relative amplitude of the peaks of the waveform changes when the switch is pressed.

#### 7-6. DDM CENTERING.

- a. Connect digital voltmeter (DVM) to SIG GEN DEMOD connector on back of test set.
- b. Set Tone Select switch to CTR IN.
- c. Set LOC DDM to 0.
- d. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL.
- e. Set G/S DDM control to 150Hz.
- f. Set MASTER MOD to CAL.
- g. Note the DVM ac voltage indication (550mV,  $\pm 30$ mV).
- h. Set G/S DDM control to 90Hz.
- i. Note that DVM ac volt indication is within  $\pm 2$ mV of the indication noted in step g.
- j. Set G/S DDM control to 0.
- k. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL.
- l. Set LOC DDM control to 150Hz.
- m. Note the DVM ac voltage indication (1.100V,  $\pm .060$ V).
- n. Set LOC DDM control to 90Hz.
- o. Note that DVM ac voltage indication is within  $\pm 2$ mV of the indication noted in step m.

#### 7-7. DISTORTION.

- a. Set MASTER MOD to CAL.
- b. Connect audio distortion meter to NAV TONE OUT connector on back of test set.
- c. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL.
- d. Set Tone Select switch to 1020.
- e. Distortion meter should indicate less than 1% harmonic distortion.
- f. Set Tone Select switch to 400, 1300, and 3000 and check that the distortion meter indicates less than 1% harmonic distortion for each tone.
- g. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL.
- h. Adjust 9.96kHz level control full ccw.
- i. Adjust 30Hz VAR level control full cw.
- j. Set Tone Select switch to CTR IN.

- k. Distortion meter should indicate less than 0.5% harmonic distortion.
- l. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL.
- m. Set G/S DDM control to 0.
- n. Set LOC DDM control to 90.
- o. Distortion meter should indicate less than 0.5% harmonic distortion.
- p. Set LOC DDM control to 150.
- q. Distortion meter should indicate less than 0.5% harmonic distortion.

7-8. PERCENT MODULATION OF TONES. Two procedures are presented for testing the percent modulation of tones. The procedure in paragraph 7-9 is the preferred procedure and uses a modulation meter to directly measure the modulation without removing the test set from the case. The procedure in paragraph 7-10 uses a digital volt-meter to make measurements so that the percent modulation of the tones can be calculated. This procedure requires the test set to be removed from the case. The alternate procedure should not be used if any internal repairs or adjustments have been made to the transmitter assembly.

#### 7-9. Preferred Procedure.

- a. Set MASTER MOD control to CAL.
- b. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL.
- c. Set MONITOR switch to 100%.
- d. Set Tone Select switch to 1020.
- e. Connect modulation meter to RF OUT connector.
- f. Modulation meter should indicate 95( $\pm$ 5)%. Check that MONITOR meter indicates approximately 95% modulation.
- g. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL.
- h. Adjust 30Hz VAR and 9.96kHz level controls full ccw.
- i. Modulation meter should indicate 30( $\pm$ 2)%. Check that MONITOR meter indicates approximately 30% modulation.
- j. Set Tone Select switch to MOD IN.
- k. Adjust 30Hz VAR level control full cw.
- l. Modulation meter should indicate 30( $\pm$ 2)%.
- m. Adjust 30Hz VAR level control full ccw and 9.96kHz level control full cw.
- n. Modulation meter should indicate 30( $\pm$ 2)%.
- o. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL.
- p. Set LOC DDM control to 0.
- q. Set G/S DDM control to 90.
- r. Set MONITOR switch to 30%.
- s. Modulation meter should indicate 20( $\pm$ 2)%. Check that MONITOR meter indicates approximately 20%.
- t. Set G/S DDM control to 150.
- u. Modulation meter should indicate 20( $\pm$ 2)%.
- v. Set LOC DDM control to 90 and Tone Select switch to 1020.
- w. Modulation meter should indicate 30( $\pm$ 2)%.
- x. Set G/S DDM control to 0 and MONITOR meter function switch to 100%.
- y. Modulation meter should indicate 40( $\pm$ 2)%. Check that MONITOR meter indicates approximately 40% modulation.
- z. Set LOC DDM control to 150.

- aa. Modulation meter should indicate 40(±2)%.
- ab. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL.
- ac. Modulation meter should indicate 30(±2)%.

7-10. Alternate Procedure.

- a. Remove NAV-401L chassis from case (See Section IX).
- b. Disconnect P802 from rear of transmitter assembly. See figure 12-13 for connector location.
- c. Connect digital multimeter to SIG GEN DEMOD connector on back panel of test set and apply power to the test set.
- d. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL and record dc offset voltage indication (approximately 260mV). Define this voltage as MKR V<sub>1</sub>.
- e. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL and record dc offset voltage indication (approximately 260mV). Define this voltage as VOR V<sub>1</sub>.
- f. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL and record dc offset voltage indication (approximately 260mV). Define this voltage as LOC V<sub>1</sub>.
- g. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL and record dc offset voltage indication (approximately 300mV). Define this voltage as G/S V<sub>1</sub>.
- h. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL and record dc offset voltage indication (approximately 260mV). Define this voltage as COMM V<sub>1</sub>.
- i. Remove power from the test set, connect P802 to transmitter assembly, and apply power to the test set.
- j. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL and Tone Select switch to 1300.
- k. Adjust MASTER MOD control to CAL and record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V). Define this voltage as MKR V<sub>2</sub>.
- l. Record ac voltage indication at SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as MKR Vac.
- m. Calculate the percent modulation for the 1300Hz tone by substituting the recorded voltages into the following equation.

$$\% \text{ Mod} = \frac{\text{MKR Vac}}{\text{MKR V}_2 - \text{MKR V}_1} \times 1.414 \times 100\%$$

- n. Percent modulation calculated in step m should equal 95(±5)%.
- o. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL and Tone Select switch to CTR IN.
- p. Adjust MASTER MOD control to CAL and 9.96kHz level control full ccw.
- q. Adjust 30Hz VAR level control full cw.
- r. Record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) and define this voltage as VOR V<sub>2</sub>.
- s. Record ac voltage indication at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as VOR Vac. Calculate the percent modulation for the 30Hz VAR tone by substituting the recorded voltages into the following equation.

$$\% \text{ Mod} = \frac{\text{VOR Vac}}{\text{VOR V}_2 - \text{VOR V}_1} \times 1.414 \times 100\%$$

- t. Percent modulation calculated in step s should equal 30(±2)%.
- u. Adjust 30Hz VAR level control full ccw and 9.96kHz level control full cw. Record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) at SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as VOR V<sub>2</sub>.
- v. Record ac voltage indication as SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as VOR Vac. Calculate the percent modulation for the 9.96kHz tone by substituting the new recorded voltages into the equation used in step s.
- w. Percent modulation calculated in step v should equal 30(±2)%.
- x. Adjust 9.96kHz level control full ccw and set Tone Select switch to 1020. Record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) at SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as VOR V<sub>2</sub>.
- y. Record ac voltage indication and define this voltage as VOR Vac. Calculate the percent modulation for the 1020Hz tone by substituting the new recorded voltages into the equation used in step s.
- z. Percent modulation calculated in step y should equal 30(±2)%.
- aa. Set Tone Select switch to CTR IN and MODE switch to LOC XTL.
- ab. Set LOC DDM and G/S DDM switches to 0.
- ac. Record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) and define this voltage as LOC V<sub>2</sub>.
- ad. Set LOC DDM to 90.
- ae. Record ac voltage indication at SIG GEN DEMOD connector. Define this voltage as LOC Vac and calculate the percent modulation for the 90Hz LOC tone by substituting the recorded voltages into the following equation.

$$\% \text{ Mod} = \frac{\text{LOC Vac}}{\text{LOC V}_2 - \text{LOC V}_1} \times 1.414 \times 100\%$$

- af. Percent modulation calculated in step ae should equal 20(±2)%.
- ag. Set LOC DDM to 150.
- ah. Record ac voltage indication and define this voltage as LOC Vac. Calculate the percent modulation for the 150Hz LOC tone by substituting the new recorded voltages into the equation used in step ae.
- ai. Percent modulation calculated in step ah should equal 20(±2)%.
- aj. Set G/S DDM to 90 and Tone Select switch to 1020. Record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) and define this voltage as LOC V<sub>2</sub>.
- ak. Record ac voltage indication and define this voltage as LOC Vac. Calculate the percent modulation for the 1020Hz Tone by substituting the new recorded voltages into the equation used in step ae.
- al. Percent modulation calculated in step ak should equal 30(±2)%.
- am. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL.
- an. Set LOC DDM and G/S DDM controls to 0.
- ao. Record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) at SIG GEN DEMOD connector. Define this voltage as G/S V<sub>2</sub>.

- ap. Set G/S DDM to 90.
- aq. Record ac voltage indication at SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as G/S Vac. Calculate the percent modulation for the 90Hz G/S tone by substituting the recorded voltage into the following equation.

$$\% \text{ Mod} = \frac{\text{G/S Vac}}{\text{G/S } V_2 - \text{G/S } V_1} \times 1.414 \times 100\%$$

- ar. Percent modulation calculated in step aq should equal 40(±2)%.
- as. Set G/S DDM to 150. Record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) and define this voltage as G/S V<sub>2</sub>.
- at. Record ac voltage indication and define this voltage as G/S Vac. Calculate the percent modulation for the 150Hz G/S tone by substituting the new recorded voltages into the equation used in step aq.
- au. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL and Tone Select switch to 1020.
- aw. Record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) at SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as COMM V<sub>2</sub>.
- ax. Record ac voltage a COMM Vac. Calculate the percent modulation for the 1020Hz tone by substituting the recorded voltages into the following equation.

$$\% \text{ Mod} = \frac{\text{COMM Vac}}{\text{COMM } V_2 - \text{COMM } V_1} \times 1.414 \times 100\%$$

- ay. Percent modulation calculated in step ax should equal 30(±2)%.

#### 7-11. ATTENUATOR OUTPUT LEVEL.

- a. Adjust MASTER MOD control full ccw, but out of the detent (CAL) position, and set LOC-PEAK/AVG switch to AVG.
- b. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL.
- c. Connect power meter to OUT connector.
- d. Adjust OUTPUT attenuator to -30dBm.
- e. Power meter should indicate -30(±.5)dBm.
- f. Adjust OUTPUT attenuator to -25dBm.
- g. Power meter indication should agree with the value recorded on the Attenuator Correction Chart, Section II, within ±.5dBm.
- h. Adjust OUTPUT attenuator to -20dBm.
- i. Power meter indication should agree with the value recorded on the Attenuator Correction Chart within ±.5dBm.
- j. Adjust OUTPUT attenuator to -15dBm.
- k. Power meter indication should agree with the value recorded on the Attenuator Correction Chart within ±.5dBm.
- l. Adjust OUTPUT attenuator -30dBm.
- m. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL. Power meter should indicate -30(±2)dBm.
- n. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL. Power meter should indicate -30(±2)dBm.
- o. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL. Power meter should indicate -30(±2)dBm.

- p. Set MODE switch to COMM VAR.
- q. Adjust VAR FREQ control to 144.0MHz. Power meter should indicate  $-30(\pm 2)$  dBm.
- r. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL. Power meter should indicate  $-30(\pm 2)$ dBm.
- s. Adjust TUNE control until TUNE indicator comes on.
- t. Set LOC-PEAK/AVG switch to LOC-PEAK. Power meter should indicate -15 to -20 dBm.
- u. Set MONITOR switch to RF and tune transmitter output. Check that MONITOR meter needle is centered when transmitter is tuned.

#### 7-12. RF FREQUENCIES.

- a. Adjust VAR FREQ fine tune control full ccw into detent, phase lock, position.
- b. Adjust MASTER MOD control full ccw but not into CAL (detent) position.
- c. Connect external frequency counter to OUT connector.
- d. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL.
- e. Adjust VAR FREQ control to phase-lock output frequency at 110.000MHz. External frequency counter should indicate 110.000MHz,  $\pm 1$ kHz.
- f. Disconnect external frequency counter.
- g. Set Counter Mode switch to GEN.
- h. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL. Counter should display marker crystal frequency,  $\pm 3$ kHz.
- i. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL. Counter should display VOR crystal frequency,  $\pm 5$ kHz.
- j. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL. Counter should display localizer crystal frequency,  $\pm 5$ kHz.
- k. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL. Counter should display glide slope crystal frequency,  $\pm 16$ kHz.
- l. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL. Counter should display COMM crystal frequency,  $\pm 6$ kHz.

#### 7-13. BEARING CHECK (Using IFR Model CS-360 VOR Bearing Standard).

- a. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL.
- b. Adjust MASTER MOD control to CAL.
- c. Set Tone Select switch to CTR IN.
- d. Adjust 9.96kHz and 30Hz VAR level controls full ccw.
- e. Set CS-360 controls for RF input and  $90^\circ$  bearings.
- f. Connect OUT connector to CS-360 RF input connector.
- g. Set VOR BRG switches to 090.0 and TO/FROM switch to TO. CS-360 should indicate bearing error of less than  $\pm 0.1^\circ$ .
- h. Set TO/FROM switch to FROM. CS-360 should indicate bearing error of less than  $\pm 0.1^\circ$ .
- i. Set MONITOR switch and Counter Mode switch to BRG. MONITOR meter needle should deflect to mid-scale
- j. Set VOR BRG switches to 000.0.
- k. Set CS-360 controls for  $0^\circ$  bearing. CS-360 should indicate bearing error of less than  $\pm 0.1^\circ$ .

- l. Set TO/FROM switch to TO. CS-360 should indicate bearing error of less than  $\pm 0.1^\circ$ .
- m. Disconnect CS-360.
- n. Select each digit of each decade of the VOR BRG switches, one decade at a time, and note that the counter display indicates the bearing selected on the switches. Any switch setting greater than  $360^\circ$  is invalid and the display should continue to indicate 360.0.

#### 7-14. FREQUENCY COUNTER.

- a. Set Tone Select switch to CTR IN.
- b. Set Counter Mode switch to Hz.
- c. Connect signal generator to MOD IN/CTR IN connector.
- d. Set signal generator output for 0dBm.
- e. Vary signal generator frequency from 1MHz to 10MHz. Test set frequency counter should display signal generator frequency within  $\pm 0.001\%$ .
- f. Set Counter Mode switch to MHz.
- g. Vary signal generator frequency from 10MHz to 300MHz. Test set frequency counter should display signal generator frequency within  $\pm 0.001\%$ .

#### 7-15. POWER METER.

- a. Set MONITOR switch to 100W.
- b. Apply 30 to 50 watts of unmodulated RF power through an accurate thruline power meter to the XMTR IN connector.
- c. MONITOR meter indication should correspond to power meter indication within  $\pm 5$  watts.
- d. Set MONITOR switch to 10W.
- e. Apply 4 to 8 watts of unmodulated RF power through an accurate thruline power meter to the XMTR IN connector.
- f. MONITOR meter indication should correspond to power meter indication within  $\pm 0.5$  watts.

#### 7-16. BATTERY VOLTAGE AND TIMER.

- a. Set MONITOR switch to BAT. MONITOR meter should indicate battery voltage on the 0-30% scale. For fully charged batteries, the meter should indicate 15V. Below 12V indicates discharged batteries.
- b. Press Power switch to BAT position and start a stopwatch to check that the battery timer turns the test set off after 6 to 10 minutes.

7-17. SPECTRAL PURITY. The spectral purity test is an optional procedure which should be performed if repairs or internal adjustments, other than oscillator frequency adjustments, are made on the oscillator, buffer amplifier or transmitter.

- a. Adjust MASTER MOD control full ccw, but not into the CAL (detent) position.
- b. Adjust OUTPUT attenuator control to -30dBm.
- c. Connect spectrum analyzer to OUT connector.
- d. Set Spectrum analyzer controls to 10kHz/div frequency span and check that the harmonics over the entire frequency range of each band of the test set are greater than 20dB below the carrier level.

- e. Set spectrum analyzer controls for a 300Hz resolution bandwidth and 10Hz video filter.
- f. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL (108.000MHz) and check that close-in noise is greater than 68dB below the carrier level, beyond  $\pm 20$ kHz of the carrier frequency.
- g. Check that broadband noise, beyond  $\pm 50$ kHz of the carrier frequency, is greater than 70dB below the carrier level.
- h. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL (334.7MHz) and check that close-in noise is greater than 62dB below the carrier level, beyond  $\pm 20$ kHz of the center frequency.
- i. Check that broadband noise, beyond  $\pm 50$ kHz of the carrier frequency, is greater than 70dB below the carrier level.
- j. Set MODE switch to VOR VAR.
- k. Adjust fine VAR FREQ control full ccw into the detent, Phase Lock, position and coarse VAR FREQ control for 110.000MHz.
- l. Check that 25kHz phase lock loop reference frequency noise or 10 to 30kHz switching regulator noise is greater than 55dB below the carrier level.

# PERFORMANCE TEST DATA SHEET

## 7-5. NAV TONES

|                      |        |          |
|----------------------|--------|----------|
| 1020Hz MKR           | 1010Hz | 1030Hz   |
| 400Hz MKR            | 396Hz  | 404Hz    |
| 1300Hz MKR           | 1287Hz | 1313Hz   |
| 3000Hz MKR           | 2970Hz | 3030Hz   |
| 30Hz VAR VOR         |        | (30Hz)   |
| 9960Hz VOR           |        | (9960Hz) |
| 480Hz VOR Deviation  | 46.1μs | 50.9μs   |
| 90Hz LOC-G/S         |        | (90Hz)   |
| 150Hz LOC-G/S        |        | (150Hz)  |
| 90/150Hz Phase Shift |        | (✓)      |

## 7-6. DDM CENTERING

|                 |        |        |
|-----------------|--------|--------|
| 150Hz LOC Demod | 520mV  | 580mV  |
| 90Hz LOC Demod  |        | (±2mV) |
| 150Hz G/S Demod | 1.040V | 1.160V |
| 90Hz G/S Demod  |        | (±2mV) |

## 7-7. DISTORTION

|                   |  |      |
|-------------------|--|------|
| 1020Hz Harmonic   |  | 1%   |
| 400Hz Harmonic    |  | 1%   |
| 1300Hz Harmonic   |  | 1%   |
| 3000Hz Harmonic   |  | 1%   |
| 30Hz VAR Harmonic |  | 0.5% |
| 90Hz Harmonic     |  | 0.5% |
| 150Hz Harmonic    |  | 0.5% |

## 7-8. PERCENT MODULATION OF TONES

|              |     |      |
|--------------|-----|------|
| 1020Hz MKR   | 90% | 100% |
| 1020Hz VOR   | 28% | 32%  |
| 30Hz VAR VOR | 28% | 32%  |
| 9960Hz VOR   | 28% | 32%  |
| 90Hz LOC     | 18% | 22%  |
| 150Hz LOC    | 18% | 22%  |
| 1020Hz LOC   | 28% | 32%  |
| 150Hz G/S    | 38% | 42%  |
| 90Hz G/S     | 38% | 42%  |
| 1020Hz COMM  | 28% | 32%  |

## 7-11. ATTENUATOR OUTPUT LEVEL

|                   |          |           |
|-------------------|----------|-----------|
| -30dBm, VOR XTL   | -29.5dBm | -30.5dBm  |
| -25dBm, VOR XTL   |          | (±0.5dBm) |
| -20dBm, VOR XTL   |          | (±0.5dBm) |
| -15dBm, VOR XTL   |          | (±0.5dBm) |
| -30dBm, MKR XTL   | -28dBm   | -32dBm    |
| -30dBm, LOC XTL   | -28dBm   | -32dBm    |
| -30dBm, COMM XTL  | -28dBm   | -32dBm    |
| -30dBm, 144.0 MHz | -28dBm   | -32dBm    |
| -30dBm, G/S XTL   | -28dBm   | -32dBm    |
| LOC TRANSMITTER   | -15dBm   | -20dBm    |

7-12. RF FREQUENCIES

|          |       |          |
|----------|-------|----------|
| MKR XTL  | _____ | (±3kHz)  |
| VOR XTL  | _____ | (±5kHz)  |
| LOC XTL  | _____ | (±5kHz)  |
| G/S XTL  | _____ | (±16kHz) |
| COMM XTL | _____ | (±6kHz)  |

7-13. BEARING CHECK.

|          |       |       |      |
|----------|-------|-------|------|
| 90° TO   | -0.1° | _____ | +0.1 |
| 90° FROM | -0.1° | _____ | +0.1 |
| 0° FROM  | -0.1° | _____ | +0.1 |
| 0° TO    | -0.1° | _____ | +0.1 |

7-14. FREQUENCY COUNTER.

|                     |       |           |
|---------------------|-------|-----------|
| Hz - 1 to 10 MHz    | _____ | (±0.001%) |
| MHz - 10 to 300 MHz | _____ | (±0.001%) |

7-15. POWER METER

|                |       |         |
|----------------|-------|---------|
| 30 to 50 watts | _____ | (±5W)   |
| 4 to 8 watts   | _____ | (±0.5W) |

7-16. BATTERY VOLTAGE AND TIMER.

|         |       |       |         |
|---------|-------|-------|---------|
| Voltage | 12V   | _____ | 15V     |
| Timer   | 6min. | _____ | 10 min. |

7-17. SPECTRAL PURITY.

|                            |       |               |
|----------------------------|-------|---------------|
| Harmonics                  | _____ | 20dB below    |
|                            |       | carrier level |
| Broadband Noise at ±50kHz  | _____ | 70dB below    |
|                            |       | carrier level |
| Nonharmonic Spurious Noise | _____ | 55dB below    |
|                            |       | carrier level |
| Close-In Noise at ±20kHz:  |       |               |
| 108MHz                     | _____ | 68dB below    |
|                            |       | carrier level |
| 334.7MHz                   | _____ | 62dB below    |
|                            |       | carrier level |



## SECTION VIII

### CALIBRATION PROCEDURES

#### 8-1. INTRODUCTION.

8-2. This section presents the complete calibration procedures for the NAV-401L Test Set. For locations of test points and components, refer to the schematic diagrams and parts location guide in Section XII.

8-3. To maintain accurate measurements throughout the procedures, the test set signal generator output should be accurately tuned. The TUNE control should be fine tuned whenever the frequency is changed by more than a few megahertz in any band, whenever a different frequency band is selected on the MODE switch, and when the attenuator is changed in the output range of -20dBm to -7dBm.

#### 8-4. CALIBRATION PROCEDURES.

##### 8-5. POWER SUPPLY VOLTAGES.

- a. Connect voltmeter to terminal 3 of PC-1.
- b. Adjust R210, 11 volt regulator adjustment, on PC-2 to obtain a voltmeter indication of 11.00V( $\pm$ .10V).
- c. Connect voltmeter to terminal F of PC-1.
- d. Adjust R1158, 5 volt regulator adjustment, on 5 Volt Regulator Board to obtain a voltmeter indication of 5.00V (4.90-5.00V).
- e. Connect voltmeter to terminal 2 of PC-1. Voltmeter should indicate -6.20V ( $\pm$ .20V).

##### 8-6. TONES.

- A. 1020Hz, 400Hz, 1300Hz, 3000Hz.
  - a. Connect harmonic distortion meter to TP201 on PC-2. See figure 12-3 for test point location.
  - b. Set Tone Select switch to 1020.
  - c. Adjust R253, tone oscillator amplitude adjustment, and R273, tone oscillator centering adjustment, to obtain minimum distortion (1% maximum).
  - d. Set Tone Select switch to 400, 1300, and 3000 Hz positions and check that distortion for each tone is not more than 1%.
  - e. Connect frequency counter to TP201.
  - f. Set Tone Select switch to 1020 and adjust R262 on PC-2 to obtain a counter indication of 1020Hz ( $\pm$ 5Hz).
  - g. Set Tone Select switch to 400 and adjust R260 on PC-2 to obtain a counter indication of 400Hz ( $\pm$ 2Hz).
  - h. Set Tone Select switch to 1300 and adjust R266 on PC-2 to obtain a counter indication of 1300Hz ( $\pm$ 5Hz).
  - i. Set Tone Select switch to 3000 and adjust R264 on PC-2 to obtain a counter indication of 3000Hz ( $\pm$ 15Hz).

- B. 30Hz Ref, 30Hz VAR, 90Hz, and 150Hz.
  - a. Connect frequency counter to TP501 on PC-5. See figure 12-6 for test point location.
  - b. Counter should indicate frequency of 2.160MHz ( $\pm 432$ Hz). If frequency is not far off tolerance, the crystal may be padded by placing small values of capacitance in parallel with the crystal to lower the frequency or the series capacitor may be increased in value to raise the frequency.
- C. 30Hz Sine and 9960Hz FM Output.
  - a. Connect harmonic distortion meter to the 30Hz VAR test point, TP403, on PC-4. See figure 12-5 for test point location.
  - b. Adjust R489, amplitude, and R492, centering, to obtain minimum distortion (below 0.5%).
  - c. Connect the harmonic distortion meter to the 30Hz Ref test point, TP401.
  - d. Adjust R406, 30Hz Ref amplitude adjustment, and R409, 30Hz Ref centering adjustment, to obtain minimum distortion (less than 0.5%).
  - e. Connect oscilloscope to 9960Hz test point, TP402, on PC-4.
  - f. Adjust R435, 480Hz deviation, full ccw until no frequency modulation is evident on the oscilloscope display.
  - g. Connect harmonic distortion meter to TP402.
  - h. Adjust R4016, 9.96kHz centering, and R451, 9.96kHz amplitude, to obtain minimum distortion (below 1.5%).
  - i. Connect channel 1 of a dual trace oscilloscope to the 30Hz Ref triangle waveform output, pin 6, of X401.
  - j. Use oscilloscope channel 2 to monitor phase lock pulse at collector (case) of Q406.
  - k. Adjust R437, 9.96kHz frequency adjustment, to position phase lock pulse coincident with zero crossing of rising portion of 30Hz Ref triangle wave. See figure 8-1.
  - l. Connect frequency counter to TP402. Counter should indicate frequency of 9960Hz ( $\pm 1$ Hz).

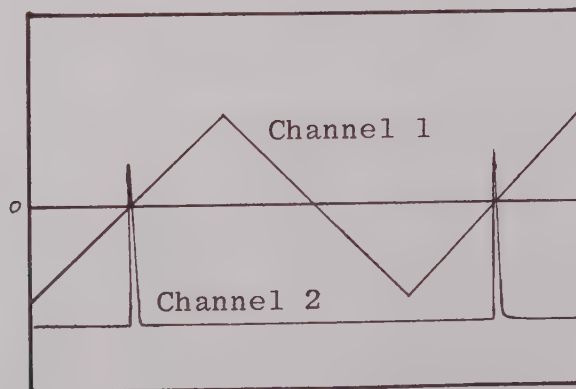


Figure 8-1. Phase Lock Pulse Adjustment

- m. Connect oscilloscope to TP402 and set controls as specified in figure 8-2(A).
- n. Adjust scope trigger and position controls to vertically center the display and position the sweep trigger point at the left edge of the horizontal centerline as shown in figure 8-2(A).
- o. Set oscilloscope controls as specified in figure 8-2(B).
- p. Adjust R435 for a  $\Delta t$  of  $48.5\mu s$  ( $\pm 2.4\mu s$ ) using the delayed sweep function to expand the display as shown in figure 8-2(B).

#### D. 90Hz and 150Hz Tones.

- a. Connect harmonic distortion meter to 90Hz test point, TP301, on PC-3.
- b. Adjust R306, 90Hz amplitude adjustment, and R312, 90Hz centering adjustment, to obtain minimum distortion (less than 0.5%).
- c. Connect harmonic distortion meter to 150Hz test point, TP302.
- d. Adjust R344, 150Hz amplitude adjustment, and R347, 150Hz centering adjustment, to obtain minimum distortion (less than 0.5%).

8-7. COUNTER CLOCK OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY. Two methods of calibrating the counter oscillator frequency are presented. Perform only the procedure which is best suited for the available equipment.

#### A. WWV Zero Beat Calibration.

- a. Tune a receiver to NBS station WWV at 5, 10, or 15MHz. Use frequency with best signal strength and most stable output.
- b. Connect one end of a test wire to 100kHz Output, TP107, on PC-1. See figure 12-2 for test point location.
- c. Place free end of test wire near receiver antenna terminals so that signal is heard through receiver.
- d. Adjust trimmer capacitor C123 on PC-1 for a zero beat between the 100kHz output and WWV carrier signal.

#### B. Phase Lock Time Base Calibration.

- a. Set MODE switch to VOR VAR.
- b. Adjust VAR FREQ fine adjustment control full ccw into the detent, phase lock, position.
- c. Adjust VAR FREQ coarse adjustment control to phase lock on any frequency except VOR XTAL frequency.

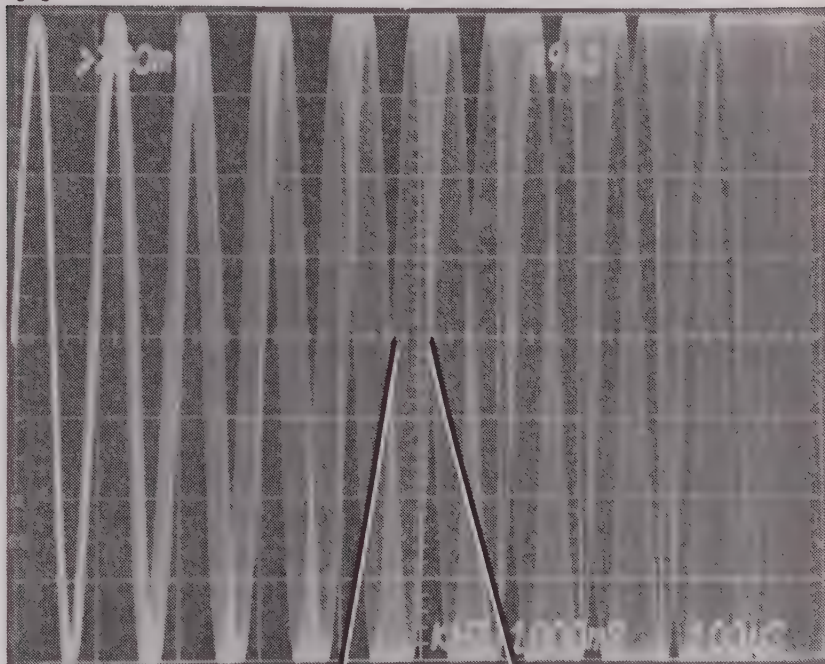
#### NOTE

If the VAR FREQ oscillator is set to the VOR XTAL oscillator frequency, interaction between the two oscillators could result in calibration error.

- d. Connect frequency counter to OUT connector.
- e. Adjust OUTPUT -dBm level to obtain a stable counter indication.
- f. Adjust trimmer capacitor C123 on PC-1 so that the NAV-401L counter indication is within 0.0005% of the frequency indicated on the frequency counter.

FM Deviation;  $\pm 480(\pm 24)\text{Hz}$

**A**



SCOPE SETTINGS

Vertical:  
200mV/Div-Uncal

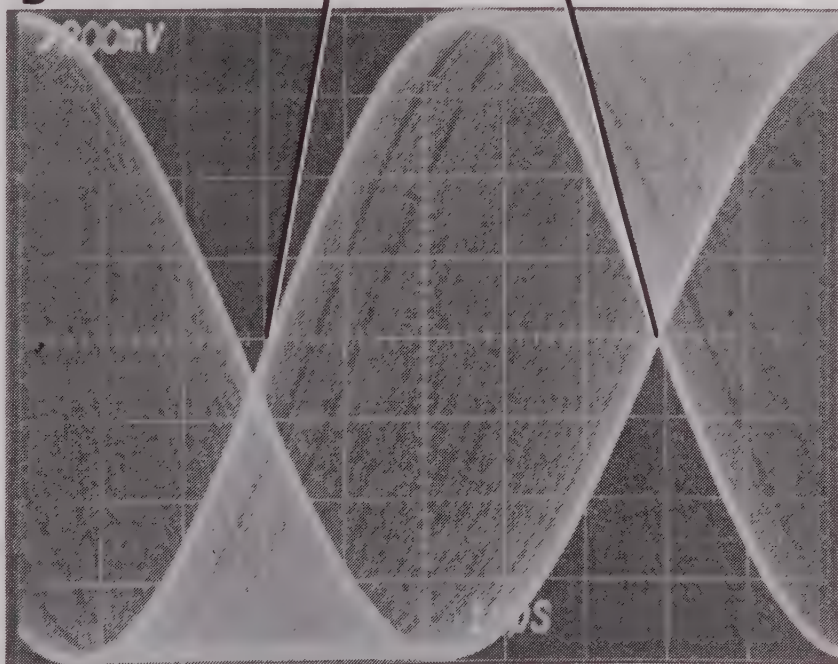
Horizontal:  
Main Time Base  
100µs/Div

Trigger:  
Positive Slope

NOTE

Accuracy of calibration depends on oscilloscope sweep timing accuracy.

**B**



SCOPE SETTINGS

Vertical:  
200mV/Div-Uncal

Horizontal:  
Delay Time Base  
10µs/Div

Trigger:  
Positive Slope

Figure 8-2. 9960Hz Deviation Adjustment

#### 8-8. GENERATOR OUTPUT FREQUENCIES.

- a. Connect voltmeter to collector of Q703 or to FL711. See figure 12-12 for parts placement.
- b. Adjust R746 (Volt Adj) for voltmeter indication of 10.5V,  $\pm 0.1V$ .

#### NOTE

Test Set frequency counter time base must be calibrated before proceeding. If paragraph 8-7 has not been performed prior to this procedure, it should be performed now or an external 400MHz frequency counter should be used at the OUT connector.

- c. Set Counter Mode switch to GEN.
- d. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL.
- e. Adjust L710 for most stable oscillator operation. Counter should indicate 75.000MHz,  $\pm 3kHz$ .
- f. If frequency is too high, up to 5pf may be added across crystal to lower frequency. If frequency is too low, crystal must be replaced.
- g. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL.
- h. Adjust L711 for most stable oscillator operation. Counter should indicate 108.000MHz,  $\pm 5kHz$ .
- i. If frequency is too high, up to 5pf may be added across crystal to lower frequency. If frequency is too low, crystal must be replaced.
- j. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL.
- k. Adjust L714 for most stable oscillator operation. Counter should indicate 108.100MHz,  $\pm 5kHz$ .
- l. If frequency is too high, up to 5pf may be added across crystal to lower frequency. If frequency is too low, crystal must be replaced.
- m. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL.
- n. Adjust L712 for most stable oscillator operation. Counter should indicate 334.700MHz,  $\pm 16kHz$ .

#### NOTE

Since the signal generator triples the oscillator frequency for glide slope operation, the crystal for G/S XTL is 111.566MHz.

- o. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL.
- p. Adjust L713 for most stable oscillator operation. Counter should indicate 126.900MHz,  $\pm 6kHz$ .
- q. If frequency is too high, up to 5pf may be added across crystal to lower frequency. If frequency is too low, crystal must be replaced.
- r. Set MODE switch to MKR VAR.
- s. Adjust VAR FREQ controls full cw.
- t. Adjust L703 for minimum counter indication of 78MHz

# NOTE

Adjustment of L703 affects all the VAR bands.  
If L703 is adjusted, it will be necessary to  
adjust all of the other bands.

- u. Set MODE switch to VOR VAR.
- v. Adjust L704 for minimum counter indication of 120MHz.
- w. Set MODE switch to COMM VAR LO.
- x. Adjust L705 for minimum counter indication of 136MHz.
- y. Set MODE switch to COMM VAR HI.
- z. Adjust L706 for minimum counter indication of 158MHz.
- aa. Repeat steps r thru z as required to insure that all bands are within desired ranges.
- ab. Adjust VAR FREQ controls full ccw but do not set fine adjustment control into detent.
- ac. Adjust R745 (Lower Limit) for maximum counter indications on each band as noted.

| Band        | Maximum<br>Lower Limit |
|-------------|------------------------|
| MKR VAR     | 72 MHz                 |
| VOR VAR     | 107 MHz                |
| LOC VAR     | 107 MHz                |
| G/S VAR     | 327 MHz                |
| COMM VAR LO | 117 MHz                |
| COMM VAR HI | 134 MHz                |

## 8-9. RF OUTPUT LEVEL.

- a. Set MONITOR switch to RF.
- b. Adjust TUNE control until TUNE indicator goes off.
- c. Press Fine Tune switch and adjust TUNE control for minimum meter indication.
- d. Adjust R386 (RF Level) to center meter needle in white band in center of scale.
- e. Switch positions on MODE switch and tune transmitter to check that meter is centered on each band.
- f. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL position.
- g. Adjust MASTER MOD control full ccw, out of detent position.
- h. Connect power meter to OUT connector.
- i. Adjust OUTPUT attenuator to -30dBm.
- j. Loosen two set screws in attenuator knob closest to dial.
- k. Hold dial at -30dBm setting and turn knob until power meter indicates -30dBm.
- l. Tighten set screws. Dial and output RF level should agree from -30dBm to -120dBm. Refer to the Attenuator Correction Chart, Section II, for measured frequency response at time of manufacture.

8-10. PERCENT MODULATION OF TONES. Two procedures are presented for calibrating the percent modulation of tones. The procedure in paragraph 8-11 is the preferred procedure and is the most accurate. The alternate procedure in paragraph 8-12 requires an accurate modulation meter and is less accurate than the preferred method.

8-11. Preferred Procedure.

- a. Disconnect P802 from rear of transmitter assembly. See figure 12-13 for connector location.
  - b. Connect digital multimeter to SIG GEN DEMOD connector on back panel of test set and apply power to the test set.
  - c. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL and record dc offset voltage indication (approximately 260mV). Define this voltage as MKR  $V_1$ .
  - d. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL and record dc offset voltage indication (approximately 260mV). Define this voltage as VOR  $V_1$ .
  - e. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL and record dc offset voltage indication (approximately 260mV). Define this voltage as LOC  $V_1$ .
  - f. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL and record dc offset voltage indication (approximately 300mV). Define this voltage as G/S  $V_1$ .
  - g. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL and record dc offset voltage indication (approximately 260mV). Define this voltage as COMM  $V_1$ .
  - h. Remove power from the test set, connect P802 to transmitter assembly, and apply power to the test set.
- A. MKR Tones.
- a. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL and Tone Select switch to 1300.
  - b. Adjust MASTER MOD control to CAL and record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V). Define this voltage as MKR  $V_2$ .
  - c. Calculate the ac voltage for 100% modulation by substituting recorded values into the following equation.
- $$\text{Vac for 100\% Modulation} = \frac{\text{MKR } V_2 - \text{MKR } V_1}{1.414}$$
- d. Adjust MASTER MOD control until ac voltage indication at SIG GEN DEMOD connector is equal to the value calculated in step c.
  - e. Set MONITOR switch to 100%.
  - f. Adjust R391 (100% Mod) on PC-3 for full scale MONITOR meter indication of 100%.
  - g. Multiply the value calculated in step c by 0.30 to obtain the ac voltage required for 30% modulation.
  - h. Adjust MASTER MOD control until ac voltage indication at SIG GEN DEMOD connector is equal to the voltage calculated in step g.
  - i. Set MONITOR switch to 30%.
  - j. Adjust R389 (30% Mod) to obtain full scale MONITOR meter indication of 30%.

- k. Set MASTER MOD control to CAL.
  - l. Multiply the value calculated in step c by 0.95 to obtain the ac voltage required for 95% modulation and adjust R433 (MKR) on PC-4 for an ac voltage indication at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector equal to the calculated value.
- B. VOR Tones.
- a. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL and TONE select switch to CTR IN.
  - b. Adjust MASTER MOD control to CAL and 9.96kHz level control full ccw.
  - c. Adjust the 30Hz VAR level control full cw and record the dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector. Define this voltage as VOR  $V_2$  and calculate the ac voltage required for 30% modulation using the following equation.

$$\text{Vac for 30\% Modulation} = \frac{\text{VOR } V_2 - \text{VOR } V_1}{1.414} \times 0.30$$

- d. Adjust R431 (30Hz VAR) to obtain an ac voltage indication at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector equal to the voltage calculated in step c.
  - e. Adjust 30Hz VAR level control full ccw and 9.96kHz level control full cw.
  - f. Record the dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as VOR  $V_2$ . Calculate the ac voltage required for 30% modulation using the equation in step c.
  - g. Adjust R432 (9.96kHz) to obtain an ac voltage indication at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector equal to the voltage calculated in step f.
  - h. Adjust 9.96kHz level control full ccw and set Tone Select switch to 1020.
  - i. Record the dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as VOR  $V_2$ . Calculate the ac voltage required for 30% modulation using the equation in step c.
  - j. Adjust R4087 (VOR TONE) to obtain an ac voltage indication at SIG GEN DEMOD connector equal to the voltage calculated in step i.
- C. LOC Modulation and Centering.
- a. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL, and LOC DDM and G/S DDM switches to 0.
  - b. Record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as LOC  $V_2$ . Calculate the ac voltage required to 20% modulation using the following equation.

$$\text{Vac for 20\% Modulation} = \frac{\text{LOC } V_2 - \text{LOC } V_1}{1.414} \times 0.20$$

- c. Set G/S DDM switch to 150 and adjust R454 (LOC) to obtain an ac voltage indication equal to the voltage calculated in step b.

- d. Set G/S DDM switch to 90 and adjust the Localizer Centering adjust pot (R4) on the front panel to obtain an ac voltage indication at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector equal to the voltage calculated in step b.
- D. G/S Modulation and Centering.
  - a. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL, and LOC DDM and G/S DDM switches to 0.
  - b. Record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as G/S  $V_2$ . Calculate the ac voltage required for 40% modulation using the following equation.

$$\text{Vac for 40\% Modulation} = \frac{\text{G/S } V_2 - \text{G/S } V_1}{1.414} \times 0.40$$

- c. Set LOC DDM switch to 150 and adjust R482 (G/S) to obtain an ac voltage indication equal to the value calculated in step b.
- d. Set LOC DDM switch to 90 and adjust the Glide Slope Centering adjust pot (R6) on the front panel to obtain an ac voltage indication at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector equal to the voltage calculated in step b.
- E. COMM Modulation.
  - a. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL and Tone Select switch to 1020.
  - b. Record dc voltage indication (approximately 4V) at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector and define this voltage as COMM  $V_2$ . Calculate the ac voltage required for 30% modulation using the following equation.

$$\text{Vac for 30\% Modulation} = \frac{\text{COMM } V_2 - \text{COMM } V_1}{1.414} \times 0.30$$

- c. Adjust R4010 (Comm) to obtain an ac voltage indication at the SIG GEN DEMOD connector equal to the voltage calculated in step b.

## 8-12. Alternate Procedure.

- A. MKR Tones.
  - a. Set MODE switch to MKR XTL and Tone Select switch to 1300.
  - b. Connect modulation meter to OUT connector.
  - c. Adjust MASTER MOD control to obtain modulation meter indication of 100%.
  - d. Set MONITOR switch to 100%.
  - e. Adjust R391 (100% Mod) on PC-3 to obtain full scale MONITOR meter indication of 100%.
  - f. Adjust MASTER MOD control to obtain modulation meter indication of 30%.
  - g. Set MONITOR switch to 30% and adjust R389 (30% Mod) to obtain full scale MONITOR meter indication of 30%.
  - h. Adjust MASTER MOD control to CAL.
  - i. Adjust R433 (MKR) on PC-4 to obtain modulation meter indication of 95%.

B. VOR Tones.

- a. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL and MASTER MOD control to CAL.
- b. Adjust 9.96kHz Ref level control full ccw and 30Hz VAR level control full cw to 30% position.
- c. Adjust R431 (30Hz VAR) for modulation meter indication of 30%.
- d. Adjust 30Hz VAR level control full ccw and 9.96kHz Ref level control full cw to 30% position.
- e. Adjust R432 (9.96kHz) for modulation meter indication of 30%.
- f. Adjust 9.96kHz level control full ccw.
- g. Set Tone Select switch to 1020.
- h. Adjust R4087 (VOR Tone) for modulation meter indication of 30%.

C. LOC Modulation and Centering.

- a. Delete 90Hz signal by setting LOC DDM switch to 0 and G/S DDM switch to 150.
- b. Set MODE switch to LOC XTL.
- c. Connect modulation meter to OUT connector.
- d. Adjust R454 (LOC) for modulation meter indication of 20%.
- e. Connect digital voltmeter to SIG GEN DEMOD connector and record voltage level.
- f. Delete 150Hz signal by setting G/S DDM switch to 90.
- g. Center LOC tones by adjusting Localizer Centering adjust pot (R4) on front panel to obtain voltmeter indication equal to value recorded in step e ( $\pm 0.001V$ ).

D. G/S Modulation and Centering.

- a. Delete 90Hz signal by setting G/S DDM switch to 0 and LOC DDM switch to 150.
- b. Set MODE switch to G/S XTL.
- c. Connect modulation meter to OUT connector.
- d. Adjust R482 (G/S) for modulation meter indication of 40%.
- e. Connect digital voltmeter to SIG GEN DEMOD connector and record voltage indication.
- f. Delete 150Hz signal by setting LOC DDM control to 90.
- g. Center glide slope tones by adjusting Glide Slope Centering adjust pot (R6) on front panel to obtain a voltmeter indication equal to that recorded in step e ( $\pm 0.001V$ ).

E. COMM Modulation.

- a. Set MODE switch to COMM XTL.
- b. Set Tone Select switch to 1020.
- c. Adjust R4014 (Comm) for modulation meter indication of 30%.

8-13. BEARING CHECK CIRCUIT.

- a. Set MODE switch to VOR XTL and Tone Select switch to CTR IN.
- b. Adjust MASTER MOD control to CAL and 30Hz VAR and 9.96kHz level controls full cw.
- c. Adjust TUNE control until TUNE indicator goes off. Press fine tune switch and adjust TUNE control for minimum meter indication.
- d. Connect oscilloscope to SIG GEN DEMOD connector and verify output to be a typical VOR signal.
- e. Set MONITOR switch to BRG.

- f. Set Counter Mode switch to BRG.
- g. Set VOR BRG selectors to 090.0
- h. Set TO/FROM switch to TO.
- i. Connect digital voltmeter to TP-103 on PC-1.
- j. Adjust R118 (Freq) for voltmeter indication of 5.5VDC.
- k. Set Counter Mode switch to any position except BRG and allow test set to stabilize for several minutes.
- l. Adjust Bearing Check Centering control (R8) (screwdriver adjust locator near Counter Mode switch) to full cw position.
- m. Adjust R152 (Trim) to position MONITOR meter needle to right edge of scale.
- n. Adjust Bearing Check Centering control to position MONITOR meter needle to center scale.
- o. Set Counter Mode switch to BRG and allow meter movements to stop.
- p. Alternately set TO/FROM switch to the TO and FROM positions and adjust R128 (Phase) to obtain same meter indication in both positions of TO/FROM switch.
- q. Adjust R150 (Balance) for center scale meter indication.
- r. Repeat steps l thru q as necessary to obtain center scale meter indication.

#### NOTE

If the test set has a bearing error of more than 0.4 degrees, the above procedure can not be performed. Once adjusted, the bearing monitor circuit is intended to monitor the bearing output and quickly show if any deviation from normal operation exists.

#### 8-14. COMM POWER CIRCUIT

- a. Set MONITOR switch to 100W.
- b. Apply 30 to 50 watts of unmodulated RF power through an accurate thruline power meter to the test set XMTR IN connector.
- c. Adjust R160 (100W) on PC-1 to obtain MONITOR meter indication corresponding to power meter indication.
- d. Set MONITOR switch to 10W.
- e. Apply 4 to 8 watts of unmodulated RF power through an accurate thruline power meter to the test set XMTR IN connector.
- f. Adjust R163 (10W) on PC-1 to obtain MONITOR meter indication corresponding to power meter indication.

#### 8-15. BATTERY CHARGER

- a. Disconnect red lead from battery and connect a 100ohm, 20 watt resistor. Connect other lead of resistor to ground.
- b. Apply AC power to the test set.
- c. Connect DC voltmeter across resistor.
- d. Adjust R220 (Charge) for 16.1 volts ( $\pm 1$  volts) across resistor.
- e. Disconnect AC power cord from test set.
- f. Replace resistor with external power supply (14 to 16 volts).

- g. Set MONITOR switch to BAT position.
- h. Adjust R393 (Battery) for MONITOR meter indication of power supply voltage on 0-30% scale.
- i. Press Power switch to BAT position and use stopwatch to check that battery timer turns off test set after 6 to 10 minutes. To change battery timer delay, increase values of R246 (10 MEG $\Omega$ ) or C214 (47 $\mu$ F) on PC-2 for longer delays or decrease values for shorted delays

# CALIBRATION DATA SHEET

## 8-5. POWER SUPPLY VOLTAGES.

|                      |        |        |
|----------------------|--------|--------|
| 11 Volt Regulator    | 10.90V | 11.10V |
| 5 Volt Regulator     | 4.90V  | 5.00V  |
| -6.20 Volt Regulator | -6.00V | -6.40V |

## 8-6. TONES

### A. 1020Hz, 400Hz, 1300Hz, 3000Hz

|                            |        |        |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|
| 1020Hz Harmonic Distortion |        | 1%     |
| 400Hz Harmonic Distortion  |        | 1%     |
| 1300Hz Harmonic Distortion |        | 1%     |
| 3000Hz Harmonic Distortion |        | 1%     |
| 1020Hz Frequency           | 1015Hz | 1025Hz |
| 400Hz Frequency            | 398Hz  | 402Hz  |
| 1300Hz Frequency           | 1295Hz | 1305Hz |
| 3000Hz Frequency           | 2985Hz | 3015Hz |

### B. 30Hz Ref, 30Hz VAR, 90Hz, and 150Hz

|                               |  |                        |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| 2.160MHz Oscillator Frequency |  | ( $\pm 432\text{Hz}$ ) |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|

### C. 30Hz Sine and 9960Hz FM Output

|                            |                    |                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 30Hz VAR Distortion        |                    | 0.5%               |
| 30Hz Ref Distortion        |                    | 0.5%               |
| 9960Hz Distortion          |                    | 1.5%               |
| Phase Lock Pulse Adjust    |                    | ( $\checkmark$ )   |
| 9960Hz Frequency           | 9959Hz             | 9960Hz             |
| 480Hz Deviation $\Delta t$ | 46.1 $\mu\text{s}$ | 50.9 $\mu\text{s}$ |

### D. 90Hz and 150Hz Tones.

|                  |  |      |
|------------------|--|------|
| 90Hz Distortion  |  | 0.5% |
| 150Hz Distortion |  | 0.5% |

## 8-7. COUNTER CLOCK OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY.

### A. WWV Zero Beat Calibration

|           |  |                  |
|-----------|--|------------------|
| Zero Beat |  | ( $\checkmark$ ) |
|-----------|--|------------------|

### B. Phase Lock Time Base Calibration

|                              |  |        |
|------------------------------|--|--------|
| Output Frequency Discrepancy |  | .0005% |
|------------------------------|--|--------|

## 8-8. GENERATOR OUTPUT FREQUENCIES

|                         |        |                        |
|-------------------------|--------|------------------------|
| 10.5V Adjust            | 10.4V  | 10.6V                  |
| MKR XTL                 |        | ( $\pm 3\text{KHz}$ )  |
| VOR XTL                 |        | ( $\pm 5\text{KHz}$ )  |
| LOC XTL                 |        | ( $\pm 5\text{KHz}$ )  |
| G/S XTL                 |        | ( $\pm 16\text{KHz}$ ) |
| COMM XTL                |        | ( $\pm 6\text{KHz}$ )  |
| MKR VAR Upper Limit     | 78MHz  |                        |
| VOR VAR Upper Limit     | 120MHz |                        |
| COMM VAR LO Upper Limit | 136MHz |                        |
| COMM VAR HI Upper Limit | 158MHz |                        |
| MKR VAR HI Lower Limit  |        | 72MHz                  |
| VOR VAR Lower Limit     |        | 107MHz                 |
| LOC VAR Lower Limit     |        | 107MHz                 |

|                         |       |        |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|
| G/S VAR Lower Limit     | _____ | 327MHz |
| COMM VAR LO Lower Limit | _____ | 117MHz |
| COMM VAR HI Lower Limit | _____ | 134MHz |

8-9. RF OUTPUT LEVEL

|                                    |       |     |
|------------------------------------|-------|-----|
| RF Level - MONITOR Meter Centering | _____ | (✓) |
| Set Dial, - 30dBm                  | _____ | (✓) |

8-10. PERCENT MODULATION OF TONES.

|                                 |       |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| A. MKR Tones                    |       |       |
| MONITOR Meter - 100%            | _____ | (✓)   |
| MONITOR Meter - 30%             | _____ | (✓)   |
| 1300Hz Tone                     | _____ | (95%) |
| B. VOR TONES                    |       |       |
| 30Hz VAR                        | _____ | (30%) |
| 9.96KHz                         | _____ | (30%) |
| 1020Hz                          | _____ | (30%) |
| C. LOC Modulation and Centering |       |       |
| 150Hz LOC                       | _____ | (20%) |
| Center LOC                      | _____ | (✓)   |
| D. G/S Modulation and Centering |       |       |
| 150Hz G/S                       | _____ | (40%) |
| Center G/S                      | _____ | (✓)   |
| E. COMM Modulation              |       |       |
| 1020Hz Tone                     | _____ | (30%) |

8-13. BEARING CHECK CIRCUIT

|                      |       |     |
|----------------------|-------|-----|
| Center MONITOR Meter | _____ | (✓) |
| TO/FROM Phase        | _____ | (✓) |
| Balance Meter        | _____ | (✓) |

8-14. COMM POWER CIRCUIT

|                 |       |     |
|-----------------|-------|-----|
| 100 Watt Adjust | _____ | (✓) |
| 10 Watt Adjust  | _____ | (✓) |

8-15. BATTERY CHARGER

|                      |       |       |         |
|----------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| Battery Charger      | 16.0V | _____ | 16.2V   |
| MONITOR Meter Adjust |       | _____ | (✓)     |
| Battery Timer        | 6min. | _____ | 10 min. |

## SECTION IX

### Disassembly and Assembly Instructions

#### 9-1. INTRODUCTION.

9-2. This section presents instructions for disassembling and assembling the NAV-401L test set. The test set should only be disassembled when repair is proven to be necessary. Disassemble only as far as necessary, as indicated by the nature of the problem. The order of disassembly and assembly of electronic equipment can usually be determined through observation. In addition to assembly drawings given to this section, refer to the illustrated parts list in Section XIII for detailed assembly of sub-sections.

#### 9-3. DISASSEMBLY PROCEDURES.

9-4. CASE REMOVAL. See figure 9-1.

- a. Remove four screws, two each on top and bottom of front edge of case located near each lid fastener.
- b. Remove four screws that secure the rear panel rubber feet to test set.
- c. Remove test set from front of case.

9-5. CARD CAGE ASSEMBLY. See figure 9-2. Remove two flat head screw securing card cage cover to card cage.

9-6. 5V REGULATOR BOARD. See figure 9-2.

- a. Remove six screw, three at rear and front of left side panel.
- b. Remove four screws securing card cage to top and bottom of left panel.
- c. Remove four screws in rectangular pattern of left side frame.

9-7. PHASE LOCK/POWER MONITOR CHASSIS. See figure 9-3.

- a. Remove three screws in triangular pattern near front of right side frame.
- b. Remove six screws three each at rear and front of right side panel.
- c. Remove two screws securing Attenuator/Power Amplifier assembly to right side panel.
- d. Remove two screw holding plug into connector. It may be necessary to remove the coax from 25dB pad to remove the board completely out of test.

9-8. ATTENUATOR/POWER AMPLIFIER ASSEMBLY. See figure 9-4.

- a. Remove two screws holding plug onto connector on bottom of Power Amplifier case and remove plug.

#### NOTE

Before removing attenuator dial, a RF power meter capable of measuring down to -30dBm should be available for resetting the attenuator calibration. Carefully removing the dial without rotating the dial or the attenuator shaft can result in close calibration after reassembly.

- b. Loosen two set screws closest to front of attenuator knob.
- c. Loosen two set screws in generator tuning knob.
- d. Remove attenuator dial, knob assembly and tuning knob together.
- e. Remove four #2 flathead screws located on front panel around attenuator shaft.
- f. Remove two #4 flathead screws on right side from securing Power amplifier case to side frame. Remove Attenuator/Power Amplifier assembly from side frame.

9-9. COUNTER ASSEMBLY. See figure.

- a. Remove two knobs from front panel, Display Time control and Counter Mode switch, by loosening the set screws.
- b. Remove the bezel by removing black screws located at each side of the lens.
- c. Remove four flathead screws, two on each side of readout cut-out hole, on front panel securing counter assembly.
- d. Remove plug from side of PC board and remove counter assembly from case.
- e. Remove readouts from counter assembly.
- f. Remove two screws from the top of counter assembly securing high voltage power supply cover.
- g. Remove four screws from Counter assembly securing the high voltage power supply to Counter rails.

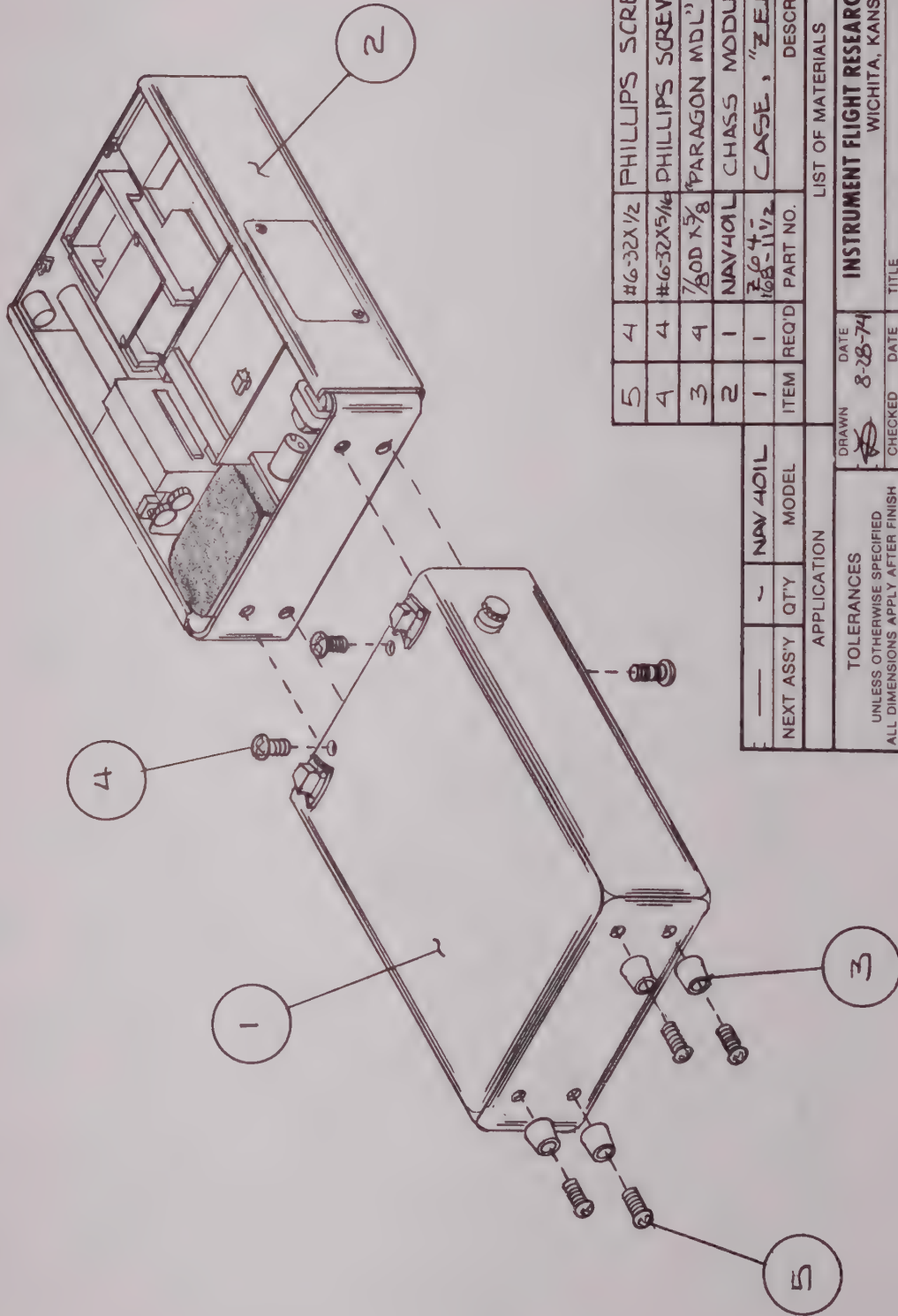
9-10. ASSEMBLY PROCEDURES.

9-11. In general, assembly of any component to the main case frame is the reverse order of disassembly. Reference may also be made to assembly drawings in the Illustrated Parts list, Section XIII.

NOTE

Assembly of the power regulator transistors to the side of the card cage frame requires the spreading of a film of silicon grease, type General Electric G-624 Silicon Dielectric Compound, to both component surfaces.

| DATE | REV | CHANGE | APP'D |
|------|-----|--------|-------|
|      |     |        |       |
|      |     |        |       |



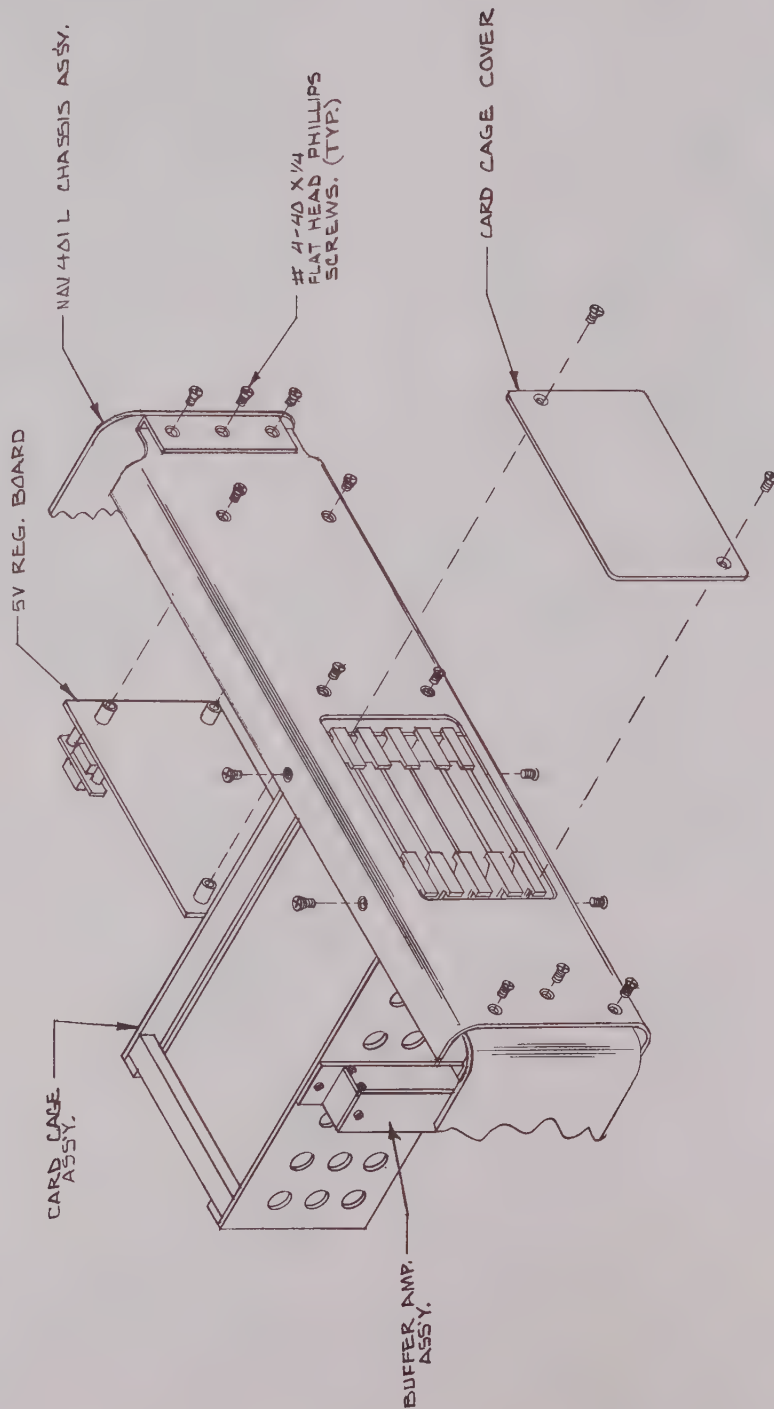
| ITEM | REQ'D | PART NO.        | DESCRIPTION              |
|------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 5    | 4     | #6-32X1/2       | PHILLIPS SCREW, BIND HD. |
| 4    | 4     | #6-32X5/16      | PHILLIPS SCREW, BIND HD. |
| 3    | 4     | 7/8OD X 3/8     | PARAGON MDL' RUBBER FOOT |
| 2    | 1     | NAV401L         | CHASS MODULAR ASS'Y.     |
| 1    | 1     | 2604-108-11 1/2 | CASE, "ZERO MFG. CO."    |

| LIST OF MATERIALS                                            |             |       |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------|------|
| INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS.   |             |       |      |
| TITLE<br>CHASSIS SEPARATION<br>FROM CASE<br>(EXPLODED VIEW.) |             |       |      |
| SIZE                                                         | PART NUMBER | REV   |      |
|                                                              | 1-09-0508   |       |      |
| SCALE                                                        | WEIGHT      | SHEET | OF 1 |
| NONE                                                         |             |       |      |

| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                             |     |          | TOLERANCES |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------|------------|------|
| NEXT ASS'Y                                                                                                                                                                              | QTY | MODEL    | DRAWN      | DATE |
|                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1   | NAV 401L | 8-28-74    |      |
| UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: .xx = ± .010 .xxx = ± .005<br>ANGLES: ± 1/2°<br>FRACTIONS: ± 1/64<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |     |          | CHECKED    | DATE |
|                                                                                                                                                                                         |     |          | APPROVED   | DATE |
|                                                                                                                                                                                         |     |          | 125        | 7    |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                                                |     |          |            |      |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                                               |     |          |            |      |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |          |            |      |

FIG 9-1

| DATE | REV | CHANGE | APP'D |
|------|-----|--------|-------|
|      |     |        |       |



| NEXT ASSY                                                               | QTY | MODEL | ITEM REQ'D | PART NO. | DESCRIPTION |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| LIST OF MATERIALS                                                       |     |       |            |          |             |
| INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS               |     |       |            |          |             |
| TITLE<br>DISASSEMBLY-CARD CAGE &<br>5V REG. FROM CHASSIS<br>(NAV 401 L) |     |       |            |          |             |
| DRAWN DATE 9-17-74                                                      |     |       |            |          |             |
| CHECKED DATE                                                            |     |       |            |          |             |
| APPROVED DATE                                                           |     |       |            |          |             |
| PART NUMBER<br>2-09-0679                                                |     |       |            |          |             |
| WEIGHT<br>NONE                                                          |     |       |            |          |             |
| FINISH                                                                  |     |       |            |          |             |
| SHEET 1 OF 1                                                            |     |       |            |          |             |

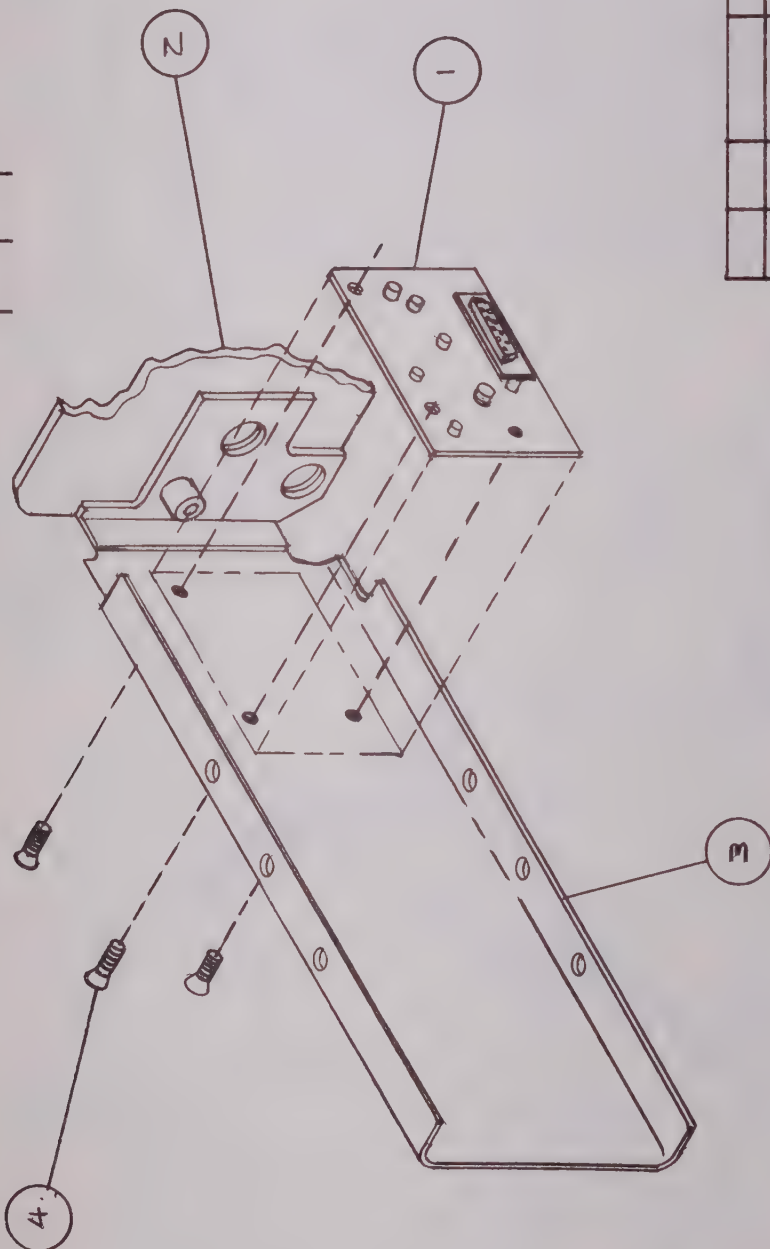


FIG 9-3

|         |     |         |       |
|---------|-----|---------|-------|
| DATE    | REV | CHANGE  | APP'D |
| 8-29-74 | A   | REDRAWN | LD.   |

|   |   |            |                             |
|---|---|------------|-----------------------------|
| 4 | 3 | #4-40X3/16 | PHILLIPS SCREW, FLAT HD.    |
| 3 | 1 | 3-09-0314  | RIGHT FRAME                 |
| 2 | 1 | 3-09-0293  | FRONT PANEL                 |
| 1 | 1 | 1-09-0503  | P/L LOCK POWER MONITOR ASSY |

|           |     |           |      |       |           |                             |
|-----------|-----|-----------|------|-------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| NEXT ASSY | QTY | MODEL     | ITEM | REQ'D | PART NO.  | DESCRIPTION                 |
| —         | —   | NAV 401 L | 1    | 1     | 1-09-0503 | P/L LOCK POWER MONITOR ASSY |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         |                                                                    |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                                                             |         | LIST OF MATERIALS                                                  |        |
| <p>TOLERANCES<br/>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br/>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br/>DECIMALS: .xx = ± .010 .xxx = ± .005<br/>ANGLES: ± 1/2°<br/>FRACTIONS: ± 1/64 125<br/>SURFACE ROUGHNESS<br/>REMOVE ALL BURRS</p> |         | <p>INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br/>WICHITA, KANSAS.</p> |        |
| DRAWN                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | DATE    | TITLE                                                              |        |
| 8-29-74                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 8-29-74 | LOCK POWER MON.<br>CHASSIS REMOVAL<br>EXPLODED VIEW                |        |
| CHECKED                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | DATE    | SIZE                                                               | REV    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         |                                                                    | A      |
| APPROVED                                                                                                                                                                                                                | DATE    | PART NUMBER                                                        |        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         | 1-09-0510                                                          |        |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                                                                                |         | SCALE                                                              | WEIGHT |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |         | NONE                                                               |        |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                                                                               |         | SHEET                                                              | 1 OF 1 |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |         |                                                                    |        |

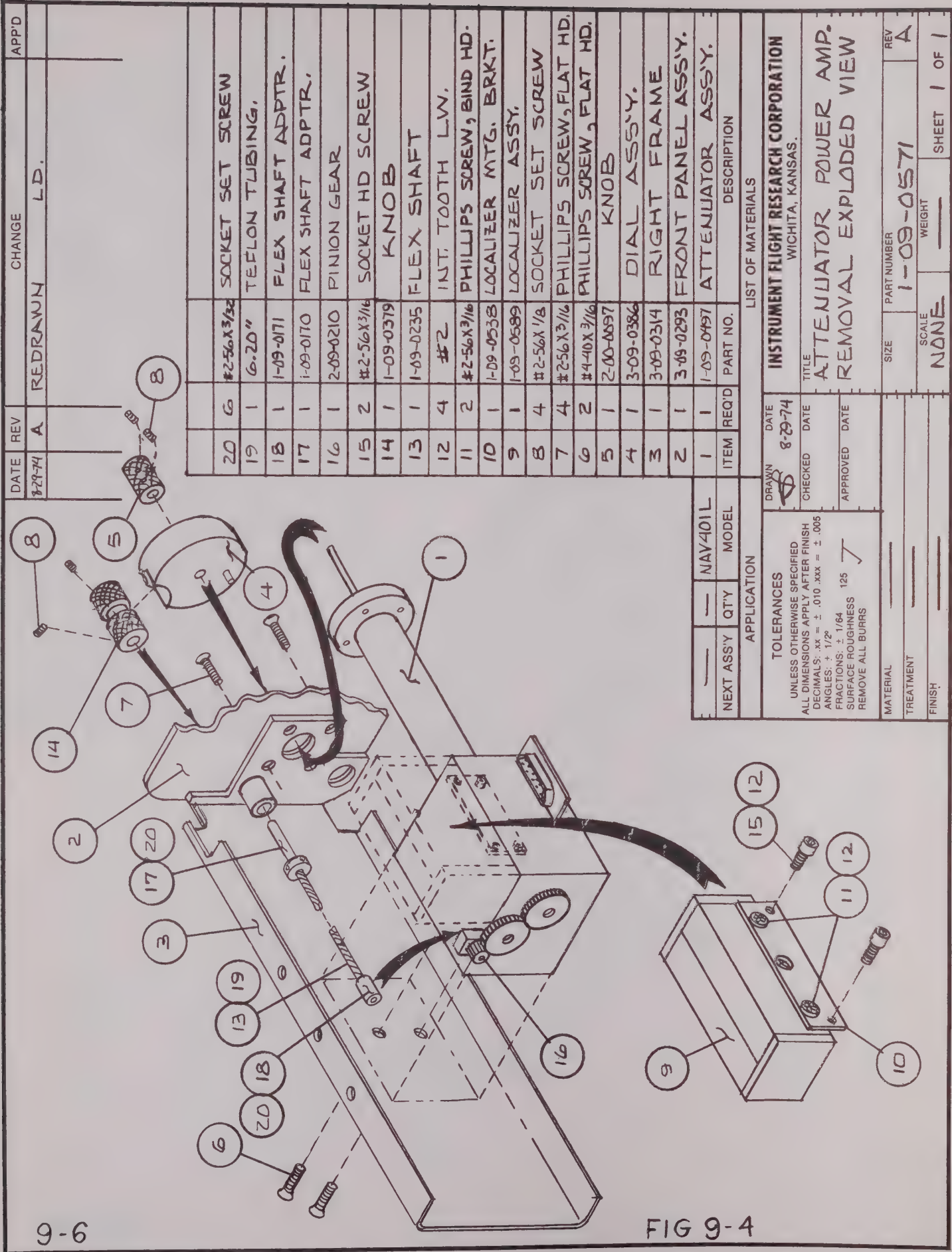


FIG 9-4

| DATE | REV | CHANGE | APP'D |
|------|-----|--------|-------|
|      |     |        |       |

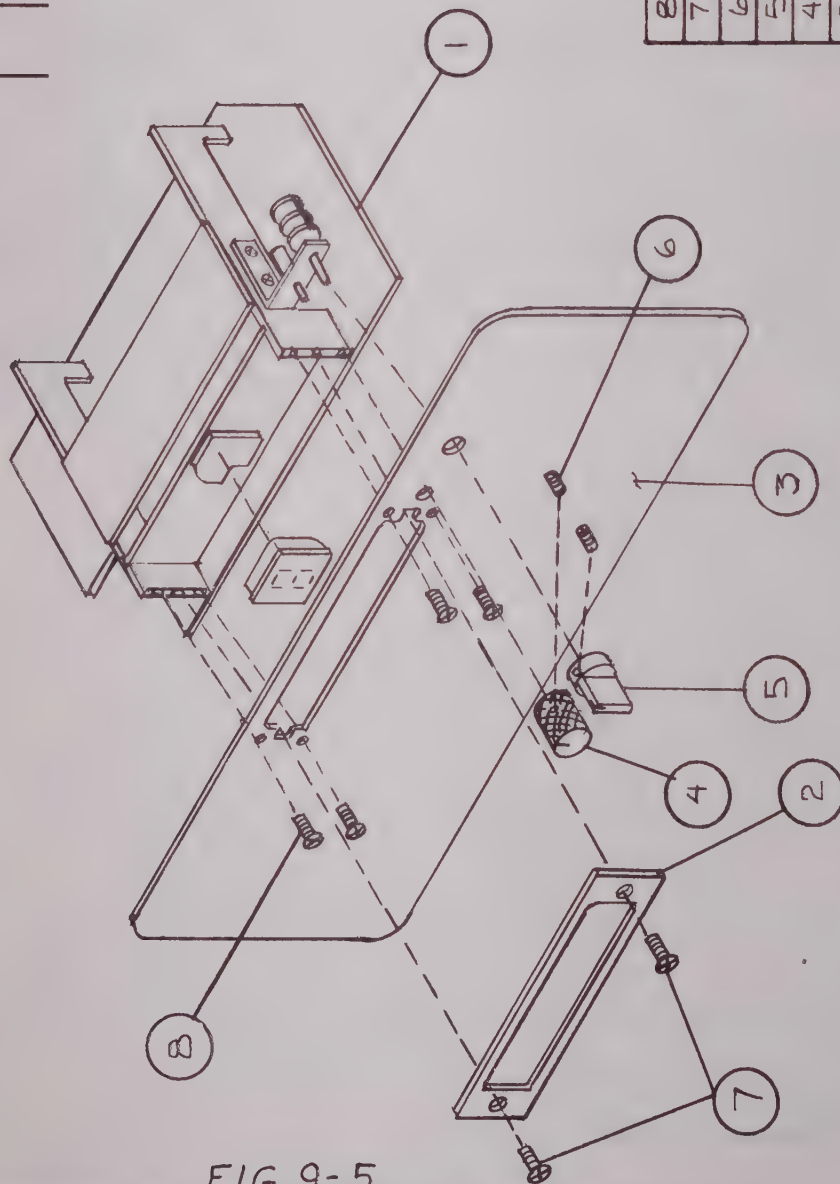


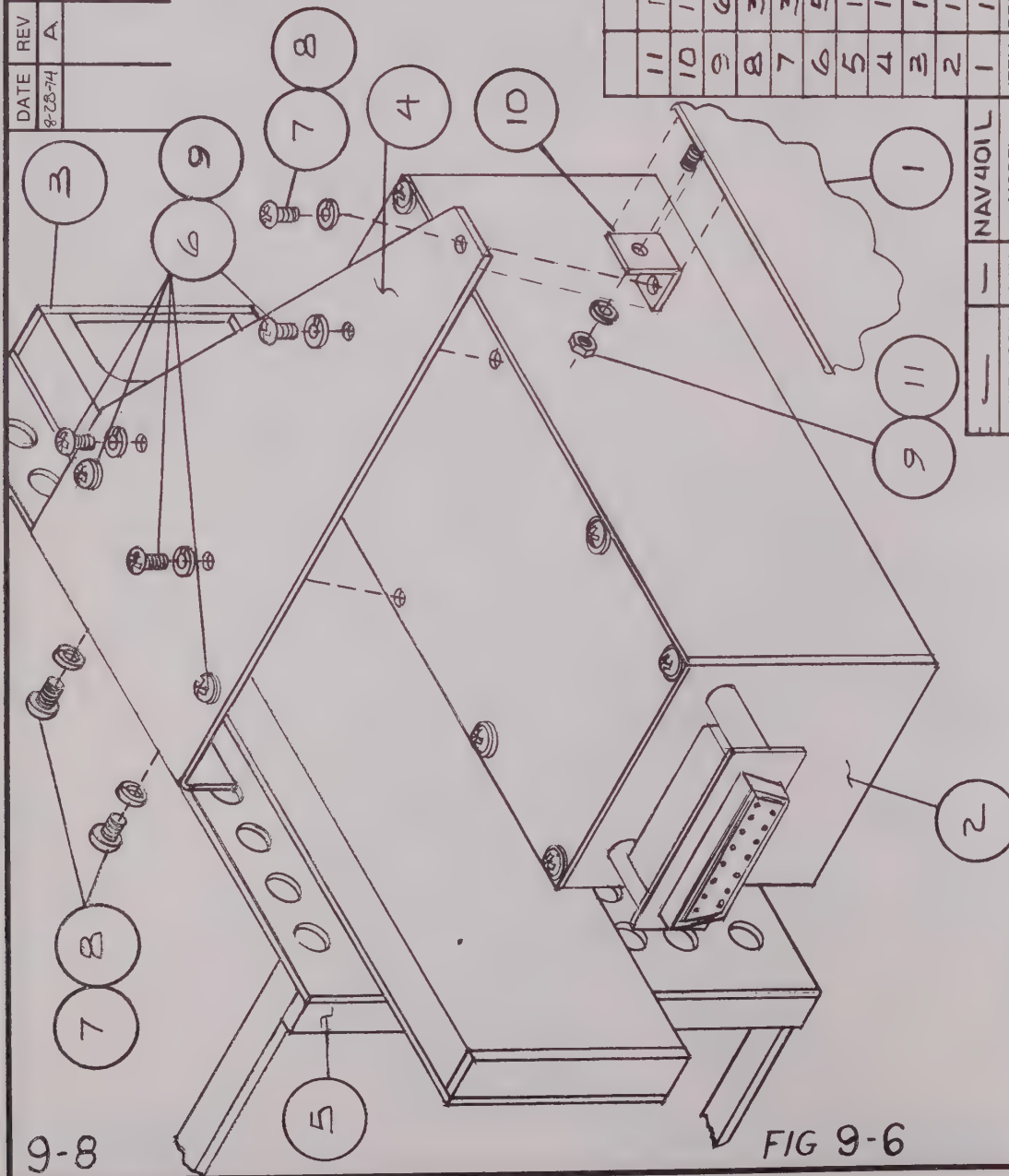
FIG 9-5

|   |   |           |                                   |
|---|---|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| 8 | 4 | #2-56X1/4 | PHILLIPS SCREW, FLAT HEAD         |
| 7 | 2 | #2-56X1/2 | PHILLIPS SCW, BND HD, (BLK OXIDE) |
| 6 | 4 | #2-56X1/8 | SOCKET SET SCREW                  |
| 5 | 1 | 1-00-0056 | BAR KNOB                          |
| 4 | 1 | 1-00-0057 | ROUND KNOB                        |
| 3 | 1 | 3-09-0093 | FRONT PANEL                       |
| 2 | 1 | 1-09-0551 | BEZEL ASS'Y.                      |
| 1 | 1 | 1-09-0561 | COUNTER ASS'Y.                    |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |      |      |         |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|---------|---------|
| NEXT ASS'Y                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |      | QTY  | MODEL   | NAV401L |
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |      |         |         |
| TOLERANCES<br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: .xx = $\pm .010$ .xxx = $\pm .005$<br>ANGLES: $\pm 1/2^\circ$<br>FRACTIONS: $\pm 1/64$ 125<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |      |      |         |         |
| DRAWN                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |      | DATE | B-29-74 |         |
| CHECKED                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | DATE |      |         |         |
| APPROVED                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | DATE |      |         |         |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |      |         |         |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |      |      |         |         |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |      |         |         |

| LIST OF MATERIALS                                          |             |              |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--|
| INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS. |             |              |  |
| TITLE<br>COUNTER ASS'Y.<br>REMOVAL EXPLODED<br>VIEW.       |             |              |  |
| SIZE                                                       | PART NUMBER | REV          |  |
|                                                            | 1-09-0572   |              |  |
| SCALE<br>NONE                                              | WEIGHT      | SHEET 1 OF 1 |  |

|         |     |              |       |
|---------|-----|--------------|-------|
| DATE    | REV | CHANGE       | APP'D |
| 8-28-74 | A   | REDRAWN L.D. |       |



| ITEM | REQ'D | PART NO.      | DESCRIPTION              |
|------|-------|---------------|--------------------------|
| 11   | 1     | # 2-56        | HEX NUT, SMALL PATTERN   |
| 10   | 1     | 1-09-0473     | SUPPORT MTG. BRKT.       |
| 9    | 6     | # 2           | LOCKWASHER, INT. TOOTH   |
| 8    | 3     | # 4           | LOCKWASHER, INT. TOOTH   |
| 7    | 3     | # 4-40 X 3/16 | PHILLIPS SCREW, BIND HD. |
| 6    | 5     | # 2-56 X 1/4  | PHILLIPS SCREW, BIND HD. |
| 5    | 1     | 1-09-0462     | P.C. CARD CAGE ASSY.     |
| 4    | 1     | 2-09-0472     | SUPPORT, PRESCALER       |
| 3    | 1     | 1-09-0487     | PRESCALER ASS'Y.         |
| 2    | 1     | 1-09-0484     | OSCILLATOR ASS'Y.        |
| 1    | 1     | 3-09-0263     | FRONT PANEL              |

| LIST OF MATERIALS                                          |             |                                                   |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|--|
| INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS. |             |                                                   |  |
| TITLE                                                      |             | OSCILLATOR PRESCALER<br>REMOVAL<br>EXPLODED VIEW. |  |
| SIZE                                                       | PART NUMBER | REV                                               |  |
|                                                            | 1-09-0573   | A                                                 |  |
| SCALE                                                      |             | SHEET 1 OF 1                                      |  |
| NONE                                                       |             |                                                   |  |

| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                           |     |         |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------|---------|
| NEXT ASSY                                                                                                                                                                             | QTY | MODEL   | DATE    |
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1   | NAV401L | 8-28-74 |
| TOLERANCES<br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: xx = ± .010 xxx = ± .005<br>FRACTIONS: ± 1/2" 125<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |     |         |         |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                                              |     |         |         |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                                             |     |         |         |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                                                |     |         |         |

9-8

FIG 9-6

## SECTION X

### INSPECTION/CHECK

#### 10-1. INSPECTION.

10-2. This section provides general instructions for the visual inspection and checking of the NAV-401L test set. Care should be taken during inspection and cleaning to avoid breaking or shorting component leads.

#### 10-3. CLEANING.

10-4. Internal chassis parts and frame should be wiped with a lint-free cloth moistened with rubbing alcohol. The front panel may also be cleaned with rubbing alcohol. The outside case should be cleaned with safety solvent if tar or oil is present, or soap and water if grime is present.

#### 10-5. INSPECTION/CHECK.

10-6. PROCEDURES. If a failure has occurred, careful visual inspection prior to detailed testing and troubleshooting may reveal the cause. Examine each subassembly, the main chassis, and components as indicated in the following steps.

- a. Chassis. Inspect for tightness of subassemblies, damaged connectors, and corrosion or damage to the metal surfaces. Surface corrosion may indicate damage inside the affected part.
- b. Capacitors. Inspect for loose mounting, body damage, leakage, and corrosion around leads.
- c. Connectors. Inspect all connectors for loose or broken parts or wiring, cracked insulation, and bad contacts. Do not disassembly the connectors within the test set.
- d. Potentiometers. Any potentiometer that feels rough when rotated or produces circuit or voltage irregularities should be checked with an ohmmeter for proper operation.
- e. Resistors. Inspect resistors for cracked, broken, charred, or blistered cases and loose or corroded connections.
- f. Printed Circuit Boards. Check connectors for corrosion and damage and the mating plugs for similar damage. Inspect all mounted components for damage, including crystals and IC's. The board should be free of all foreign material.
- g. Semiconductors. Inspect all diodes, rectifiers, and transistors for cracked, broken, charred, or discolored cases.
- h. Transformer. Inspect the transformer for signs of excessive heating, broken or charred insulation, or loose mounting hardware.

- i. Wiring. Inspect all wiring for broken or loose ends and connections, and proper dress relative to other chassis parts. All laced wiring should be tight with ends securely tied.

## SECTION XI

### SEMICONDUCTOR AND IC GUIDE

#### 11-1. INTRODUCTION.

11-2. This section contains information to aid in the troubleshooting and repair of semiconductor and integrated circuit components used in the NAV-401L test set. Paragraph 11-8 contains a brief introduction to digital IC's and gives brief descriptions of the various IC's used in the test set. The integrated circuits are listed in table 11-1 along with the printed circuit boards on which they are used. Figure 11-1 shows the pin-out diagrams and truth tables for the IC's.

#### 11-3. COMPONENT REPLACEMENT.

11-4. The following guidelines should be followed when replacing components.

- a. Use a low heat soldering iron, 40 watts or less, when installing or removing soldered parts.
- b. Always remove power from the test set when working on any circuit.
- c. Use small needle-nose pliers to heat-sink the leads of a transistor or diode while soldering.
- d. Apply thermal compound to the mica insulators of the power transistors when mounting the transistors to the chassis. Use an ohmmeter to check for effectiveness of the insulation.
- e. Never apply too much heat to the printed circuit board paths. If a device cannot be easily removed, cut the leads and remove them one at a time. Use desoldering wick to remove all solder around leads. Too much heat will break down the PC board material and loosen or remove paths from the board.

#### 11-5. SEMICONDUCTORS.

11-6. A transistor tester should be used to properly evaluate transistors. If a tester is not available, an ohmmeter which draws less than one milliamperes can be used. Many ohmmeters in high input impedance multimeters do not draw enough current through the transistor junction to allow for proper testing.

11-7. Never remove or replace a semiconductor with the supply voltage applied to the circuit. Transients may damage the semiconductor being replaced or components in the circuit. If a semiconductor is to be evaluated in an external test circuit no more voltage should be applied to the semiconductor than is normally used in the circuit from which it came.

Table 11-1. IC Descriptions and Locations

| IC      | Description                                                      | P.C. Board                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| LM305   | Voltage Regulator                                                | 5V Regulator Board                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| MC1027  | AC Coupled J-K Flip-Flop                                         | Prescaler Board                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| MC1666  | Dual Clocked R-S Flip-Flop                                       | Prescaler Board                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| MC1692  | Quad Line Receiver                                               | Prescaler Board                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| CD4011  | Quad 2 Input NAND Gate (CMOS)                                    | 30Hz Sine Board                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| CD4040  | 12 Stage Ripple-Carry<br>Binary Counter/Divider (CMOS)           | 30Hz Sine Board                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| DM8880  | High Voltage 7-Segment<br>Decoder/Driver                         | Counter Assembly                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| SN7400  | Quad 2-Input NAND Gate (TTL)                                     | Bearing Logic Board<br>Counter Assembly                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| SN7420  | Dual 4-Input NAND Gate (TTL)                                     | Bearing Logic Board                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| SN7430  | Single 8-Input NAND Gate (TTL)                                   | Bearing Logic Board                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| SN7473  | Dual J-K Flip-Flop (TTL)                                         | Bearing Logic Board<br>Counter Assembly                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| SN7475  | 4-Bit Bistable Latches (TTL)                                     | Counter Assembly                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| SN7490  | Decade Counter ( $\div 2, \div 5, \text{or } \div 10$ )<br>(TTL) | Bearing Chk Board<br>Bearing Logic Board<br>Counter Assembly                                                                                                                                                                 |
| SN7492  | Divide by 2, 6, or 12<br>Counter (TTL)                           | Bearing Logic Board                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| SN74121 | Retriggerable Monostable<br>Multivibrators (TTL)                 | Bearing Logic Board                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| SN72558 | Dual Operational Amplifier                                       | Bearing Chk Board<br>30Hz Sine Board                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| SN72709 | Compensated Operational<br>Amplifier                             | 30Hz Sine Board<br>Regulator Timer Board<br>Combination Sine Board                                                                                                                                                           |
| SN72741 | Operational Amplifier                                            | Bearing Chk Board<br>Bearing Chk Board<br>Regulator Timer Board<br>Combination Sine Board<br>30Hz Sine Board<br>Oscillator Assembly<br>Modulator/Power Amplifier<br>Assembly<br>Localizer Assembly<br>Phase Lock Pwr Monitor |

#### 11-8. INTEGRATED CIRCUITS.

11-9. The NAV-401L test set utilizes both linear and digital integrated circuits. The digital integrated circuits include transistor-transistor logic (TTL), complementary metal-oxide-substrate logic (CMOS) and emitter-coupled logic (ECL) devices.

11-10. TTL, ECL, and CMOS devices each use different logic voltage levels. The low level, logic zero (0), for TTL devices is less than 0.8V and the high level, logic one (1), is more than 2.0V. ECL devices require less than 3.2V for logic zero level and more than 4.15V for logic one level. A +11V supply voltage is used for the CMOS IC's in the test set. A voltage less than 3V is logic zero and greater than 8V is logic one.

11-11. LM305 Voltage Regulator. The LM309 is an integrated voltage regulator designed for precision analog voltage regulation.

11-12. MC1027 Flip-Flop. The MC1027 is a high speed, 100MHz, ECL J-K flip-flop. The J and K inputs are four input OR gates.

11-13. MC1666 Flip-Flop. The MC1666 is an ECL dual clocked R-S flip-flop which requires a clock input to enable the set-reset inputs. The device is used as a high-speed dual storage element.

11-14. MC1692 Quad Line Receiver. The MC1692 contains four differential amplifiers with emitter followers, intended for use in sensing differential signals over long lines.

11-15. CD4011. The CD4011 is a quad two input CMOS NAND gate. All inputs of a NAND gate must be at logic one to obtain a logic zero output.

11-16. CD4040. The CD4040 is a CMOS 12-stage ripple-carry binary counter/divider which uses a master-slave flip-flop configuration for each stage. The device is used as a  $\div 332$  frequency divider.

11-17. SN7400, SN7420, and SN7430 NAND Gates. Three types of TTL NAND gates are used; the SN7400 is a quad two-input NAND gate, the SN7420 is a dual four-input NAND gate and the SN7430 is an eight-input NAND gate. All inputs of a NAND gate must be at logic one to obtain a logic zero output.

11-18. SN7473 Flip-Flop. The SN7473 is a dual J-K master-slave flip-flop used for data storage and control.

11-19. SN7475 Latch. The SN7475 is a quad bistable latch which is used as a binary storage element.

11-20. SN7490 Counter. The SN7490 is a decade divider/counter with binary coded decimal (BDC) outputs. Divide by 2 and divide by 5 functions are also available in the device.

11-21. 7492 Divider. The SN7492 is a divider which can divide by 2, 6, or 12.

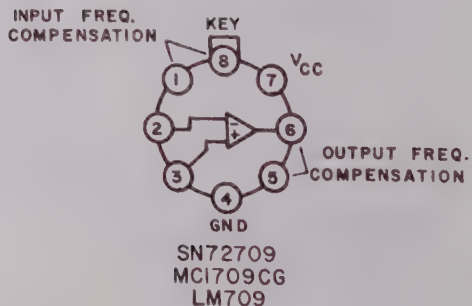
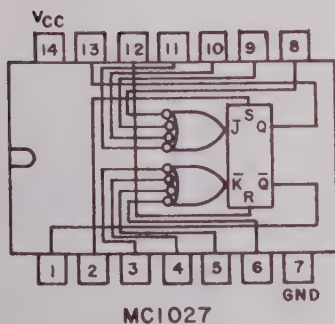
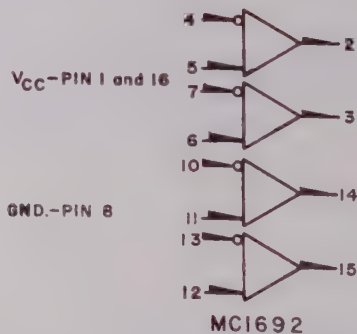
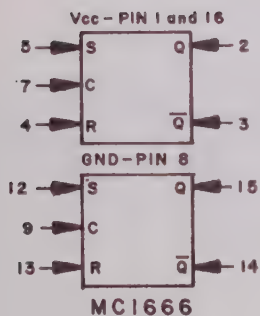
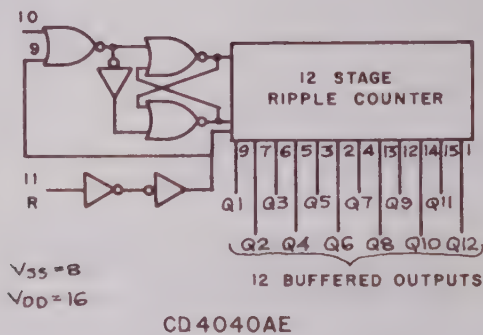
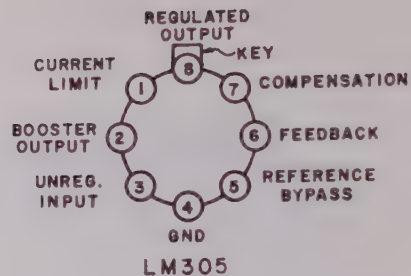
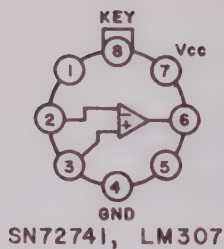
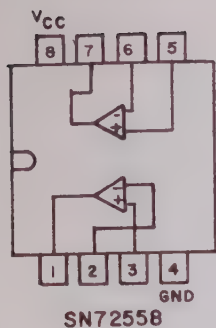
11-22. SN74121. The SN74121 is a monostable multivibrator with gated inputs. An external resistor and capacitor are chosen to select a pulse width from 40 nanoseconds to 40 seconds. Three inputs provide selective gating. The device is used to widen a narrow reset pulse.

11-23. SN72558. The SN72558 contains two operational amplifiers, each electrically similar to the SN72741. The op amps require no external frequency compensation.

11-24. SN72709. The SN72709 is a high performance operational amplifier having high impedance differential inputs and a low impedance output. The op amp has provisions for external input and output frequency compensation.

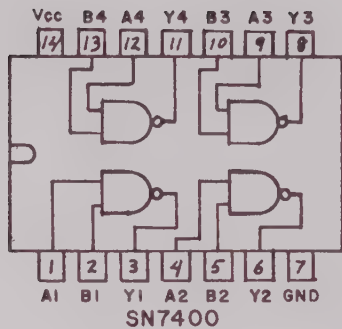
11-25. SN72741. The SN72741 is a high performance operational amplifier with internal frequency compensation.

11-26. DM8880. The DM8880 is a high voltage seven-segment decoder/divider designed to decode BCD inputs and drive gas filled seven-segment display tubes.

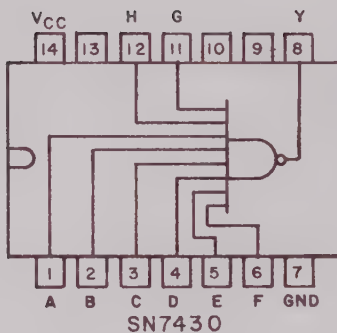
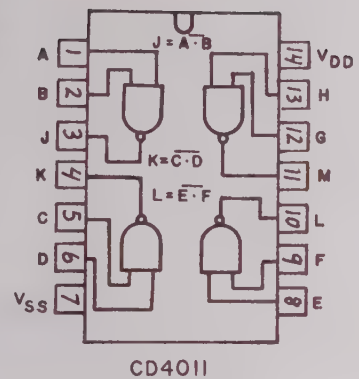


(Top Views)

Figure 11-1. Integrated Circuit Guide (Sheet 1 of 3)

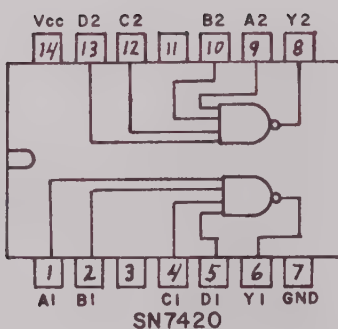
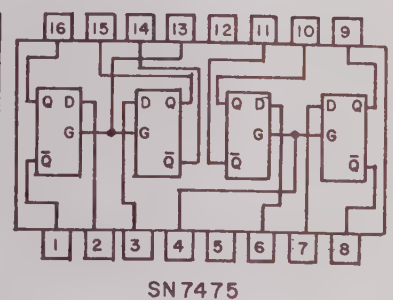


| INPUT |   | OUTPUT |
|-------|---|--------|
| A     | B | Y      |
| 1     | 1 | 0      |
| 0     | X | 1      |
| X     | 0 | 1      |



| INPUTS           |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | OUTPUT |
|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|
| A                | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | Y      |
| 1                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0      |
| all other states |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1      |

| INPUTS |   | OUTPUTS |                  |
|--------|---|---------|------------------|
| D      | G | Q       | $\overline{Q}$   |
| 0      | 1 | 0       | 1                |
| 1      | 1 | 1       | 0                |
| X      | 0 | $Q_0$   | $\overline{Q_0}$ |



| INPUT |   |   |   | OUTPUT |
|-------|---|---|---|--------|
| A     | B | C | D | Y      |
| 1     | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0      |
| 0     | X | X | X | 1      |
| X     | 0 | X | X | 1      |
| X     | X | 0 | X | 1      |
| X     | X | X | 0 | 1      |

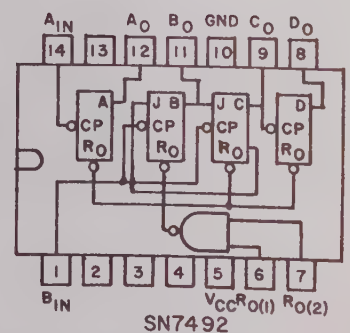
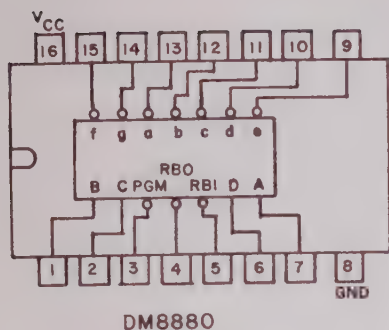
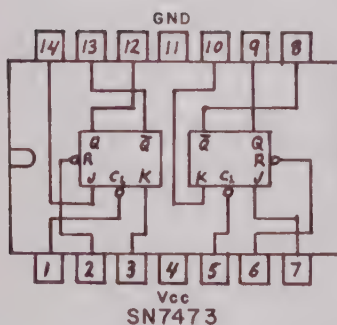


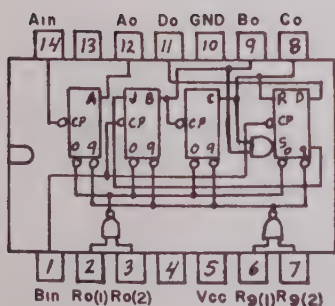
Figure 11-1. Integrated Circuit Guide (Sheet 2 of 3)



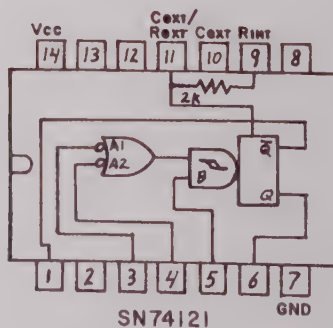
|    | INPUTS |   |   |   |   |        | OUTPUTS |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----|--------|---|---|---|---|--------|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|    | RBI    | D | C | B | A | BI/RBO | a       | b | c | d | e | f | g |
| 0  | 1      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1      | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1  | X      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1      | 1       | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2  | X      | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1      | 0       | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 3  | X      | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1      | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 4  | X      | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1      | 1       | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 5  | X      | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1      | 0       | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 6  | X      | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1      | 0       | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7  | X      | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1      | 0       | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 8  | X      | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1      | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9  | X      | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1      | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| BI | X      | X | X | X | X | 0      | 1       | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |



|   | INPUTS |     |   |   | OUTPUTS |             |
|---|--------|-----|---|---|---------|-------------|
|   | CLR    | CLK | J | K | Q       | $\bar{Q}$   |
| 0 | X      | X   | X | X | 0       | 1           |
| 1 |        |     | 0 | 0 | $Q_0$   | $\bar{Q}_0$ |
| 1 |        |     | 1 | 0 | 1       | 0           |
| 1 |        |     | 0 | 1 | 0       | 1           |
| 1 |        |     | 1 | 1 | Toggle  |             |



SN7490



| INPUT |    |   | OUTPUT |           |
|-------|----|---|--------|-----------|
| A1    | A2 | B | Q      | $\bar{Q}$ |
| 0     | X  | 1 | 0      | 1         |
| X     | 0  | 1 | 0      | 1         |
| X     | X  | 0 | 0      | 1         |
| 1     | 1  | X | 0      | 1         |
| 1     | ↓  | 1 |        |           |
| ↓     | 1  | 1 |        |           |
| ↓     | ↓  | 1 |        |           |
| 0     | X  | ↑ |        |           |
| X     | 0  | ↑ |        |           |

Figure 11-1. Integrated Circuit Guide (Sheet 3 of 3)



## SECTION XII TROUBLESHOOTING AND SCHEMATICS

### 12-1. INTRODUCTION.

12-2. This section contains information to aid in isolating and repairing some common malfunctions which might occur in the test set. Table 12-1 lists all the test points on each printed circuit board. The Troubleshooting Chart, table 12-2, is a guide to help isolate malfunctions which might occur in each section of the test set.

12-3. The Troubleshooting Chart contains only the most common symptoms and probable causes and can not isolate every possible malfunction. Schematics are included, starting with figure 12-1, to aid in detailed troubleshooting and circuit analysis. The component placement for each printed circuit board is included with each schematic.

12-4. Because of the complexity of the Power Amplifier and Attenuator assemblies, factory assistance should be sought prior to attempting any repairs to these assemblies.

Table 12-1. Printed Circuit Board Test Points

| Test Points                  | Function                        |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Bearing Check Board, PC-1    |                                 |
| TP101                        | REF 30Hz Sine Output            |
| TP102                        | 180° VAR 30Hz Sine Output       |
| TP103                        | VOR Demod Output                |
| TP104                        | 9960Hz FM Oscillator Output     |
| TP105                        | Phase Detector Output           |
| TP106                        | 0° VAR 30Hz Sine Output         |
| TP107                        | 100KHz Clock Output             |
| Regulator-Timer Board, PC-2  |                                 |
| TP201                        | MKR Tone Oscillator Sine Output |
| Combination Sine Board, PC-3 |                                 |
| TP301                        | 90Hz Sine Output                |
| TP302                        | 150Hz Sine Output               |

Table 12-1. (cont'd)

| Test Points | Function                      |
|-------------|-------------------------------|
|             | 30Hz Sine Board, PC-4         |
| TP401       | 30Hz REF Sine Output          |
| TP402       | 9960Hz FM Sine Output         |
| TP403       | 30Hz VAR Sine Output          |
|             | VOR Bearing Logic Board, PC-5 |
| TP501       | 2.16MHz Oscillator Output     |
| TP502       | 90Hz Square Wave Output       |
| TP503       | 150Hz Square Wave Output      |
| TP504       | 30Hz REF Square Wave Output   |
| TP505       | Bearing Pick-Off              |
| TP506       | 30Hz VAR Square Wave Output   |

Table 12-2. TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

| Section                                      | Symptom                             | Possible Cause                                                                                                                                       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Power Supply                                 | No +11V Output in AC operation      | Fuse F1101 open.<br>CR1101 Bad.<br>Short to Ground on +11V supply line.<br>Q224 open.                                                                |
|                                              | No +11V Output in Battery operation | Battery voltage too low; low voltage detector in operation.<br>K201 Bad - Coil or open contacts.<br>Short to ground on +11V Supply line<br>Q224 open |
|                                              | +11V Output low                     | High current load on +11V supply line.<br>Current protect circuit in operation                                                                       |
|                                              | No +5V Output                       | Check F1101, CR1101.<br>Q1151 bad<br>X1151 bad<br>X1152 bad<br>No Negative Voltage out from 5V Regulator.<br>(See No +5V Output)                     |
|                                              | No -6.2V Output                     | Check CR1151 & 1152.<br>Q213 open.<br>High current load on -6.2V supply.<br>Q208 or Q209 bad.<br>CR1152 or CR1153 open.                              |
| 1020Hz, 400Hz, 1300Hz, 3000Hz Tone Generator | No Tone Output                      | X201 or X202 bad.<br>Q216, Q217, Q214 or Q215 bad.<br>Short on output line to GND.                                                                   |
|                                              | Frequencies not proper              | X201 or X202 Bad<br>(Check for offset output voltage level)<br>Q216, Q217, Q214 or Q215 not saturating completely.<br>C209 Bad                       |

Table 12-2. (cont'd)

| Section                                   | Symptom                                              | Possible Cause                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                           | Distortion on output frequency                       | Check triangular wave at input to R270 (2.1K 1%).<br>One of the stages of the synthesizer is bad. Check for voltages indicated on schematic.<br>Check for DC level on output of synthesizer to be 5.5V |
| VOR BRG Generator<br>90Hz and 150Hz tones | Output 30Hz Ref or 30Hz VAR not at correct frequency | Check frequency at TP501. Should be 2.16 MHz $\pm$ .02%. If not:<br>Check Y501<br>Check X505                                                                                                           |
|                                           | 30Hz REF                                             | Division of X511<br>X514, X519, X518, X517, X516 wrong.<br>Check X511                                                                                                                                  |
|                                           | 30Hz VAR                                             | Division of X508, X507, X506, or control X509, X510 or X520 bad.                                                                                                                                       |
|                                           | 30Hz REF output at TP504 not symmetrical             | Reset in 30Hz REF counter inop.<br>X512, X510, X513, or X511 bad.                                                                                                                                      |
|                                           | No 30Hz VAR Signal                                   | X504 bad<br>X509 or X520 bad<br>X510 bad<br>X505 bad                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                           | No 30Hz VAR sig at 0° Switch setting                 | X505 bad<br>X504 bad                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                           | Bearing Switches select incorrect headings.          | Check diodes CR501 thru CR512. Isolate which line.                                                                                                                                                     |

Table 12-2. (cont'd)

| Section                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Sympton                                        | Possible Cause                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                | (1,2,4, or 8) is causing the wrong bearing<br>X504 bad                                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 90Hz frequency Wrong                           | X515 Bad - Check for division by 12.<br>Input to X515 wrong<br>Check freq at TP501 and X511, X514, X519, X518, X510      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 150Hz Frequency Wrong                          | X503 or X502 bad<br>X501 bad<br>Input to X503 wrong                                                                      |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | No Phase shift between 90Hz and 150 Hz signals | X501 bad<br>S9 input broken<br>30Hz VAR system inoperative                                                               |
| 30Hz REF and 30Hz VAR Sine Output.<br><br>NOTE: The 30Hz REF and 30Hz VAR synthesizers are identical. Possible causes are given for REF section only. Refer to the corresponding component if problems occur in the 30Hz VAR section. | No 30Hz Sine Output                            | Check for square wave input at PC4-4.<br>Q401, Q402, or Q403 bad.<br>X401 bad.<br>Short to GND on output of synthesizer. |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Distortion on 30Hz Sine wave.                  | X401 not centered.<br>X401 bad.<br>One of the stages of synthesizer bad.<br>Check voltages according to schematic        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | No 9960Hz Output                               | X405, X406, or X407 bad.<br>Q409 and Q410 bad.<br>Q409 or Q410 have poor saturation characteristic.<br>Q408 bad.         |

Table 12-2. (cont'd)

| Section                                                                                                                              | Symptom                           | Possible Cause                                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                      | 9960 at wrong frequency           | Check Operation of Q409, Q410, X405, X406 or X407.                                                                                                           |
|                                                                                                                                      | No 9960Hz Phase lock              | Check CR458<br>Q404 or Q405 Bad.<br>Q406, Q407 Bad.<br>X403 or X404 Bad.<br>Check CR454-CR457                                                                |
|                                                                                                                                      | No FM modulation of 9960Hz signal | 30Hz REF sine output inop.                                                                                                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                      | FM deviation improper             | X405A bad. Check offset voltage. CR417, CR418, or CR419 bad. Q401 bad. Check R434 and R435 value.                                                            |
|                                                                                                                                      | Distortion on 9960Hz sine output  | X406 output wrong. Check P-P amplitude on pin 1 of X406.<br><br>Check offset voltage. Heavy load at output. Check sine synthesizer. +5.5V supply not proper. |
| 90Hz and 150Hz Sine Output<br><br>NOTE: The 90Hz and 150Hz Sine Generators are identical. Causes are given for the 90Hz system only. | No 90Hz Output                    | No 90Hz square wave input.<br>Q308 bad.<br>Q303 or Q305 bad.<br>X305 bad.<br>C303 bad.                                                                       |
|                                                                                                                                      | Distortion on 90Hz output         | X305 bad.<br>One stage of sine synthesizer bad. Centering to X305 wrong. Check R312.                                                                         |

Table 12-2. (cont'd)

| Section                            | Sympton                                                                               | Possible Cause                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                    | No G/S 90Hz sine output.                                                              | X307 bad.<br>R6 input broken.                                                                      |
|                                    | No LOC 90Hz sine output                                                               | X308 bad.<br>R4 input broken.                                                                      |
|                                    | No LOC and G/S 150Hz                                                                  | X309 Bad.                                                                                          |
| Tones to Mode Switch               | None of the tones present at NAV Tone output jack J1101                               | Q307, Q301, or Q302 bad.<br>X303 bad.<br>X301 bad.<br>Short to ground at output jack.              |
|                                    | Tones present on Signal Generator Demod jack, J1104, but not on NAV tones out, J1101. | X301 bad or broken connection.                                                                     |
| 1020, 400, 1300, 3000Hz tones      | No tones out                                                                          | Check wiring to S7a (tone output) or S7B (tone select)<br>X402 Bad                                 |
| VOR tones                          | No tones out                                                                          | No 5.5V to center of R2 and R3.                                                                    |
|                                    | No ident tone on VOR signal                                                           | X402 bad<br>Ident tone Generator inop                                                              |
| LOC Tones                          | No LOC tone to Ident tone                                                             | X402 Bad                                                                                           |
| G/S Tones<br>COMM Tones            | No G/S tone<br>No COMM tone                                                           | X407 bad<br>X402 bad<br>Check wiring on Mode switch.                                               |
| Counter Clock Oscillator Frequency | No 100 kHz output to Counter board                                                    | Oscillator inop -<br>Check Oscillator at collector of Q106<br>X110 or X111 bad<br>Q107 or Q108 bad |

Table 12-2. (cont'd)

| Section                      | Symptom                                                     | Possible Cause                                  |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                              | Oscillator inoperative                                      | Q105 or Q106 bad<br>Y101 crystal bad            |
|                              | Frequency will not zero to exactly 10 MHz                   | Check Y101.<br>Q105 or Q106 bad<br>C125         |
| Generator Output Frequencies | Marker XTAL off frequency                                   | Y704 bad<br>L710 needs adjustment<br>Q709 bad   |
|                              | No MKR output on XTAL                                       | Y704 bad<br>Q709 bad                            |
|                              | VOR XTAL off frequency                                      | Y705 bad<br>L711 needs adjustment<br>Q710 bad   |
|                              | No VOR output on XTAL                                       | Y705 bad<br>Q710 bad                            |
|                              | LOC XTAL off frequency                                      | Y703 bad<br>L714 needs adjustment<br>Q708 bad   |
|                              | No LOC output on XTAL                                       | Y703 bad<br>Q708 bad                            |
|                              | G/S XTAL off frequency.                                     | Y701 bad<br>L712 needs adjustment<br>Q706 bad   |
|                              | No G/S output on XTAL                                       | Y701 bad<br>Q706 bad                            |
|                              | COMM XTAL off frequency                                     | Y702 bad<br>L713 needs adjustment<br>Q707 bad   |
|                              | No COMM output on XTAL                                      | Y702 bad<br>Q707 bad                            |
|                              | None of the frequency modes extends low enough in frequency | Low limit pot R745 should be reset<br>CR705 bad |

Table 12-2. (cont'd)

| Section                                                                                                                          | Sympton                                                           | Possible Cause                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  | None of the frequency modes extend high enough in frequency       | Follow the procedure as described in the Calibration Procedures, paragraph 8-8.                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | VOR, LOC, G/S VAR band does not have broad enough frequency range | Adjust L705 and low frequency pot R745 as required.                                                         |
|                                                                                                                                  | MKR, VAR band does not have broad enough frequency range.         | Adjust L703 and low frequency pot R745 as required.                                                         |
|                                                                                                                                  | LO COMM band needs more frequency range.                          | Adjust L705 and low frequency pot R745 as required.                                                         |
|                                                                                                                                  | HI COMM band needs more frequency range.                          | Adjust L706 and low frequency pot R745 as required.                                                         |
| NOTE: Above frequency adjustment affects the other bands so it is necessary to check all other VAR bands after every adjustment. |                                                                   |                                                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | No RF output at J702                                              | Q704 or Q705 bad                                                                                            |
|                                                                                                                                  | FM on RF output                                                   | 10.5V Regulator bad<br>11V Regulator bad<br>X701, Q703 or CR712 Bad.                                        |
| Phase Lock Section                                                                                                               | No Phase Lock                                                     | No input to Assembly 4 from Prescaler<br>No input to Assembly 4 from Counter.<br><br>No +11V input from S12 |
|                                                                                                                                  | Phase Lock difficult to achieve                                   | Q954 or Q955 leaky.<br>Q953 bad                                                                             |

Table 12-2. (cont'd)

| Section            | Sympton                                        | Possible Cause                                                                                                                                                             |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| RF Output Level    | Low RF output ,                                | Check Diodes CR1 thru CR4 in Diode protect block.<br>P.A. not properly tuned.<br>X802 bad.<br>Q804.                                                                        |
|                    |                                                | NOTE: If X802 is defective, the tune lamp may not go out.                                                                                                                  |
|                    |                                                | Q805 through Q809 is bad (depending on band used).                                                                                                                         |
|                    | Tune lamp will not go off                      | Q801, Q802, or Q803 bad<br>No RF to XMTR X801 or X802 bad<br>Overmodulation<br>Input RF frequency out of bandwidth of tune frequency<br>No RF In.<br>Check Buffer amp out. |
|                    | Tune lamp will not come on                     | Q801, Q802, Q803 bad<br>Defective bulb                                                                                                                                     |
|                    | Meter does not indicate in white band on meter | P.A. not properly tuned<br>R386 needs adjustment                                                                                                                           |
| Percent Modulation | No % Modulation Meter indication               | X304 bad<br>X302 bad<br>P.A. not in proper tune<br>No modulation being applied to modulator.                                                                               |

Table 12-2. (cont'd)

| Section               | Symptom                                        | Possible Cause                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                       | % Mod reads too high                           | Input tone distorted to modulator by large amount.<br>Check Tone Out.<br>One of the the FET Switch Q805 thru Q809 Shorted                            |
|                       | % Mod reads too low                            | Input tone to modulator low in level.<br>Q805 thru Q809 bad<br>X304 bad<br>X302 bad                                                                  |
|                       | 100% scale and 30% scale do not agree together | R389 or R391 probably out of adjustment<br>Q307 bad<br>Q302 bad                                                                                      |
| LOC and G/S Centering | Not able to center LOC or G/S                  | Amplitude of 90Hz Sine output too high or low<br><br>Amplitude of 150Hz Sine output too high or low<br>X309 Bad<br>LOC X308 bad<br>G/S X307 bad.     |
| Bearing Check Circuit | No VOR Demod at TP103                          | X101 or X102 bad<br>9960Hz oscillator inop. Check:<br>X104 or X105<br>Q103 or Q104 bad<br><br>Phase Lock loop inop<br>Check:<br>X102<br>Q101<br>Q102 |

Table 12-2. (cont'd)

| Section     | Symptom                                     | Possible Cause                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|             | No 30Hz at TP101                            | No 30Hz output at TP103<br>X101 bad<br>X102 bad                                                                                                                                                          |
|             | No 0° VAR at TP106                          | X106 bad<br>X101 bad                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|             | No 180° VAR at TP102                        | X107 bad                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|             | No detector voltage at TP105                | X106 bad<br>CR106-CR109 bad                                                                                                                                                                              |
|             | Unable to center meter                      | X109 Bad<br>Balance Adjust R150<br>Phase Adjust R128<br>or Trim Adjust R152<br>Need Resetting.<br>No 30Hz VAR Input to circuit (PC-1)<br>No 9960Hz Input to circuit (PC-1).<br>-6.2V or +11V not present |
|             | Bearing Error                               | C403 and C412 bad<br>or leaky<br>X401 and X408 bad.                                                                                                                                                      |
| Power Meter | No power indication on meter                | CR901 bad<br>CR902 bad<br>X901 bad                                                                                                                                                                       |
|             | Power meter reading low                     | 25dB pad damaged.<br>CR901 bad.<br>R160 and R163<br>need adjustment.                                                                                                                                     |
|             | Meter does not indicate peak power readings | C903 bad<br>Wiring to S10 open                                                                                                                                                                           |

Table 12-2. (cont'd)

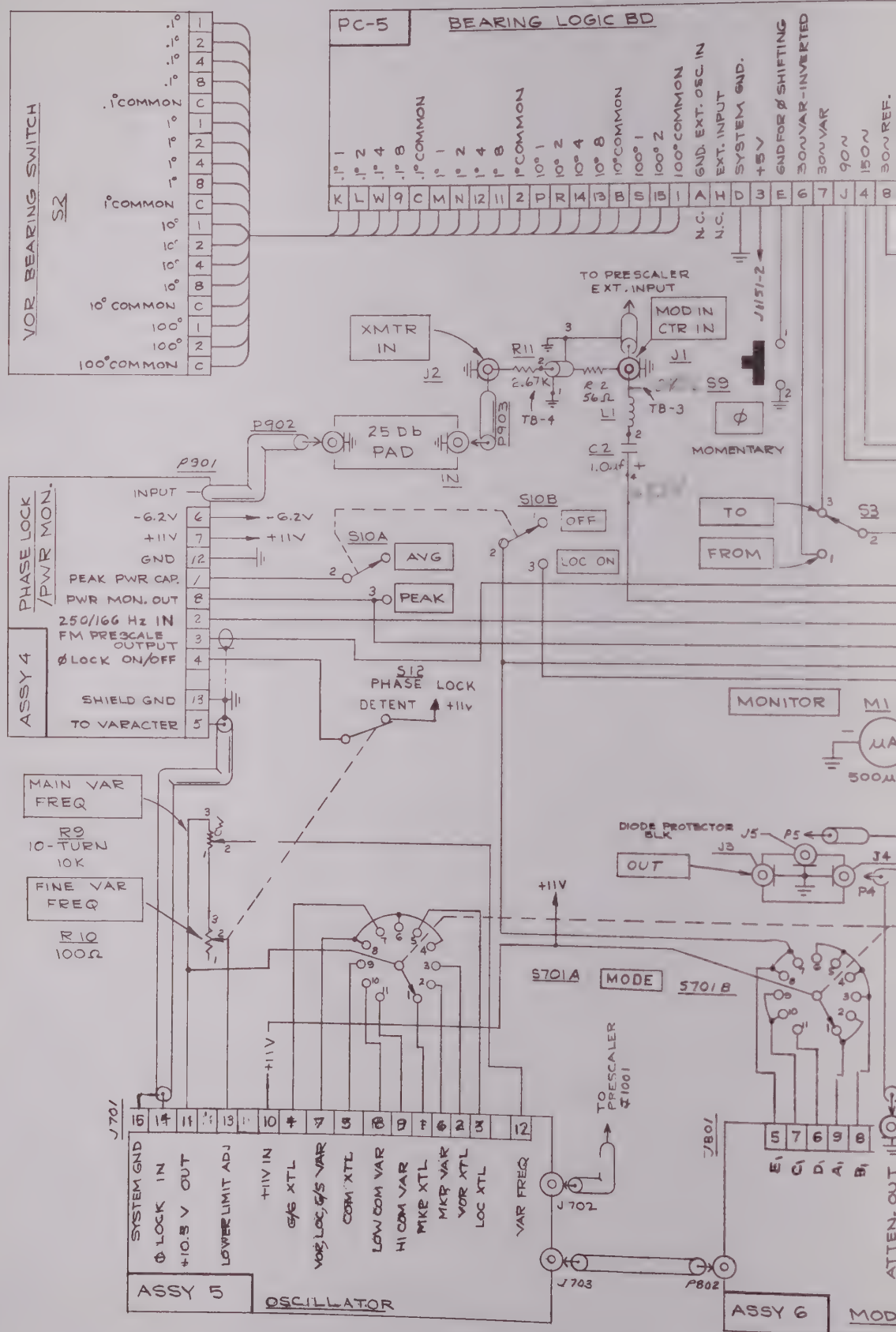
| Section           | Symptom                                               | Possible Cause                                                                                                |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                   | Power meter pegs without any input                    | X901 bad<br>CR901 bad<br>R905 can be adjusted                                                                 |
|                   | Power meter reads but counter does not read frequency | No Prescaler output<br>Input to prescaler may be shorted                                                      |
| Counter Operation | No count in GEN mode                                  | No prescaler input<br>No clock input from PC-1                                                                |
|                   | No count in external mode                             | No input to pre-scaler from front panel.<br>Prescaler defective<br>Q1001 or Q1004 bad<br>X1008 bad            |
|                   | No count in bearing mode                              | Q501 bad<br>X504 bad<br>X509 bad<br>No 30Hz reference signal to counter                                       |
|                   | No count in either generator or external modes        | Time base dividers bad.<br>Check X622 thru X628<br>X624 or X625 bad.<br>Check X615 thru X620 for error.       |
|                   | Wrong readout for known frequency input               | Check X615 thru X620.<br>Problem could be in readout circuit.<br>Check X609 thru X614<br>Check X603 thru X608 |
|                   | Wrong count in G/S mode                               | No 11V at Pin 14<br>X601 or X602 bad.<br>X621 bad.                                                            |

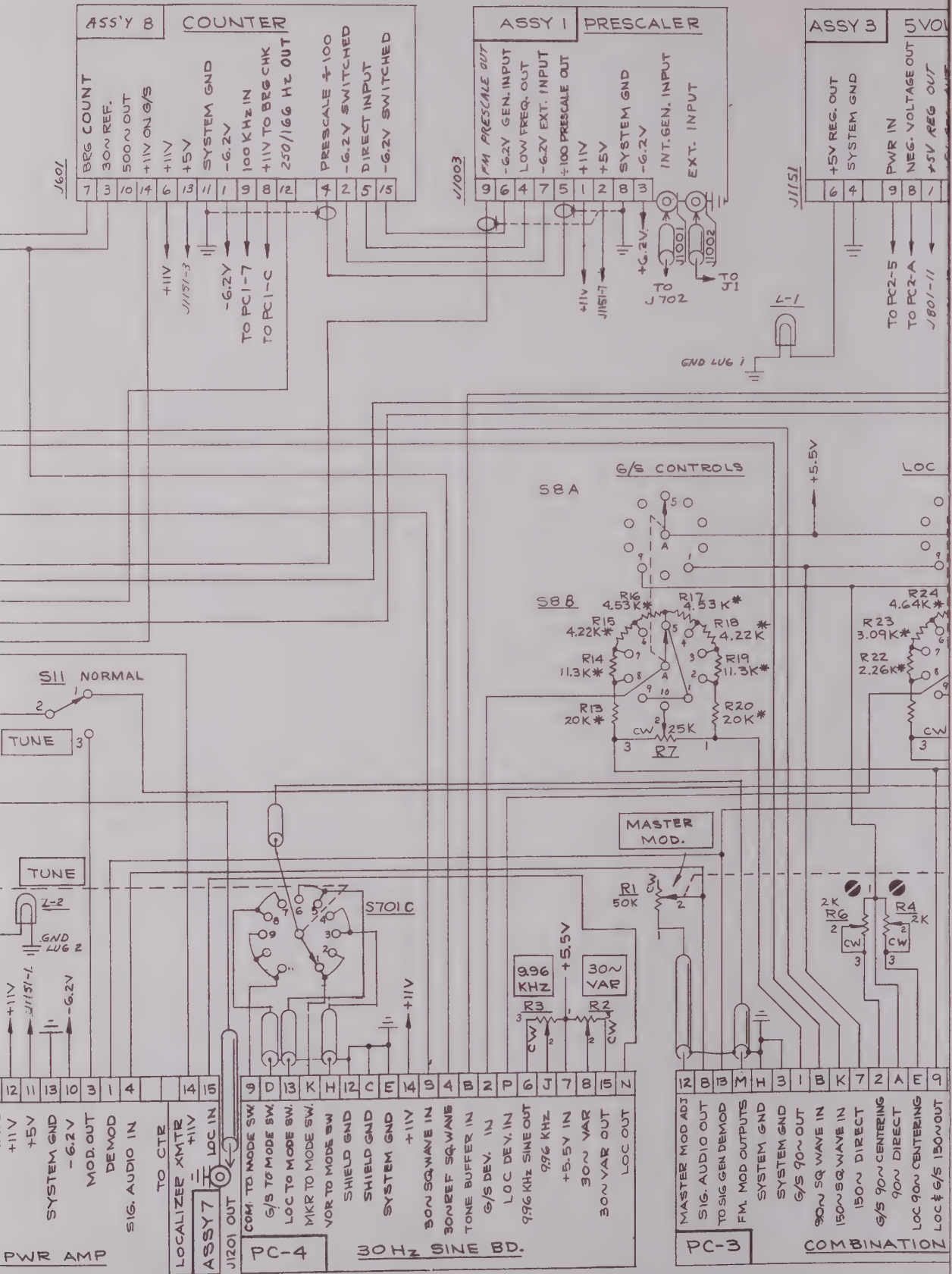
Table 12-2. (cont'd)

| Section         | Symptom                                           | Possible Cause                                                                                                  |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                 | Segment of readout bad                            | Check the respective driver<br>X603 thru X608                                                                   |
|                 | Display time control inoperation                  | CR603 Bad.<br>Q601 Bad.<br>Q602 Bad.                                                                            |
| Battery Charger | Battery does not maintain proper charge condition | One or more cells of the battery bad.<br>Q218, Q219, or Q220 Bad.<br>Q223 Regulator bad.<br>CR207 or CR208 bad. |
|                 | Battery overheats during charging                 | Charger not current limiting.<br>Q218, Q219, or Q220 bad.<br>Check CR205 thru CR208.                            |
| Battery Timer   | Timer will not start                              | K201 bad.<br>Check CR211 thru CR213<br>Q205 Bad.                                                                |
|                 | Timer starts but turns off in a short time        | Battery voltage low.<br>CR211 bad.<br>CR214 bad.<br>Check Q201 thru Q203.                                       |
|                 | Timer will not manually turn off                  | CR213 open                                                                                                      |
|                 | Low Voltage Cutoff inop                           | Q204 Bad                                                                                                        |
|                 | No pilot light                                    | Defective bulb<br>No 5V applied to lamp                                                                         |







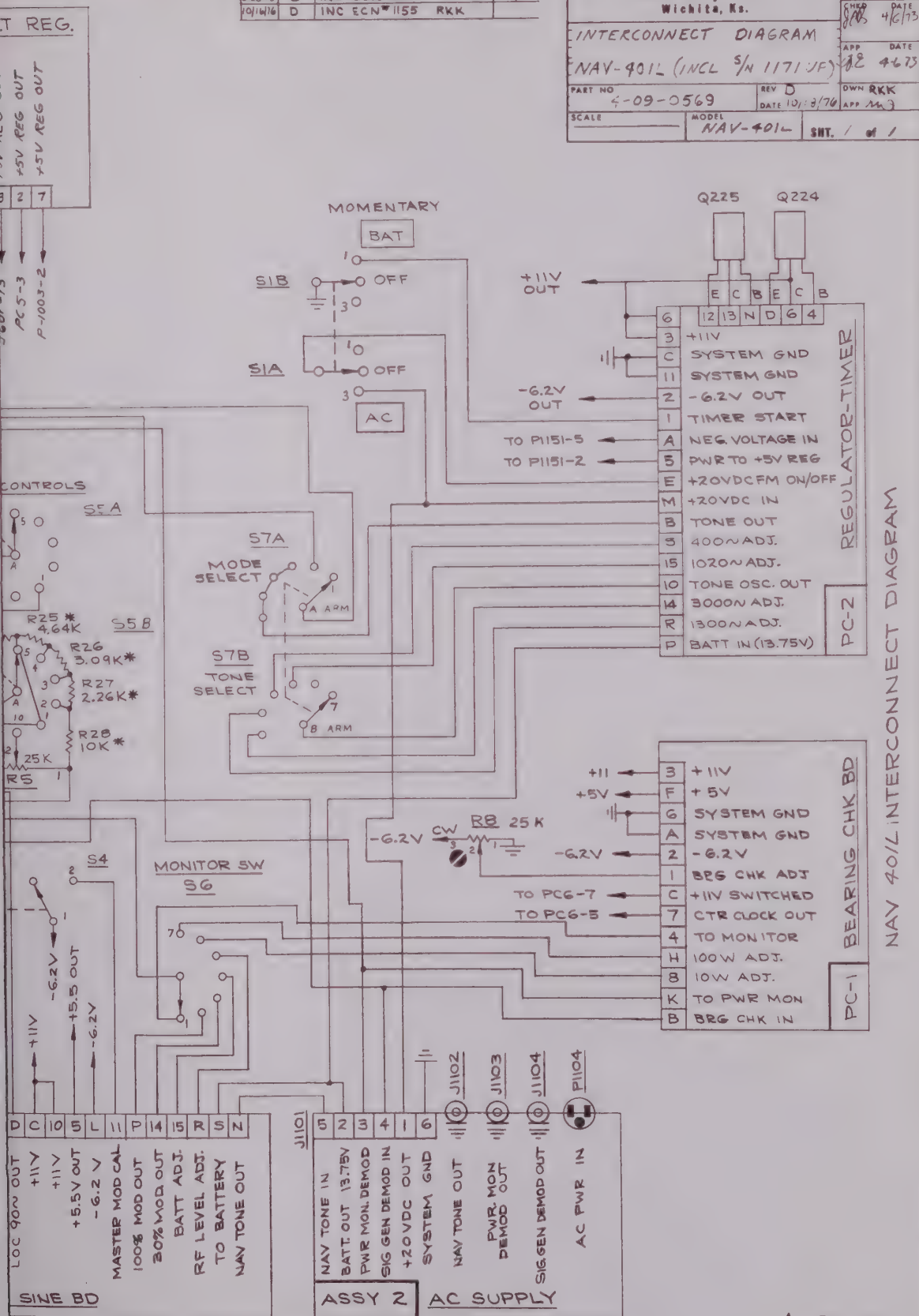






|          |   |                        |    |
|----------|---|------------------------|----|
| 4/75     | B | INCORP ECN SER 118 GLD | 92 |
| 8-26-75  | C | INC ECN 894 DLP AB     | mp |
| 10/14/76 | D | INC ECN 1155 RKK       |    |

|                                                                         |                        |                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| INSTRUMENT FLIGHT<br>RESEARCH CORP.<br>4053 Navajo Lane<br>Wichita, Ks. |                        | OWN DATE<br>1/15 4/3/73    |
| INTERCONNECT DIAGRAM<br>NAV-401L (INCL S/N 1171 JF)                     |                        | CHEK DATE<br>8/8/73 4/6/73 |
| PART NO<br>4-09-0569                                                    | REV D<br>DATE 10/18/76 | OWN RKK<br>APP M3          |
| SCALE                                                                   | MODEL<br>NAV-401L      | SHT. 1 of 1                |



NAV 401L INTERCONNECT DIAGRAM

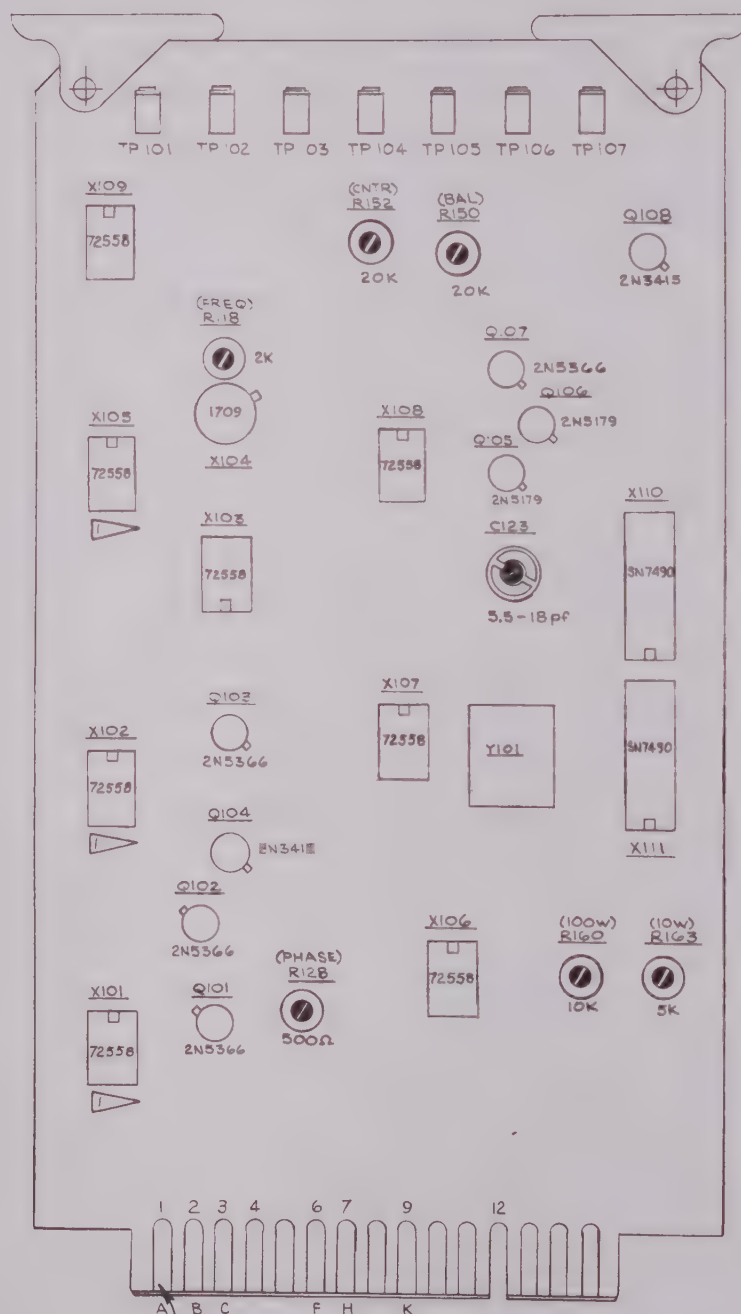
4-09-0569

REV. D

FIG 12-1

12-17/12-18

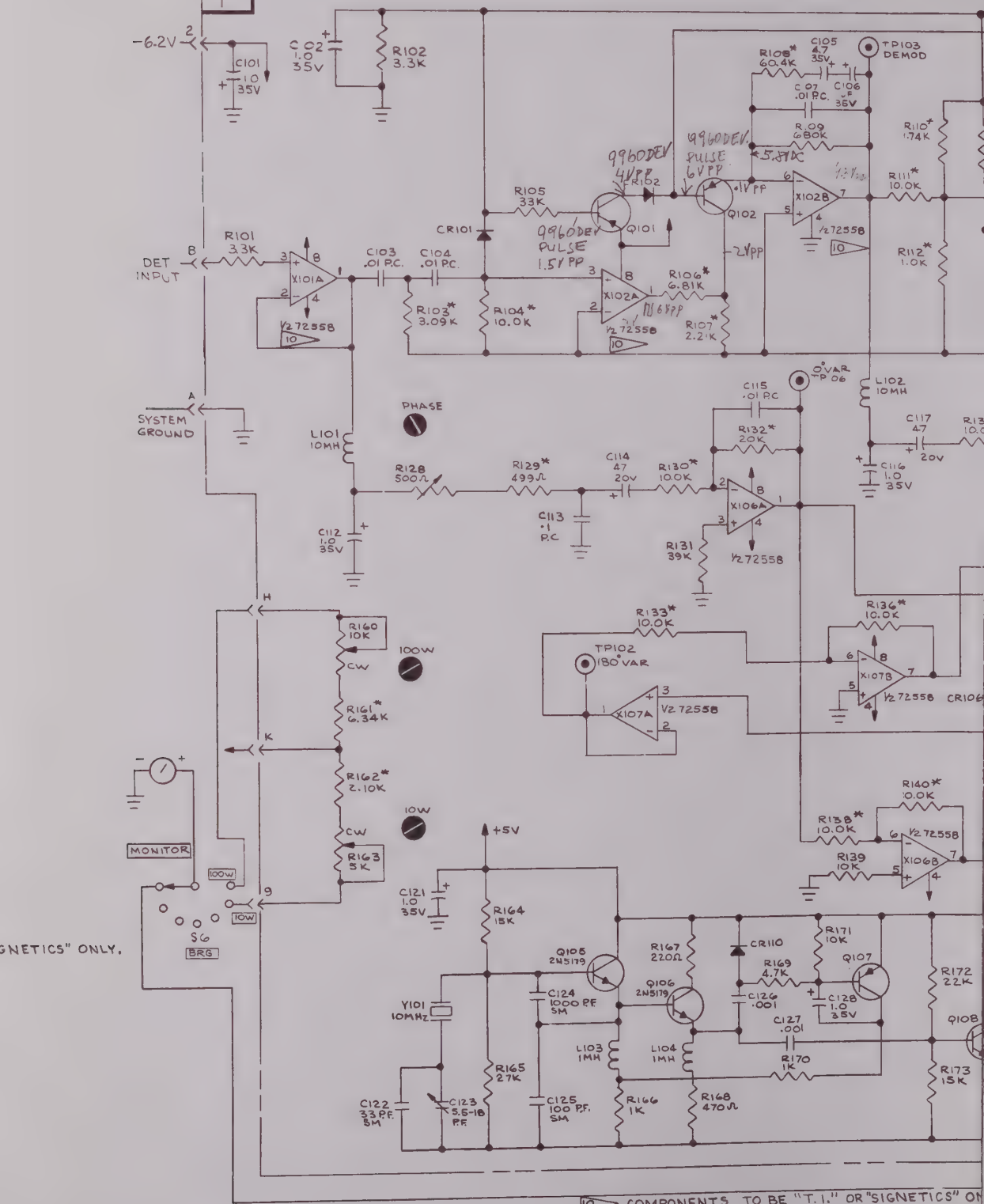




|    |                             |
|----|-----------------------------|
| 1  | TO BEARING CENTER POT       |
| A  | SYSTEM GROUND               |
| 2  | -6.2V                       |
| B  | BEARING CHECK INPUT         |
| 3  | +11V                        |
| C  | +11V SW FROM COUNTER SW     |
| 4  | TO MONITOR SW (BRG OUT)     |
| 6  | CLOCK GROUND                |
| F  | +5V                         |
| 7  | CLOCK OUT TO COUNTER (100K) |
| H  | TO MONITOR SW (100W)        |
| 9  | TO MONITOR SW (10W)         |
| K  | TO POWER MONITOR            |
| 12 | KEY                         |

▷ COMPONENTS TO BE "T.I." OR

PIN 1-TOP  
PIN A-BOTTOM



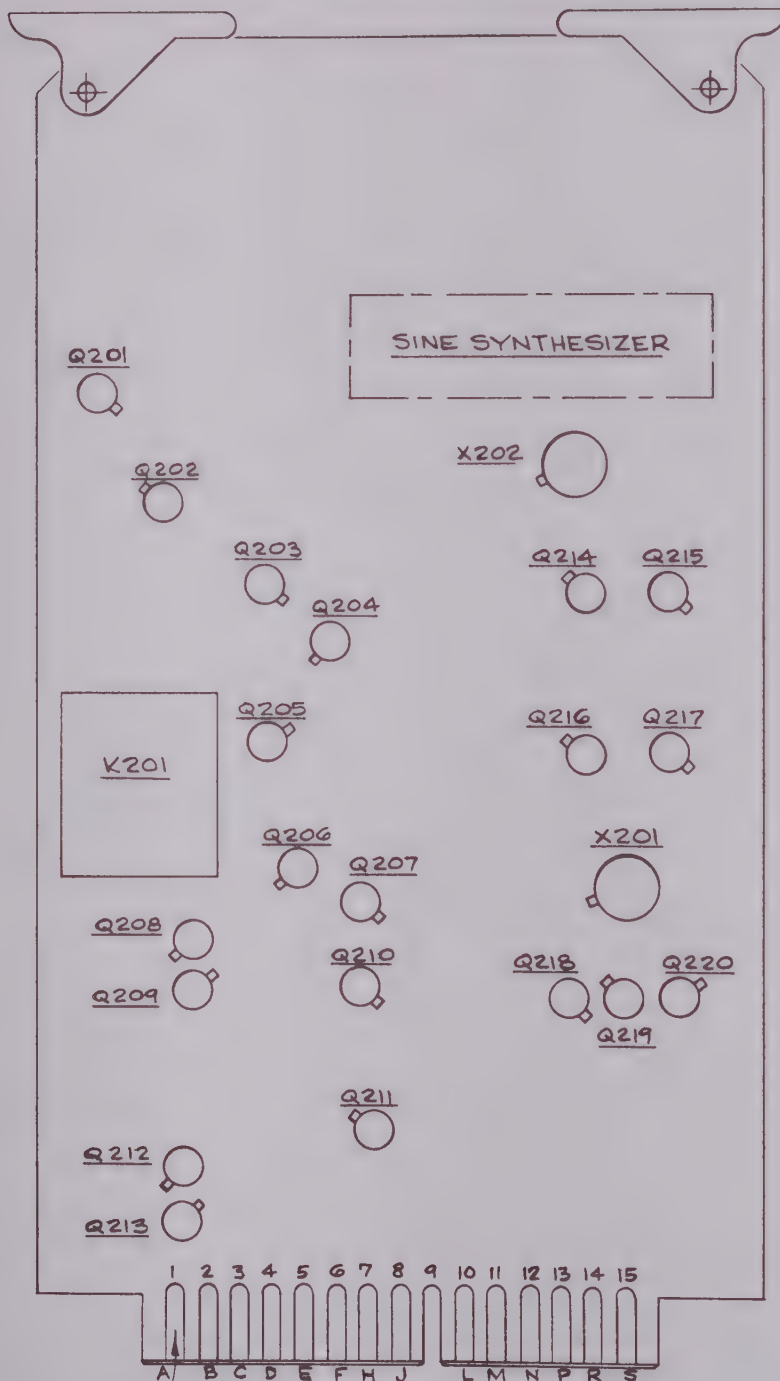
△ COMPONENTS TO BE "T.I." OR "SIGNETICS" ONLY











# PC-2

|    |                             |
|----|-----------------------------|
| 1  | TIMER START                 |
| A  | NEG. VOLTAGE IN             |
| 2  | -6.2V REG. OUT              |
| B  | TONE OUTPUT                 |
| 3  | +11V                        |
| C  | SYSTEM GND                  |
| 4  | Q224 BASE                   |
| D  | Q224 EMITTER                |
| 5  | PWR TO +5V REG. BD.         |
| E  | SWITCHED +20VDC             |
| 6  | Q224 COL., +11V REG. O      |
| 9  | KEY                         |
| 10 | TO TONE SW. ARM             |
| 11 | SYSTEM GND                  |
| M  | +20VDC FROM RECTIF          |
| 12 | Q223 EMITTER                |
| N  | Q223 BASE                   |
| 13 | Q223 COLLECTOR              |
| P  | TO BATT. SUPPLY (11.7 TO 14 |
| 14 | TONE SW. 3000               |
| R  | TONE SW. 1300               |
| 15 | TONE SW. 1020               |
| S  | TONE SW. 400                |

PIN 1 - TOP  
PIN A - BOTTOM

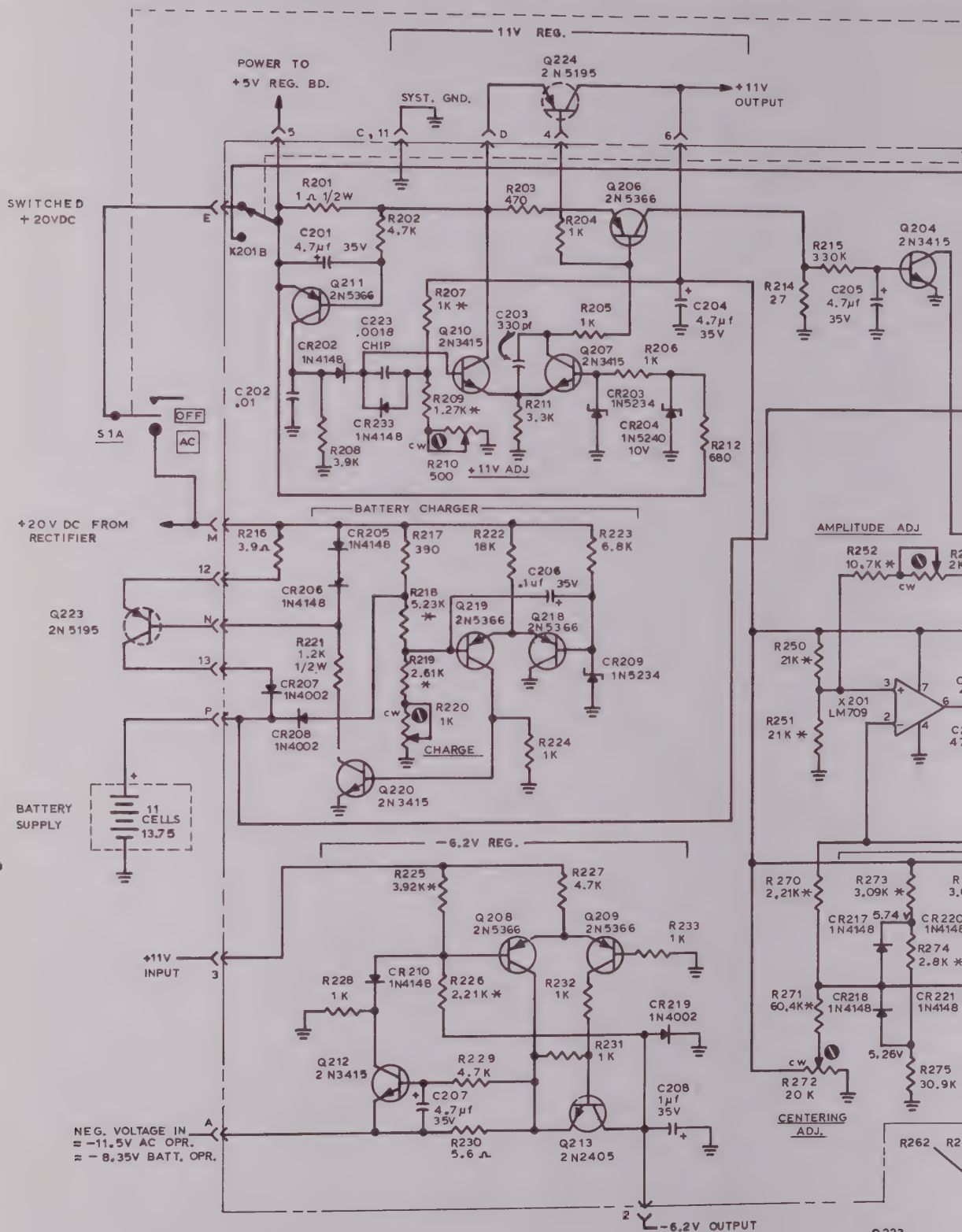
ALT. CASE STYLE CLOCKING



TO-18



TO-98







| DATE     | REV. | CHANGE               | APP'D.             |
|----------|------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 10 18 76 | D    | REDRAWN NO CKT. CHG. | <i>[Signature]</i> |

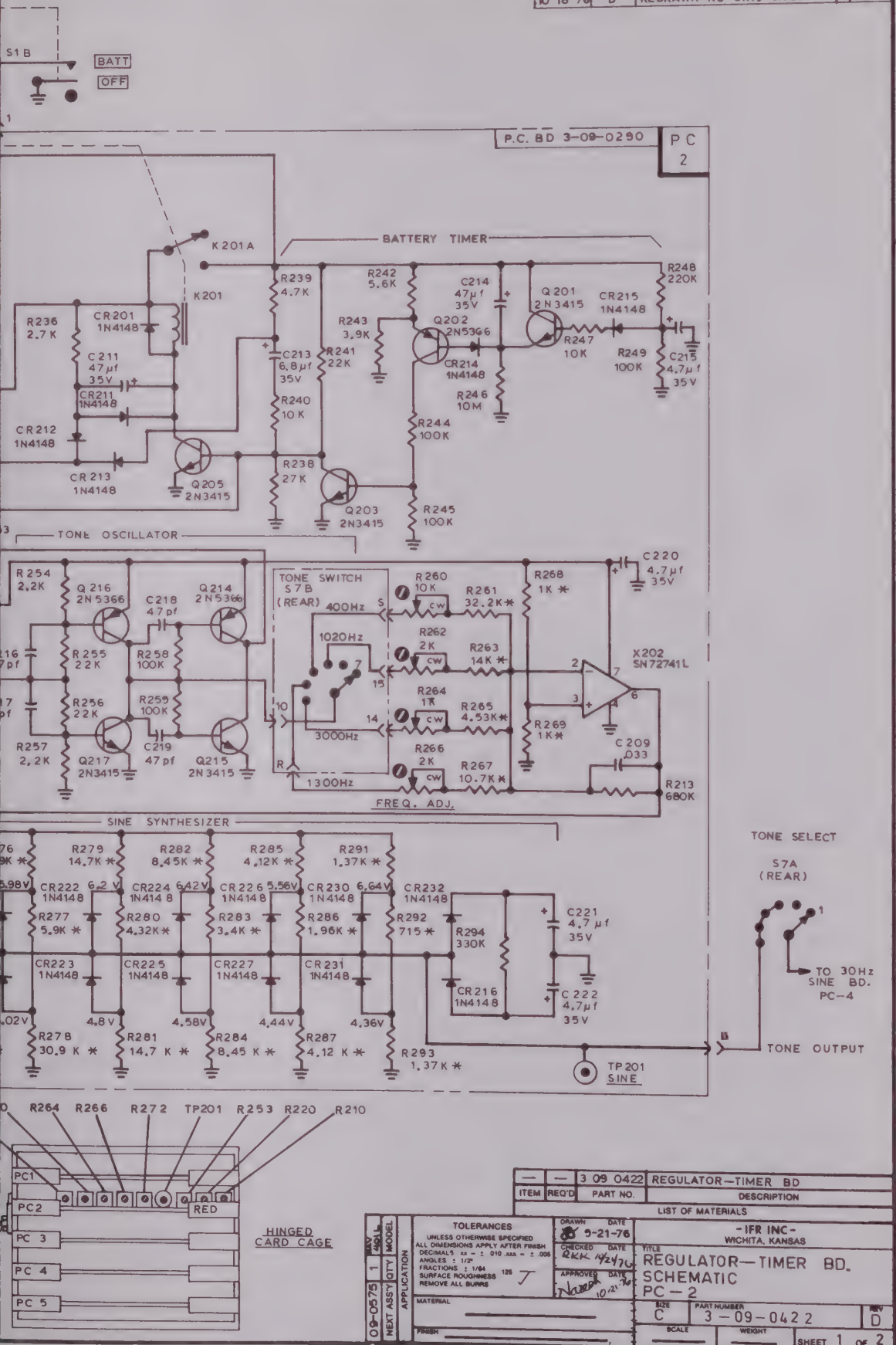
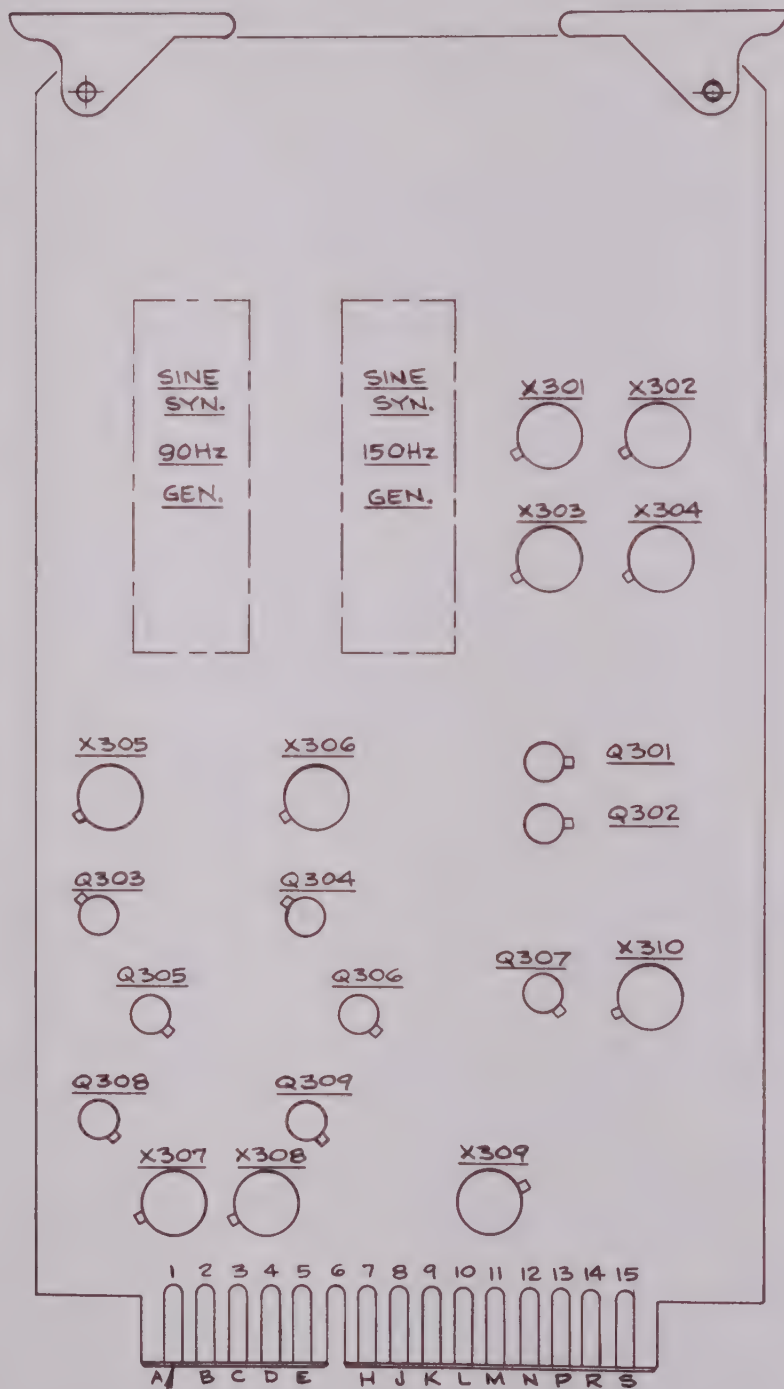


FIG 12-3

12-21/12-22



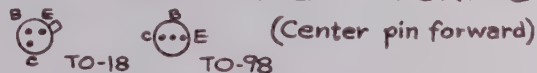


# PC-3

|    |                         |
|----|-------------------------|
| 1  | G/S 90 Hz OUT           |
| A  | 90 Hz OUT TO CTRING P   |
| 2  | G/S 90 Hz FROM CTRING P |
| B  | 90 Hz SQ. WAVE IN       |
| 3  | SYSTEM GND              |
| C  | +11V                    |
| D  | LOC 90 Hz OUT           |
| 5  | +5.5V OUT               |
| E  | LOC 90 Hz FROM CTRING   |
| G  | KEY                     |
| 7  | 150 Hz SINE WAVE OUT    |
| H  | SYSTEM GND              |
| 8  | TO MOD. SIG. AUDIO IN   |
| 9  | LOC & G/S 150 Hz OUT    |
| K  | 150 Hz SQ. WAVE IN      |
| 10 | +11V                    |
| L  | -6.2V                   |
| 11 | MASTER MOD. CAL. S      |
| M  | MOD. FROM OSC. MODE     |
| 12 | TO MASTER MOD. PO       |
| N  | NAV TONE OUT            |
| 13 | TO SIG. GEN. DEMOD      |
| P  | 100% MOD. OUT           |
| 14 | 30% MOD. OUT            |
| R  | RF LEVEL OUT            |
| 15 | BATT. ADJ. OUT          |
| S  | BATT. IN (13.75V)       |

PIN 1-TOP  
PIN A-BOTTOM

ALT. CASE STYLE CLOCKING



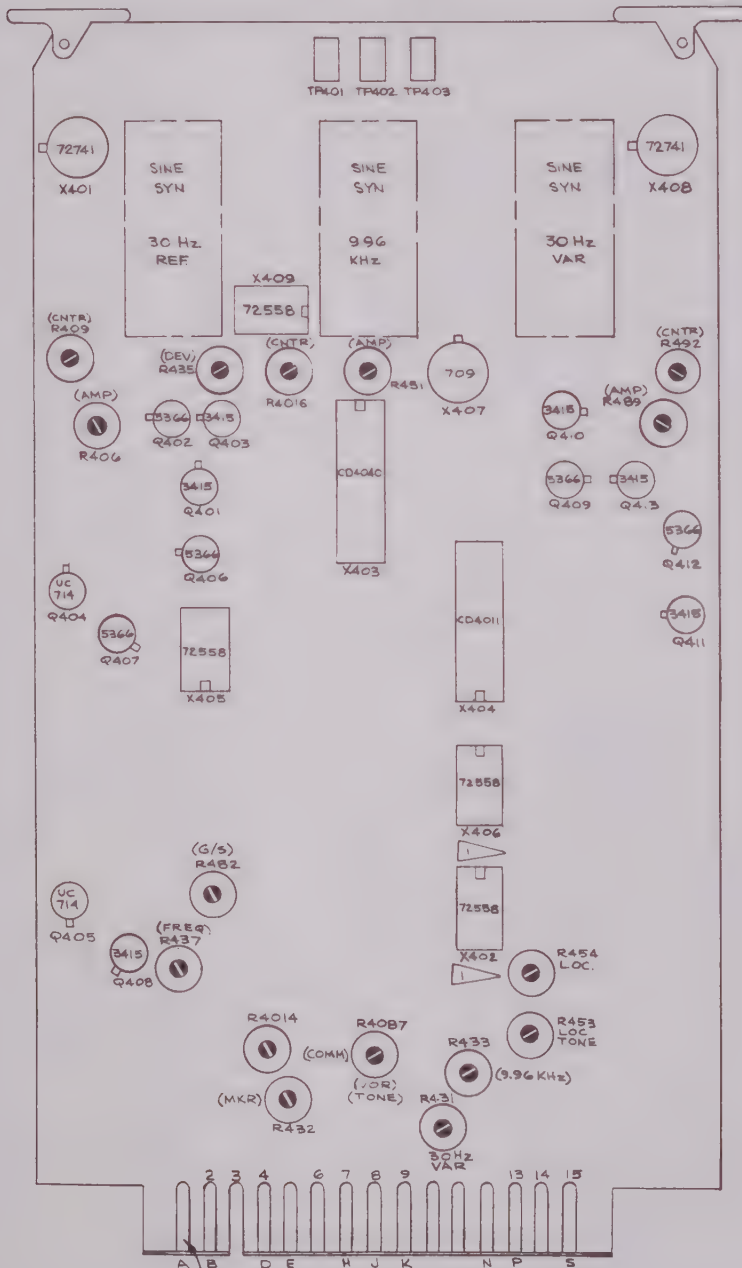








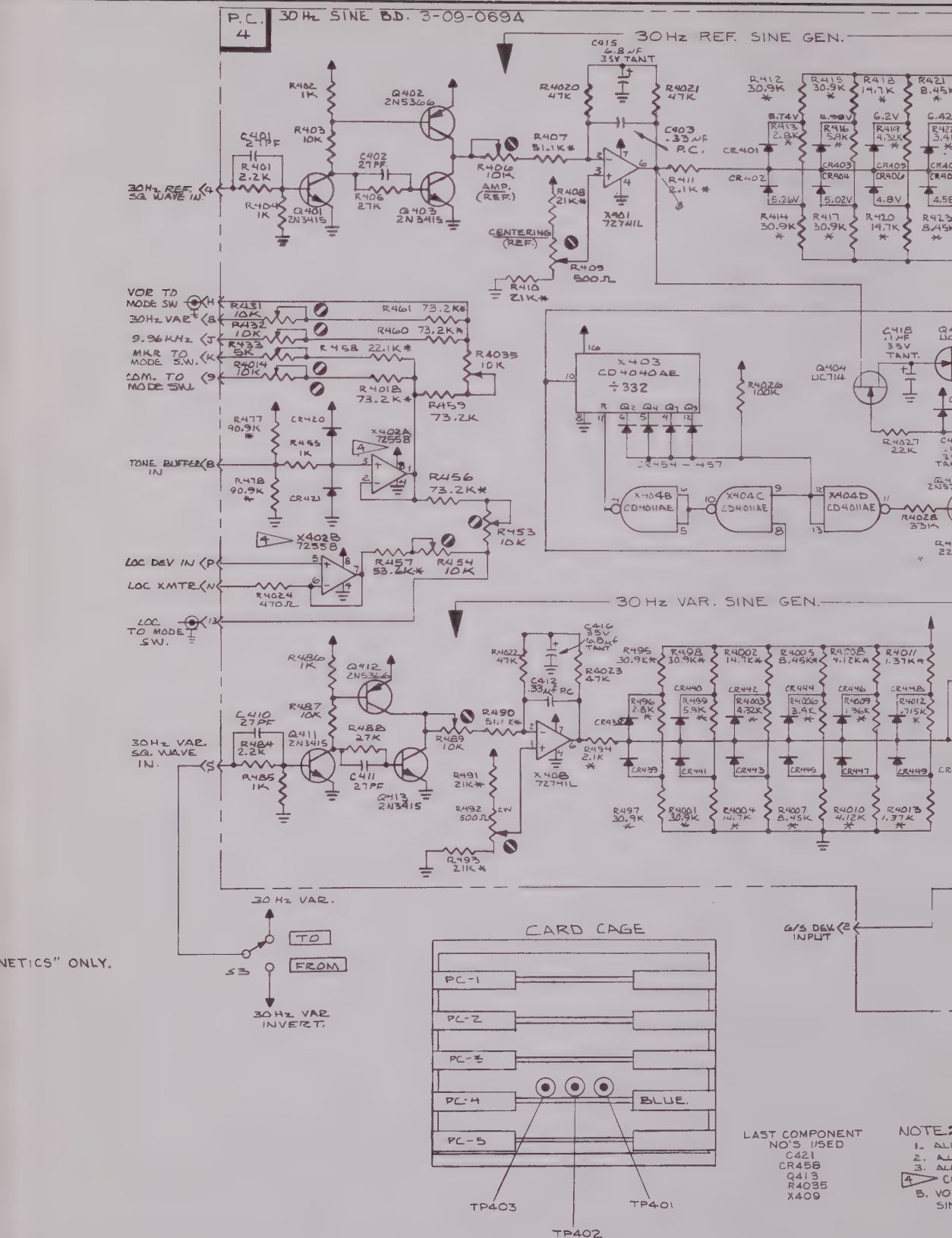




|    |                      |
|----|----------------------|
| A  | 30 Hz REF (NO CONN.) |
| 2  | G/S DEV. INPUT       |
| B  | TONE BUFFER IN       |
| 3  | KEY                  |
| 4  | 30 Hz REF SQ WAVE IN |
| D  | G/S DEV. OUT         |
| E  | SYSTEM GND           |
| G  | 9.96 KHz SINE OUT    |
| 7  | +5.5V IN             |
| H  | VOR TO MODE SW       |
| B  | 30 Hz VAR            |
| J  | 9.96 KHz             |
| 9  | COMM TO MODE SW      |
| K  | MKRT TO MODE SW      |
| N  | LOC XMTR             |
| 13 | LOC TO MODE SW       |
| P  | LOC DEV IN           |
| 4  | +11V                 |
| 15 | 30Hz VAR SINE OUT    |
| S  | 30Hz VAR SQ WAVE IN  |

▷ COMPONENTS TO BE "T.I." OR "S"

PIN 1-TOP  
PIN A-BOTTOM



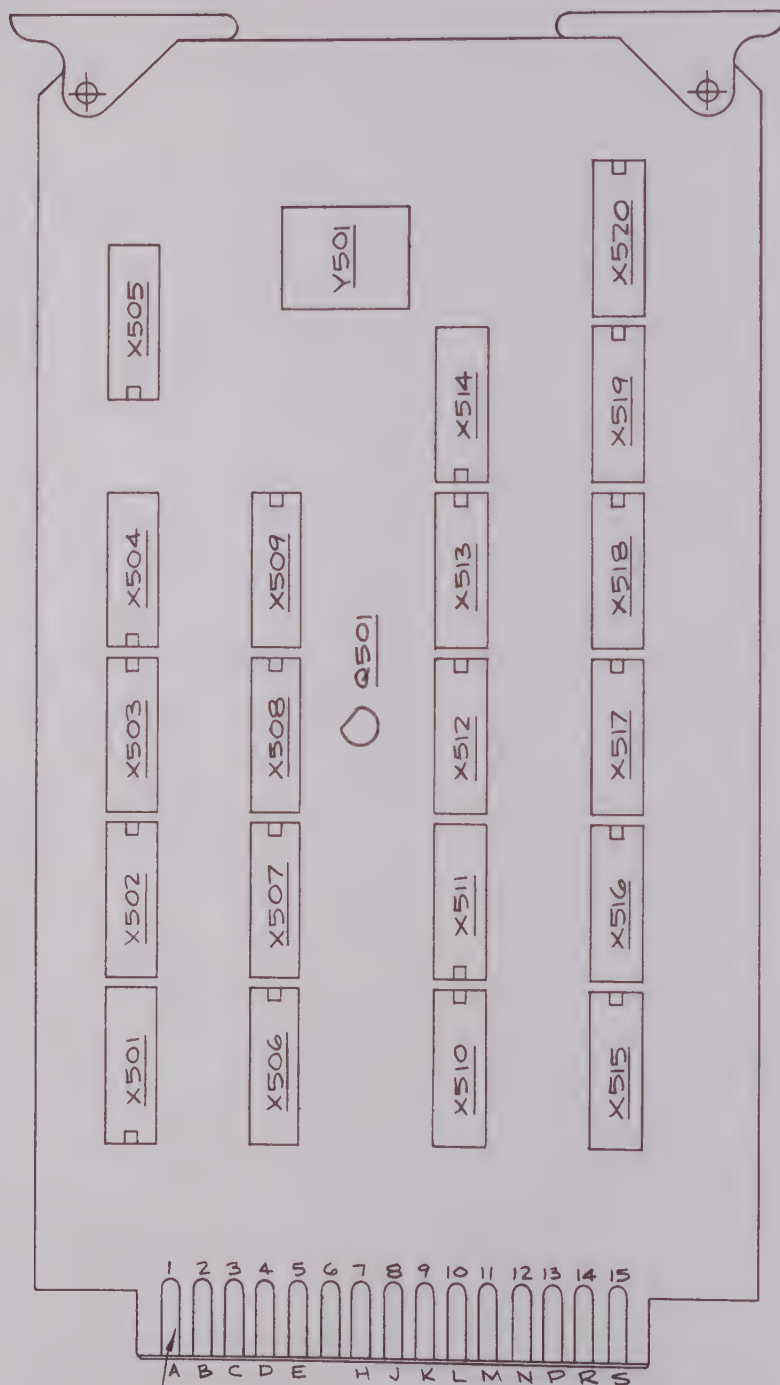








PIN 1-TOP  
PIN A-BOTTOM



# PC-5

|    |                            |
|----|----------------------------|
| 1  | 100's COMMON-BRG SW        |
| A  | GND FOR EXT. OSC IN.       |
| 2  | 1's COMMON-BRG SW          |
| B  | 10's COMMON-BRG SW         |
| 3  | +5V                        |
| C  | .1's COMMON-BRG SW         |
| 4  | 150 HZ                     |
| D  | SYSTEM GND                 |
| 5  | TO COUNTER                 |
| E  | GND FOR $\phi$ SHIFTING 90 |
| 6  | 30 HZ VAR.-INVERT.         |
| 7  | 30 HZ VAR.                 |
| H  | EXT. INPUT                 |
| 8  | 30 HZ REF.                 |
| J  | 90 HZ                      |
| 9  | .1's 8                     |
| K  | .1's 1                     |
| 10 | .1's 4                     |
| L  | .1's 2                     |
| 11 | 1's 8                      |
| M  | 1's 1                      |
| 12 | 1's 4                      |
| N  | 1's 2                      |
| 13 | 10's 8                     |
| P  | 10's 1                     |
| 14 | 10's 4                     |
| R  | 10's 2                     |
| 15 | 100's 2                    |
| S  | 100's 1                    |

PC  
5

VOR BEARING LOGIC P.C. 3-09-0287

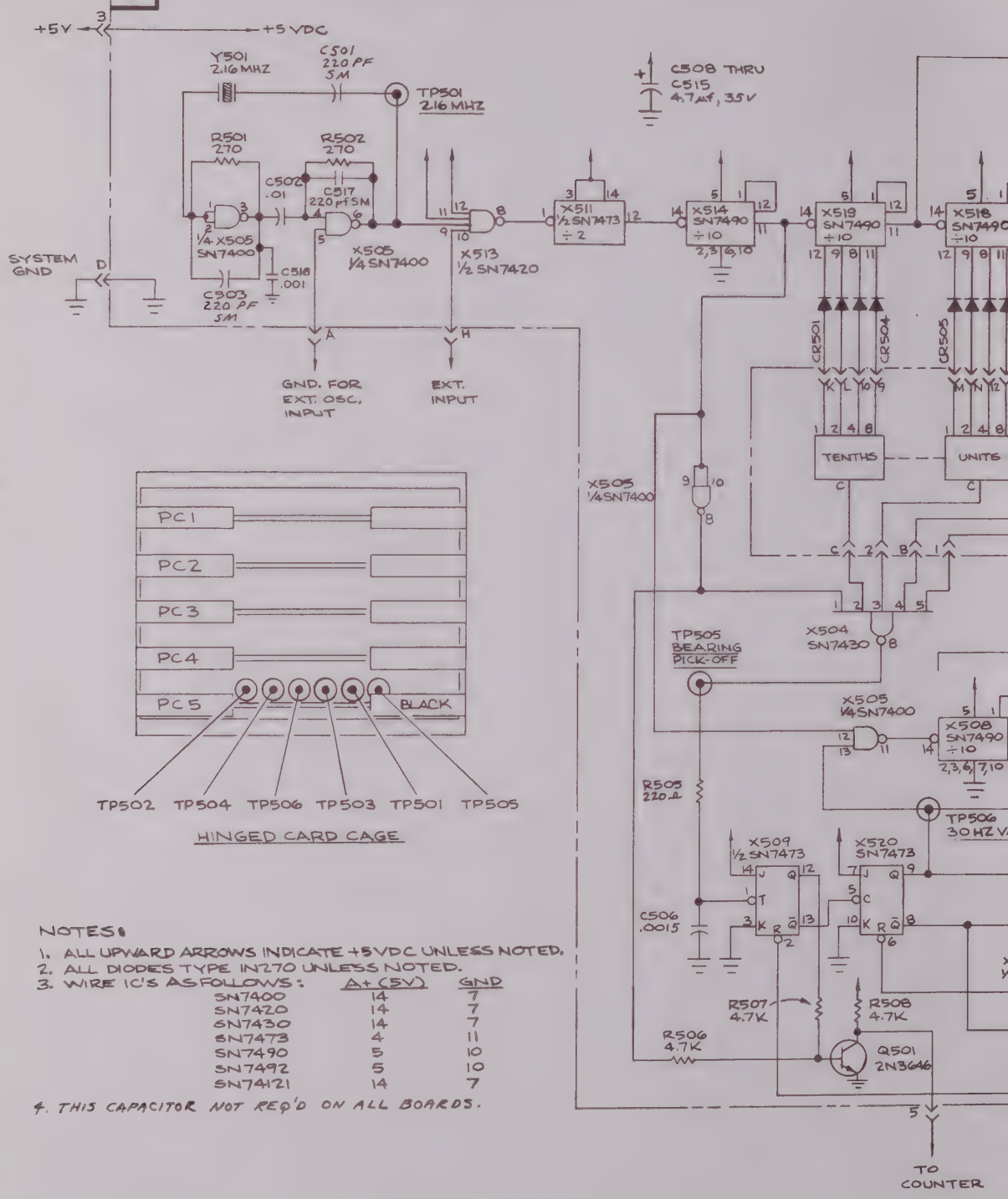
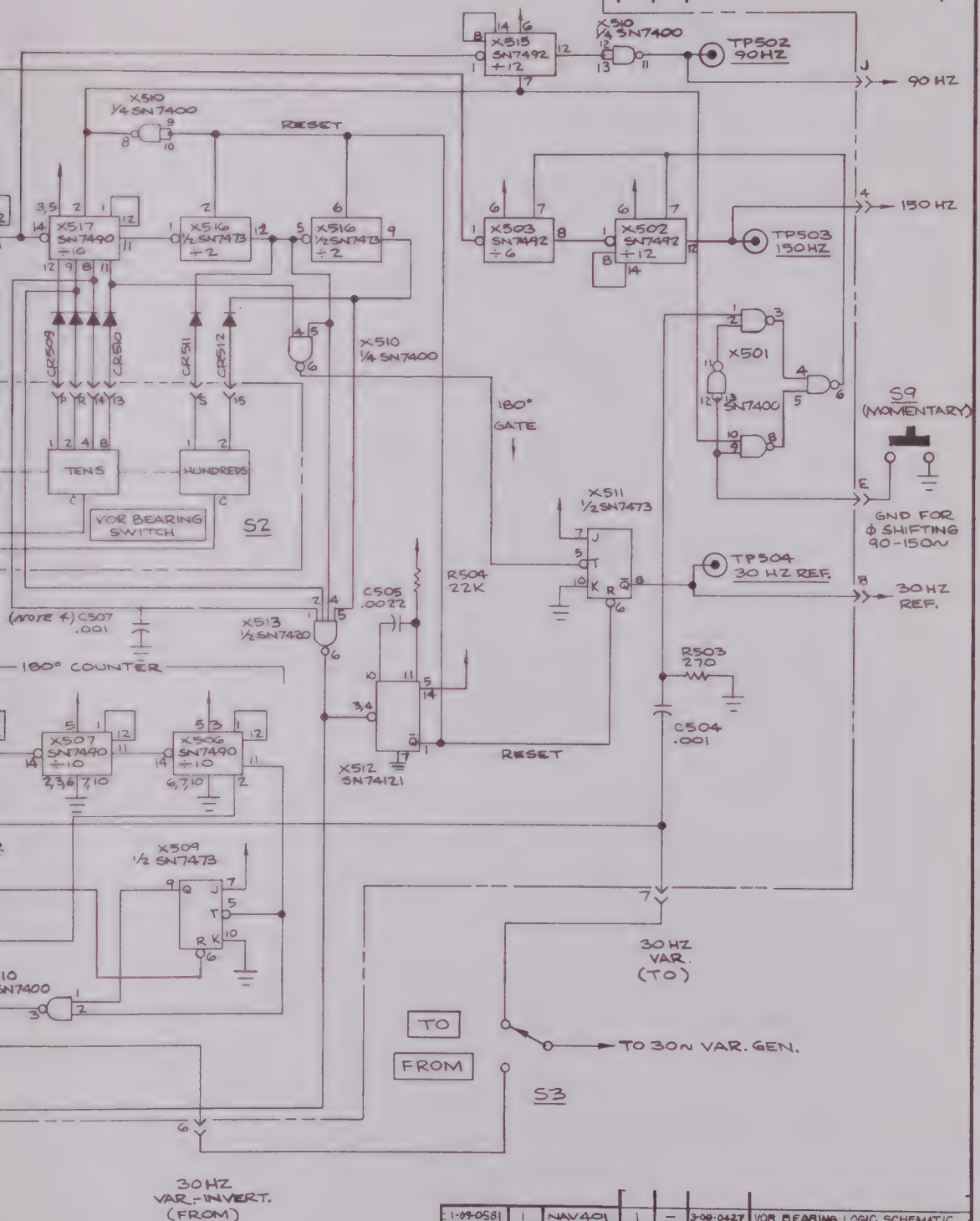


FIG 12





| DATE    | REV | CHANGE                   | APP'D |
|---------|-----|--------------------------|-------|
| 4-20-73 | A   | INC. ECN 1, REV A        | 28    |
| 4-20-76 | B   | INCORP ECN# 1443 U W 350 | M     |



|                                   |       |            |                                        |             |                             |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| 1-09-0581                         | 1     | NAV401     | 1                                      | 3-09-0427   | VOR BEARING LOGIC SCHEMATIC |
| NEXT ASS'Y QTY                    | MODEL | ITEM REQ'D | PART NO.                               | DESCRIPTION |                             |
| APPLICATION                       |       |            | LIST OF MATERIALS                      |             |                             |
| TOLERANCES                        |       |            | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION |             |                             |
| UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED        |       |            | WICHITA, KANSAS                        |             |                             |
| ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH |       |            | TITLE                                  |             |                             |
| DECIMALS: 5 .005                  |       |            | VOR BEARING LOGIC                      |             |                             |
| ANGLES: 2 1/3°                    |       |            | SCHEMATIC                              |             |                             |
| FRACTIONS: 2 1/64 128             |       |            | PG-5 NAV401 & NAV-401L                 |             |                             |
| SURFACE ROUGHNESS                 |       |            | SIZE PART NUMBER                       |             |                             |
| REMOVE ALL BURRS                  |       |            | 3-09-0427                              |             |                             |
| MATERIAL                          |       |            | REV                                    |             |                             |
| TREATMENT                         |       |            | B                                      |             |                             |
| FINISH                            |       |            | SHEET 1 OF 2                           |             |                             |

12-27/12-28





### LAYOUT OF COMPON

- HOLE NOT USED  
ON 402 NOTE JUMP

- 1 -0.2V
- 2 -0.2V TO GEN. IN
- 3 30 Hz REF.
- 4 PRESCALE  $\times 10$
- 5 DIRECT INPUT
- 6  $+11V$
- 7 BEARING IN
- 8  $+11V$  TO BEAR
- 9 100 KHz INPL
- 10 NOT USED
- 11 SYSTEM GND
- 12 250/166 Hz PH
- 13  $+5V$
- 14  $+11V$  ON G/S
- 15 -0.2V TO GENER

JUMPER ON—  
NAV 402 AP ONLY  
NOTE DOTTED LINE  
IS JUMPER ON BOTTOM  
OF BOARD \*



S601  
CTR. MODE  
SWITCH  
+  
S602 PUSH BUTTON  
CTR. DISPLAY  
BATT. OPER.

NOTE:  
1. ALL SHADED AREAS ARE  
FOR NAV 401L AFTER  
SN 1440

COUNTER  
MODE SWITCH

HIGH  
VOLTAGE  
P. S.

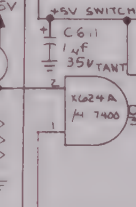
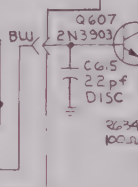
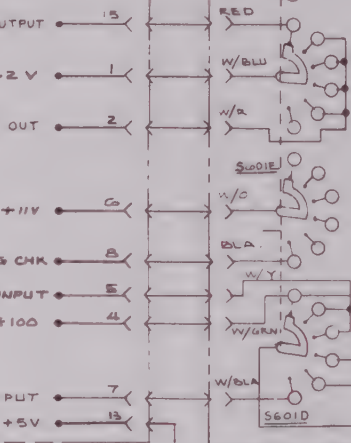
READOUT 3A



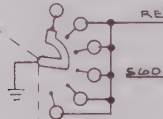
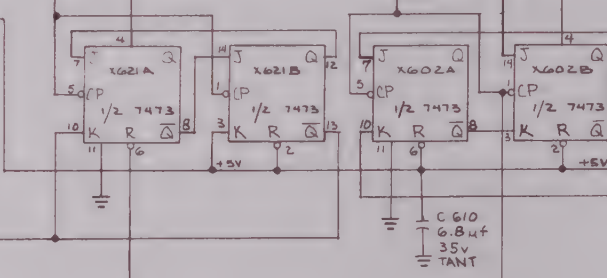
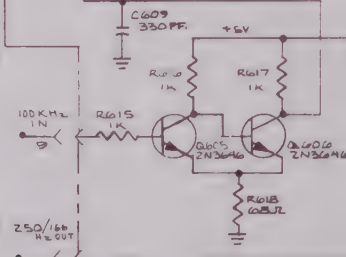
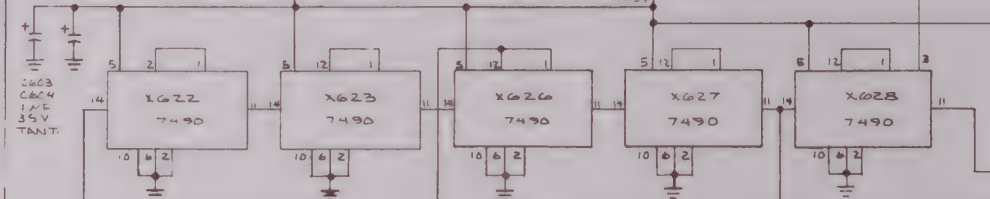
X603  
DM8880

X609  
SN 7475

X615  
SN 7490



-6.2V GEN OUTPUT 15  
-0.2V 1  
-6.2V EXT. OUT 2  
+11V 60  
+11V TO BRG. CHK. 8  
DIRECT INPUT 5  
PRE SCALE +100 4  
BRG. INPUT 7  
+5V 13



+11V  
ONGS.



X601C  
1/4 7400

P601  
BOTTOM OF  
BOARD

ATTACHED  
UTS

ING CHECK

E LOCK

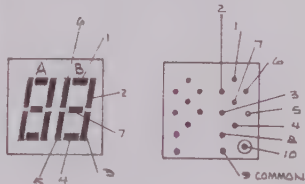
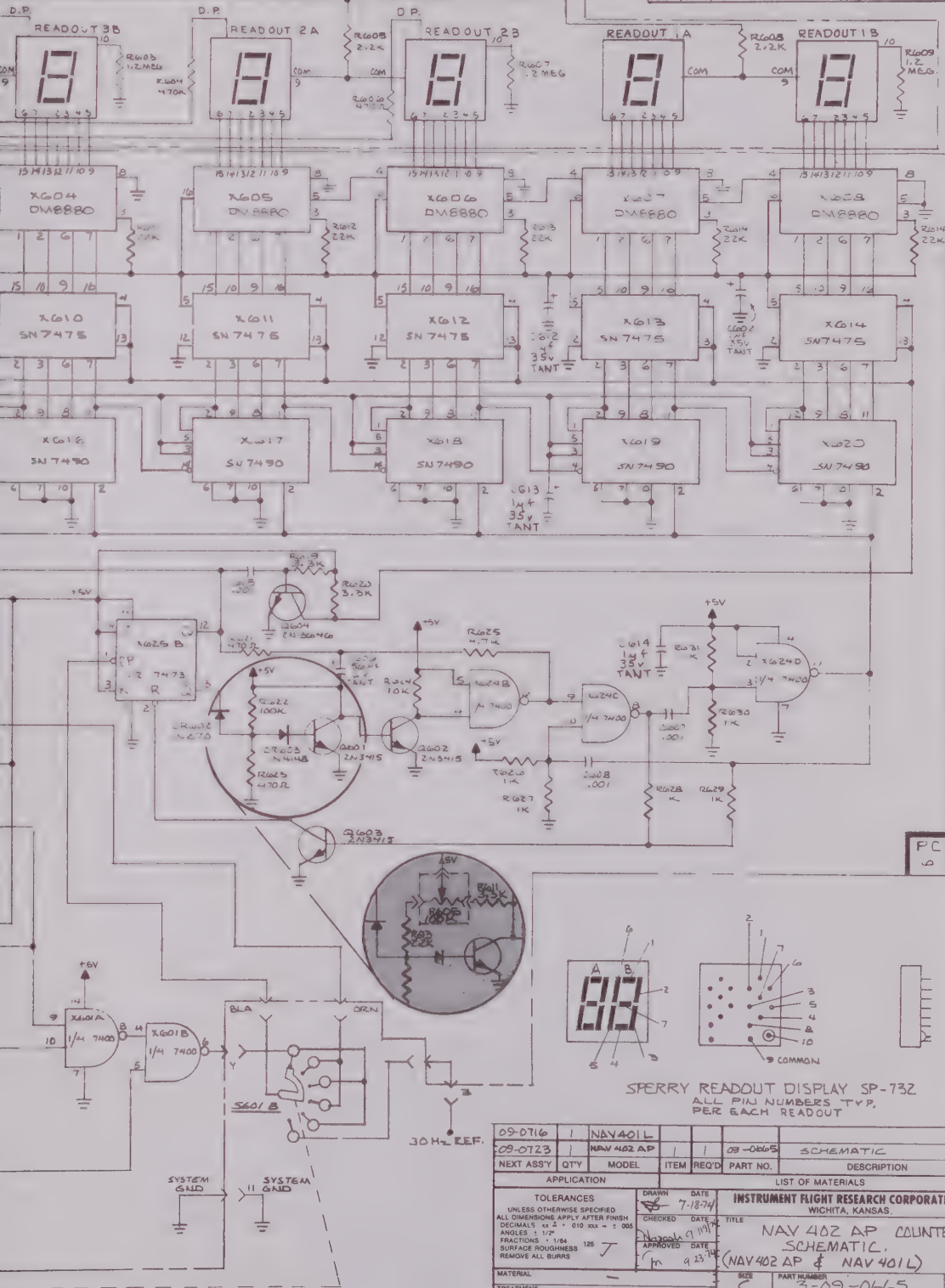
L INPUT.





# COUNTER DISPLAY PC BOARD.

| DATE    | REV | CHANGE               | APPRO |
|---------|-----|----------------------|-------|
| 7/23/70 | A   | INCORPORATE 1103 SSD | AKK   |
| 7/27/70 | B   | INCORPORATE 1563 MP  | AKK   |
| 7/27/70 | C   | INCORPORATE 1698 RKK | AKK   |



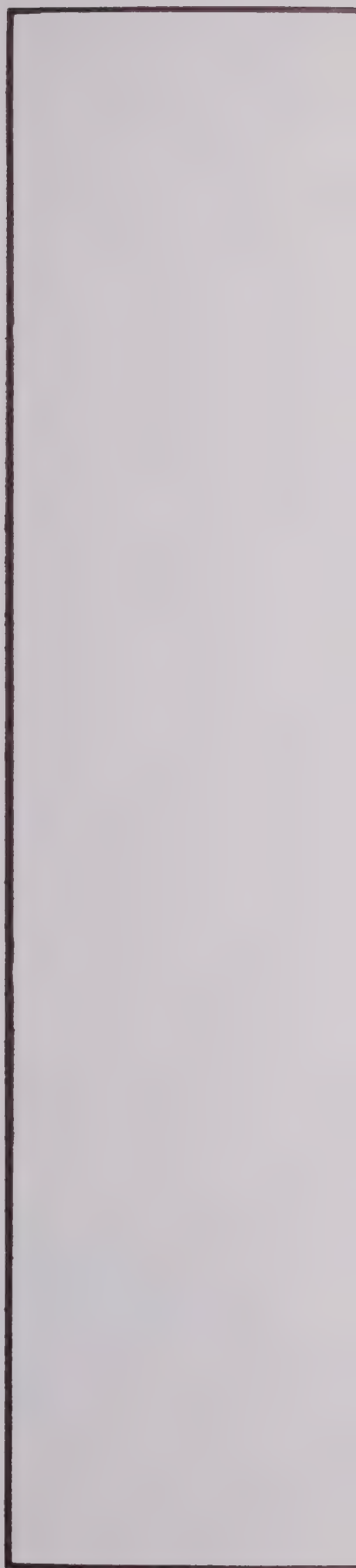
SPERRY READOUT DISPLAY SP-732  
ALL PIN NUMBERS TYP.  
PER EACH READOUT

|                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |           |      |                                                                              |          |             |           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| 09-0716                                                                                                                                                                               | 1   | NAV401L   |      |                                                                              |          | 09-0665     | SCHEMATIC |
| 09-0723                                                                                                                                                                               | 1   | NAV402 AP |      |                                                                              |          |             |           |
| NEXT ASSY                                                                                                                                                                             | QTY | MODEL     | ITEM | REQD                                                                         | PART NO. | DESCRIPTION |           |
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                           |     |           |      | LIST OF MATERIALS                                                            |          |             |           |
| TOLERANCES<br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS ±.010 IN ±.005<br>ANGLES ±.125°<br>FRACTIONS ±.125<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |     |           |      | DRAWN DATE<br>7-18-74<br>CHECKED DATE<br>9-11-74<br>APPROVED DATE<br>9-23-74 |          |             |           |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                                              |     |           |      | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS                    |          |             |           |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                                             |     |           |      | TITLE<br>NAV 402 AP COUNTER<br>SCHEMATIC.<br>(NAV402 AP & NAV401L)           |          |             |           |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                                                |     |           |      | SIZE PART NUMBER<br>C 3-09-0665                                              |          |             |           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |           |      | SCALE WEIGHT                                                                 |          |             |           |
|                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |           |      | SHEET 1 OF 2                                                                 |          |             |           |

FIG 12-7

12-29/12-30





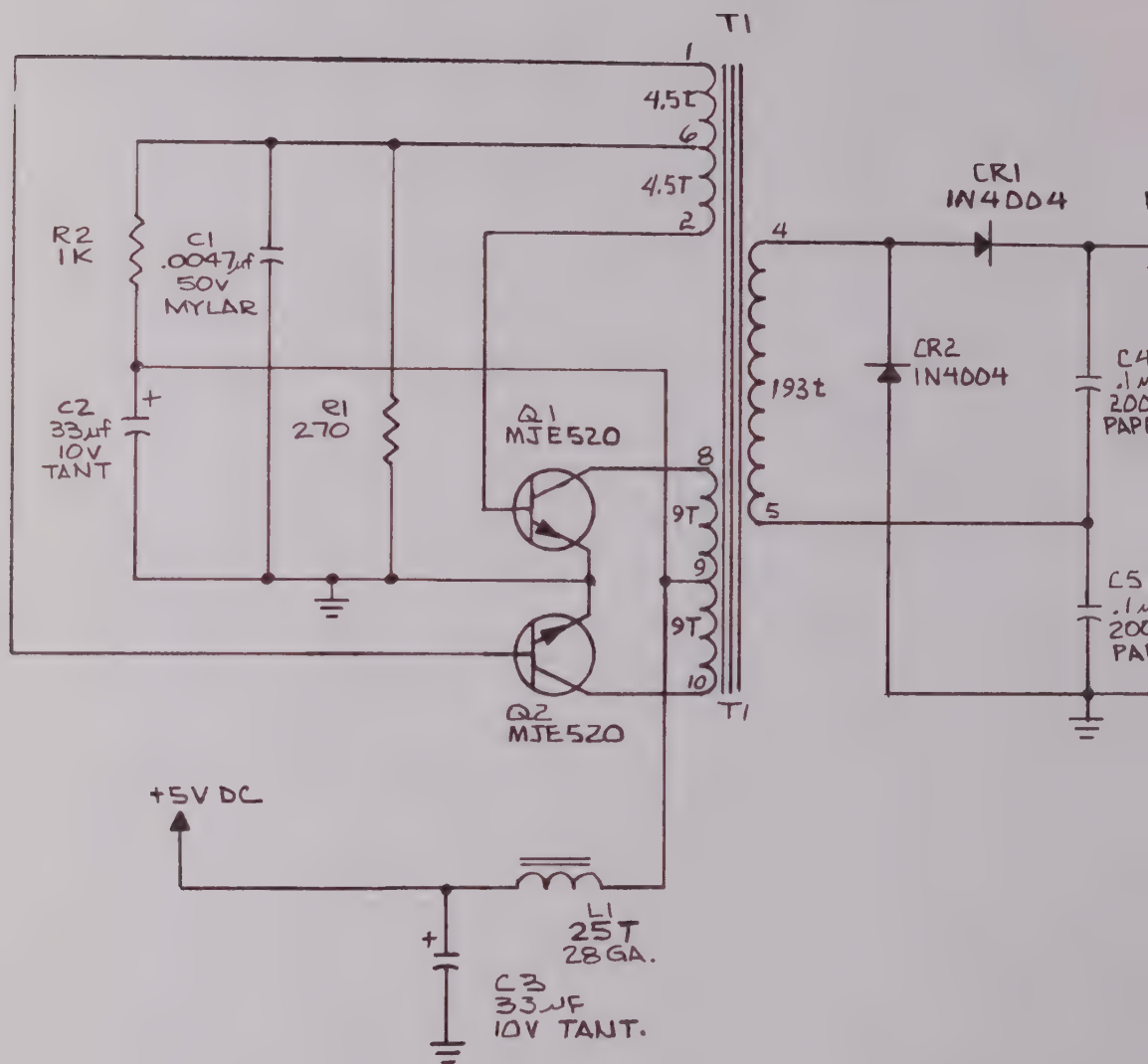


FIG 12-8





| DATE        | REV | CHANGE                | APP'D |
|-------------|-----|-----------------------|-------|
| 10-10<br>75 | B   | INCORP ECN # 1016 SSD | MJG   |
| 7-29-76     | C   | INC ECN # 1543 MD RKK | MJG   |
|             |     |                       |       |

CR3  
15248

→ +160-190 VDC  
OUTPUT

R3  
100K  
1W

**NOTE:**

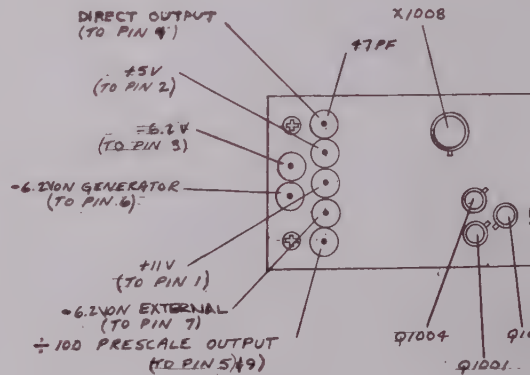
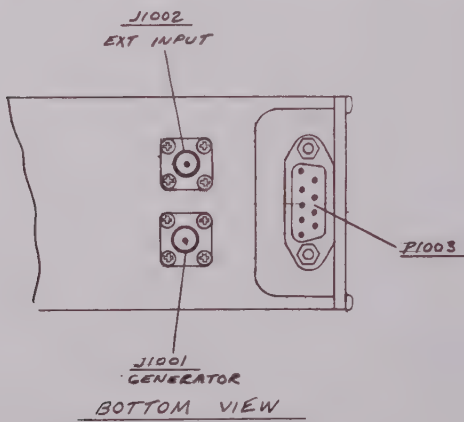
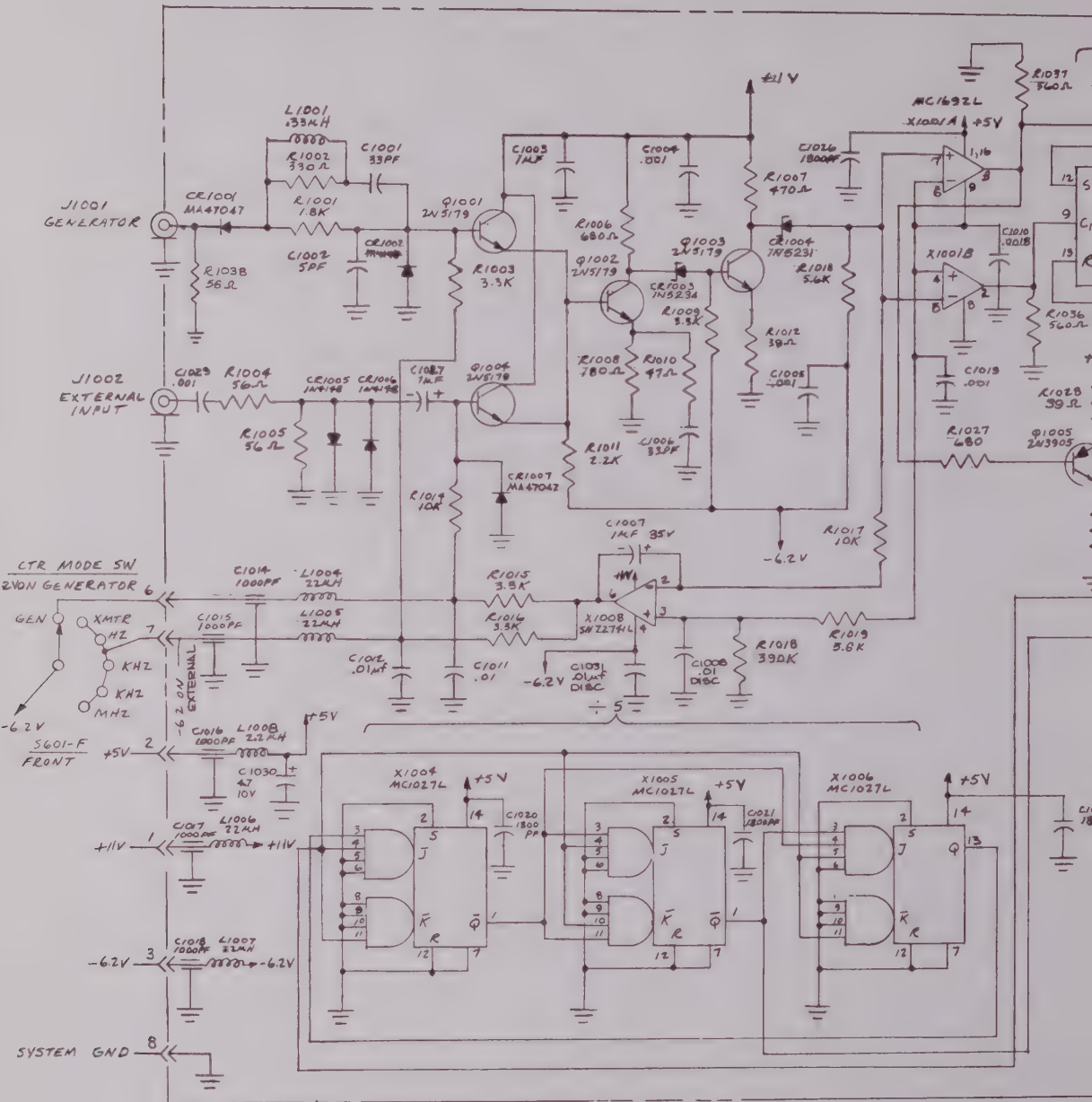
1. T1 IS AN ALADDIN TRANSFORMER  
P/N 326-0142 REV. "A"

|                                                                                                                                                                                                |      |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |       |                                                                                                                            |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 09-0721                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1    | NAV402AP |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |       |                                                                                                                            |             |
| 09-0721                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1    | NAV401L  | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1     | 09-0560                                                                                                                    | SCHEMATIC   |
| NEXT ASS'Y                                                                                                                                                                                     | QT'Y | MODEL    | ITEM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | REQ'D | PART NO.                                                                                                                   | DESCRIPTION |
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |          | LIST OF MATERIALS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |       |                                                                                                                            |             |
| <b>TOLERANCES</b><br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: ± .008<br>ANGLES: ± 1/2°<br>FRACTIONS: ± 1/64<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS 125<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS ✓ |      |          | DRAWN  DATE 9-13-74<br>CHECKED  DATE 9-23-74<br>APPROVED  DATE 9-24-74 |       | <b>INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION</b><br>WICHITA, KANSAS<br><b>TITLE</b><br>HIGH VOLTAGE POWER<br>SUPPLY SCHEMATIC |             |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |          | SIZE B                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       | PART NUMBER 2-09-0560                                                                                                      |             |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                                                      |      |          | SCALE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |       | REV C                                                                                                                      |             |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                                                         |      |          | WEIGHT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       | SHEET 1 OF 1                                                                                                               |             |

12-31/12-32



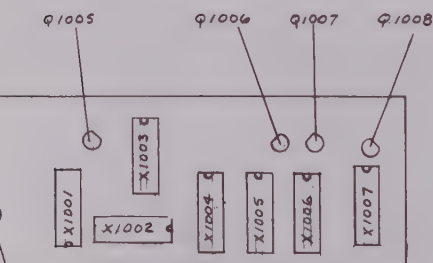
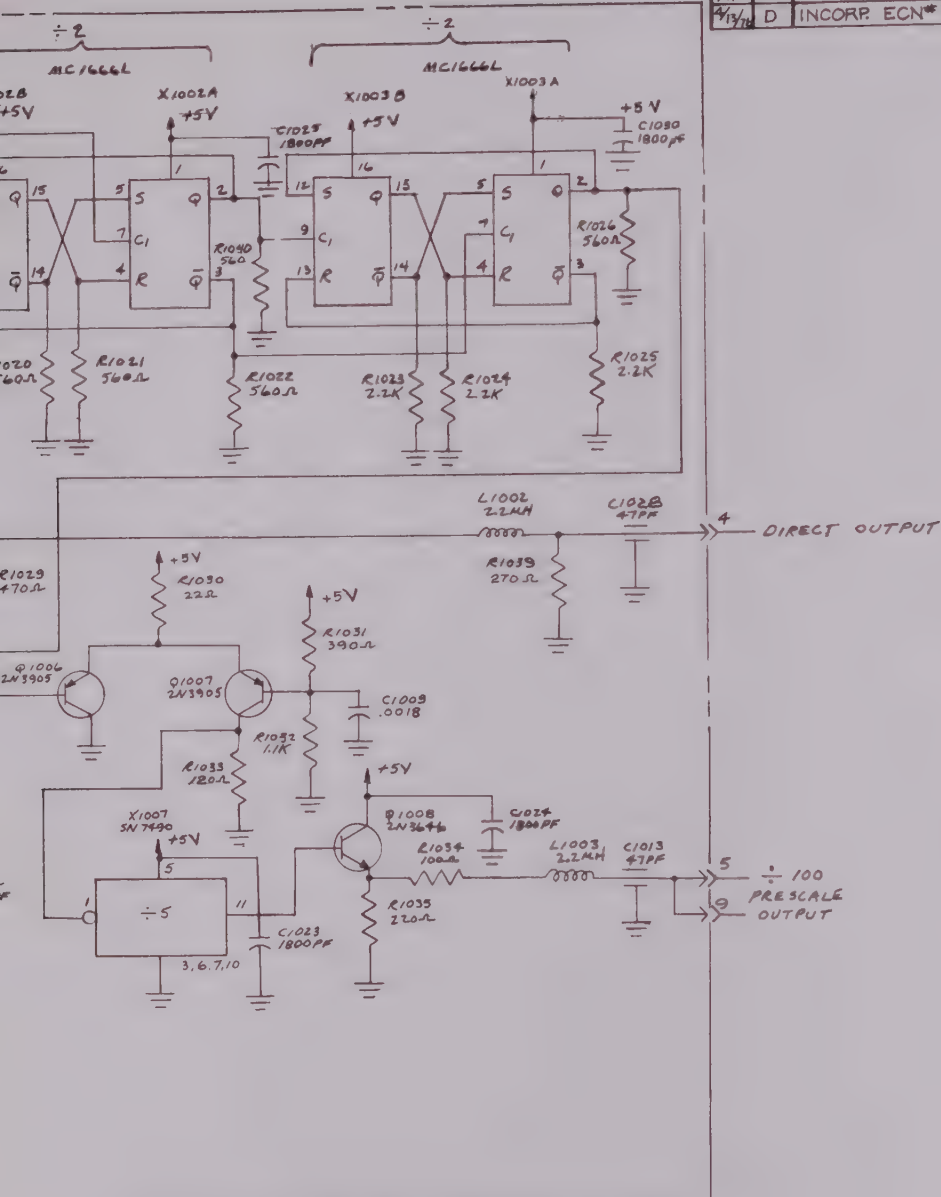








| DATE    | REV | CHANGE                        | APP'D |
|---------|-----|-------------------------------|-------|
| 3-10-74 | A   | INC. ECN #1 LD.               | LD    |
| 7-1-75  | B   | INCORP. ECN #767 350 DLP      | LD    |
| 3-1-76  | C   | INCORP. ECN #1341 AND 1347 WJ | LD    |
| 4-1-76  | D   | INCORP. ECN #1397 AND 1421 WJ | LD    |



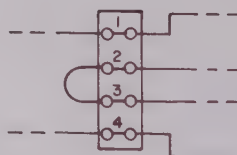
TOP VIEW  
(CIRCUIT BD. ONLY)

|                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |       |      |                                                                                           |          |                                                                                |                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 100-0559                                                                                                                                                                              |     | 1     | 401L | 1                                                                                         | 1        | 3-09-0545                                                                      | 401L PRESCALER SCHEMATIC |
| NEXT ASS'Y                                                                                                                                                                            | QTY | MODEL | ITEM | REQ'D                                                                                     | PART NO. | DESCRIPTION                                                                    |                          |
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                           |     |       |      |                                                                                           |          |                                                                                |                          |
| TOLERANCES<br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: ± .005<br>ANGLES: ± 1/2°<br>FRACTIONS: ± 1/64<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS 125<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |     |       |      | DRAWN DATE<br>JIG 10/24/74<br>CHECKED DATE<br>JLB 4-19-73<br>APPROVED DATE<br>JLR 4-19-73 |          | LIST OF MATERIALS<br>INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS |                          |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                                              |     |       |      | SIZE                                                                                      |          | PART NUMBER                                                                    |                          |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                                             |     |       |      | SCALE                                                                                     |          | REV                                                                            |                          |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                                                |     |       |      | WEIGHT                                                                                    |          | SHEET / OF /                                                                   |                          |

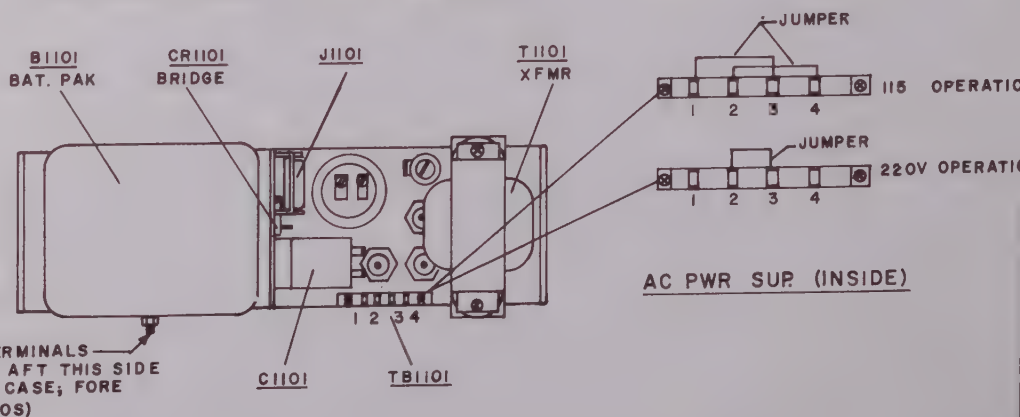
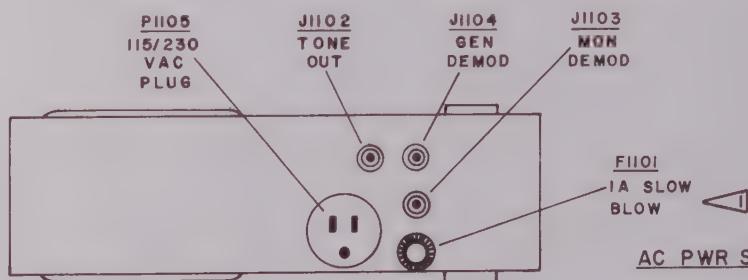
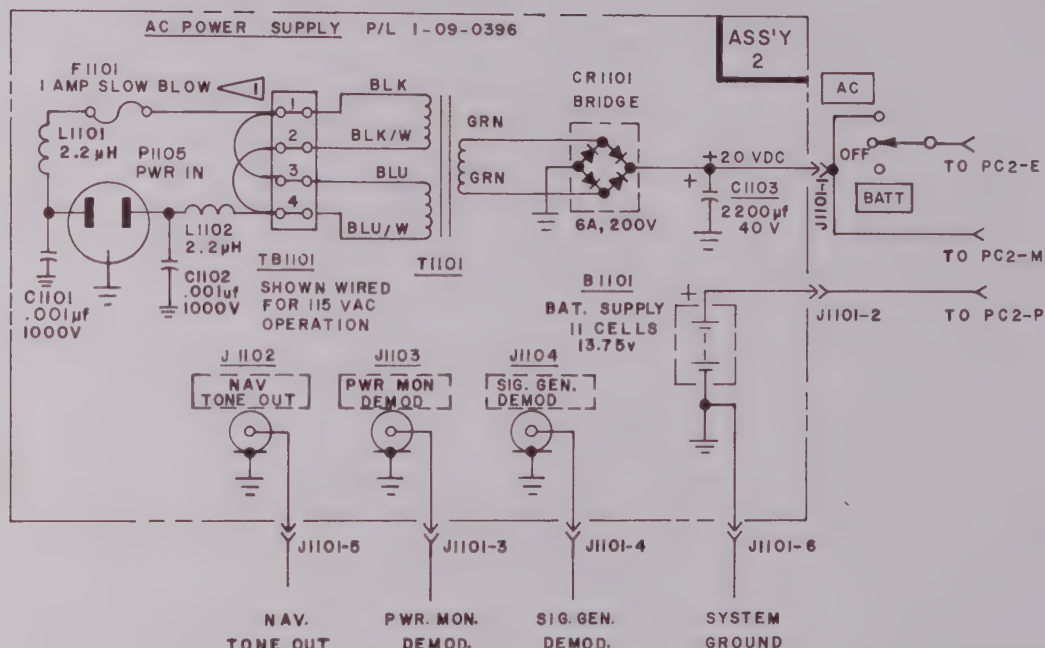
FIG 12-9







TB 1101  
SHOWN WIRED  
FOR 230 VAC  
OPERATION







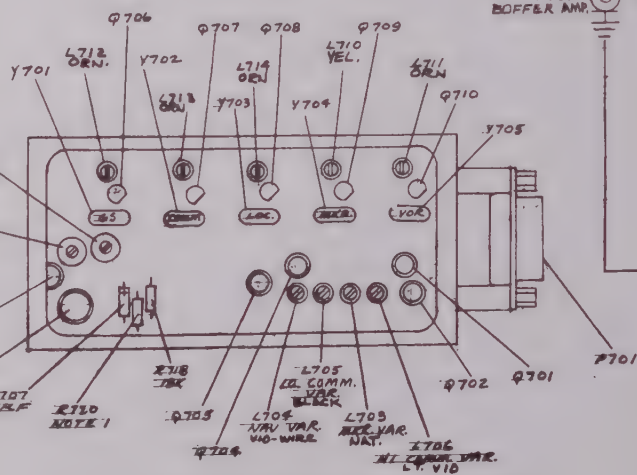
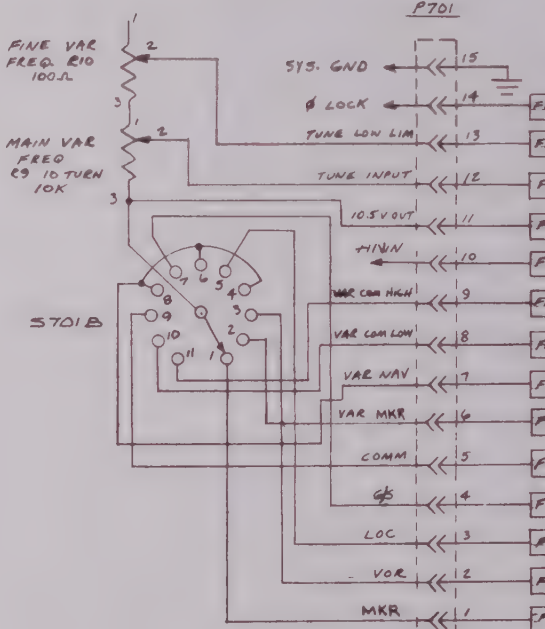
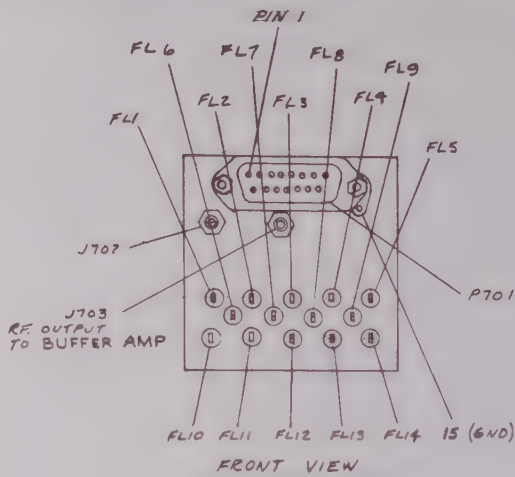
| DATE | REV | CHANGE |
|------|-----|--------|
|      |     |        |

1 AMP FUSE FOR 115V. 1/2 AMP FUSE FOR 220V.

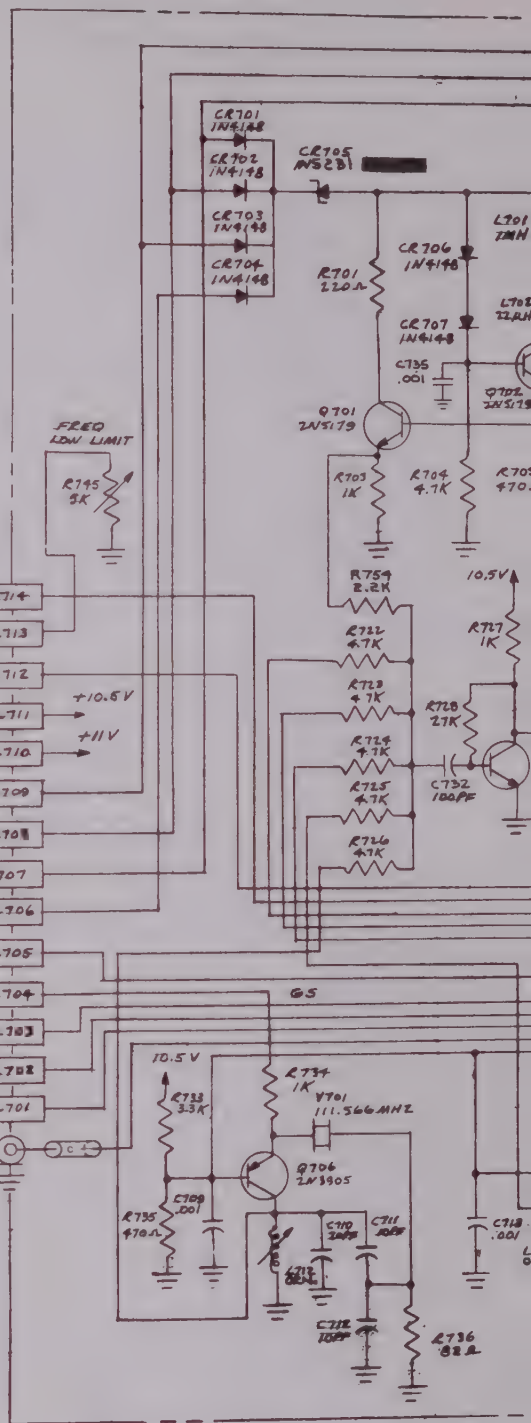
|                   |      |                            |             |
|-------------------|------|----------------------------|-------------|
| 3-09-0745         |      | A/C POWER SUPPLY SCHEMATIC |             |
| ITEM              | REQD | PART NO                    | DESCRIPTION |
| LIST OF MATERIALS |      |                            |             |
| DRAWN DATE        |      | - IFR INC -                |             |
| rkk 2/3/76        |      | WICHITA KANSAS             |             |
| CHECKED DATE      |      | TITLE                      |             |
| WU 9-3-76         |      | A/C POWER SUPPLY           |             |
| APPROVED DATE     |      | SCHEMATIC                  |             |
| MO 2-3-76         |      | ASS'Y 2                    |             |
| MATERIAL          |      | SIZE                       | PART NUMBER |
| SEE DWG           |      | C                          | 3-09-0745   |
| FINISH            |      | SCALE                      | WEIGHT      |
|                   |      | 1:1                        |             |
|                   |      | SHEET 1 OF 1               |             |







BOTTOM VIEW (COVER REMOVED)

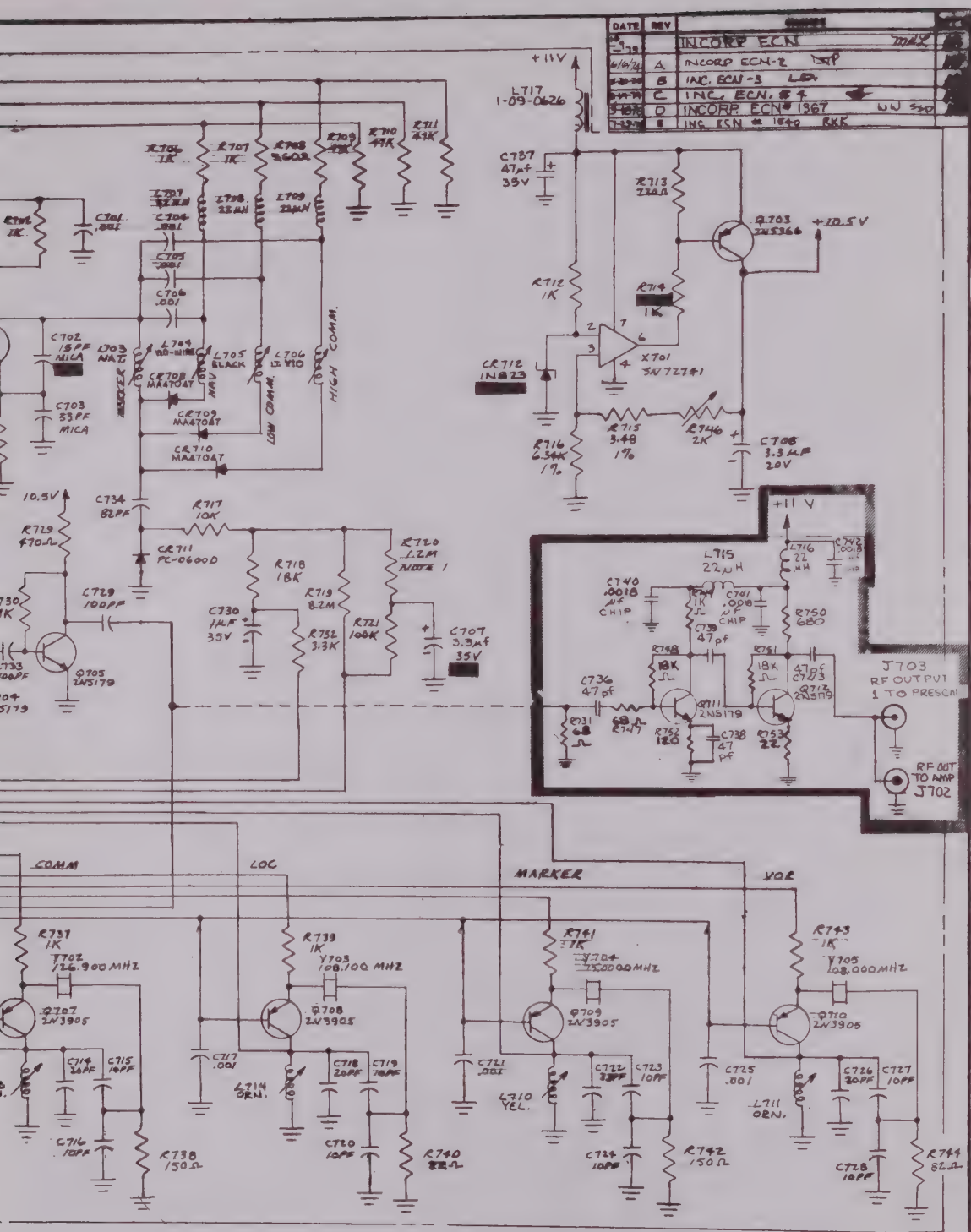


**NOTES:**

1. R710 SELECTED DEPENDING ON CIRCUIT USED.
2. COILS AS LISTED BY COLOR & #
3. AREAS SHADED ARE AREAS
4. COMPONENTS SHADED





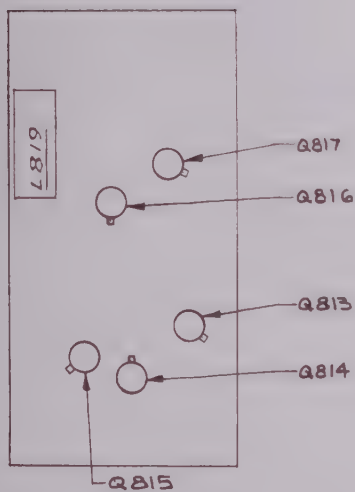


| DATE    | REV | CHANGE          | BY  |
|---------|-----|-----------------|-----|
| 1-10-64 | A   | INCORP ECN-2    | MMX |
| 1-10-64 | B   | INC. ECN-3      | LEW |
| 1-10-64 | C   | INC. ECN-4      | MMX |
| 1-10-64 | D   | INCORP ECN-1367 | MMX |
| 1-10-64 | E   | INC ECN-1367    | MMX |

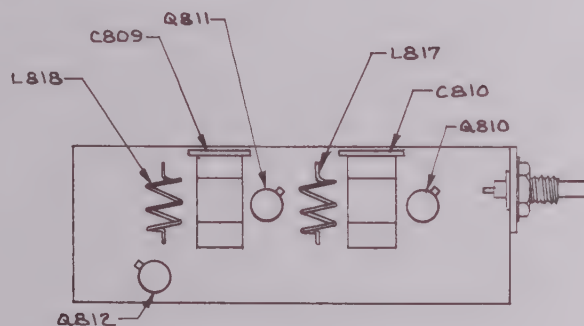
|                                   |       |                                        |                     |
|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1-09-0594                         | ECN-1 | 3-08-0549                              | OSCILLATOR SCHEM.   |
| NEXT ASSY                         | QTY   | MODEL                                  | ITEM REQ'D PART NO. |
| APPLICATION                       |       | LIST OF MATERIALS                      |                     |
| TOLERANCES                        |       | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION |                     |
| UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED        |       | WICHITA, KANSAS                        |                     |
| ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH |       | 401C OSCILLATOR                        |                     |
| TOLERANCES: ± .005                |       | SCHEMATIC                              |                     |
| HOLE: ± .1/16"                    |       | (ASSY. 5)                              |                     |
| FRACTION: ± 1/16"                 |       | C 1-09-0594                            |                     |
| SURFACE FINISH: 150               |       | 12-39/12-40                            |                     |
| SURFACE RAL: 1500                 |       |                                        |                     |
| REVISION                          |       |                                        |                     |
| REVISION                          |       |                                        |                     |

FIG 12-12

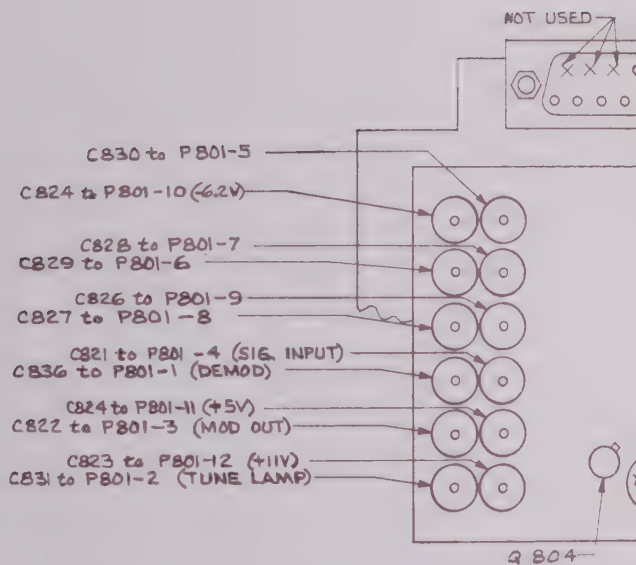




TRANSMITTER  
1-09-0490



TRIPLER 1-09-0518



MODULATOR  
(TO)







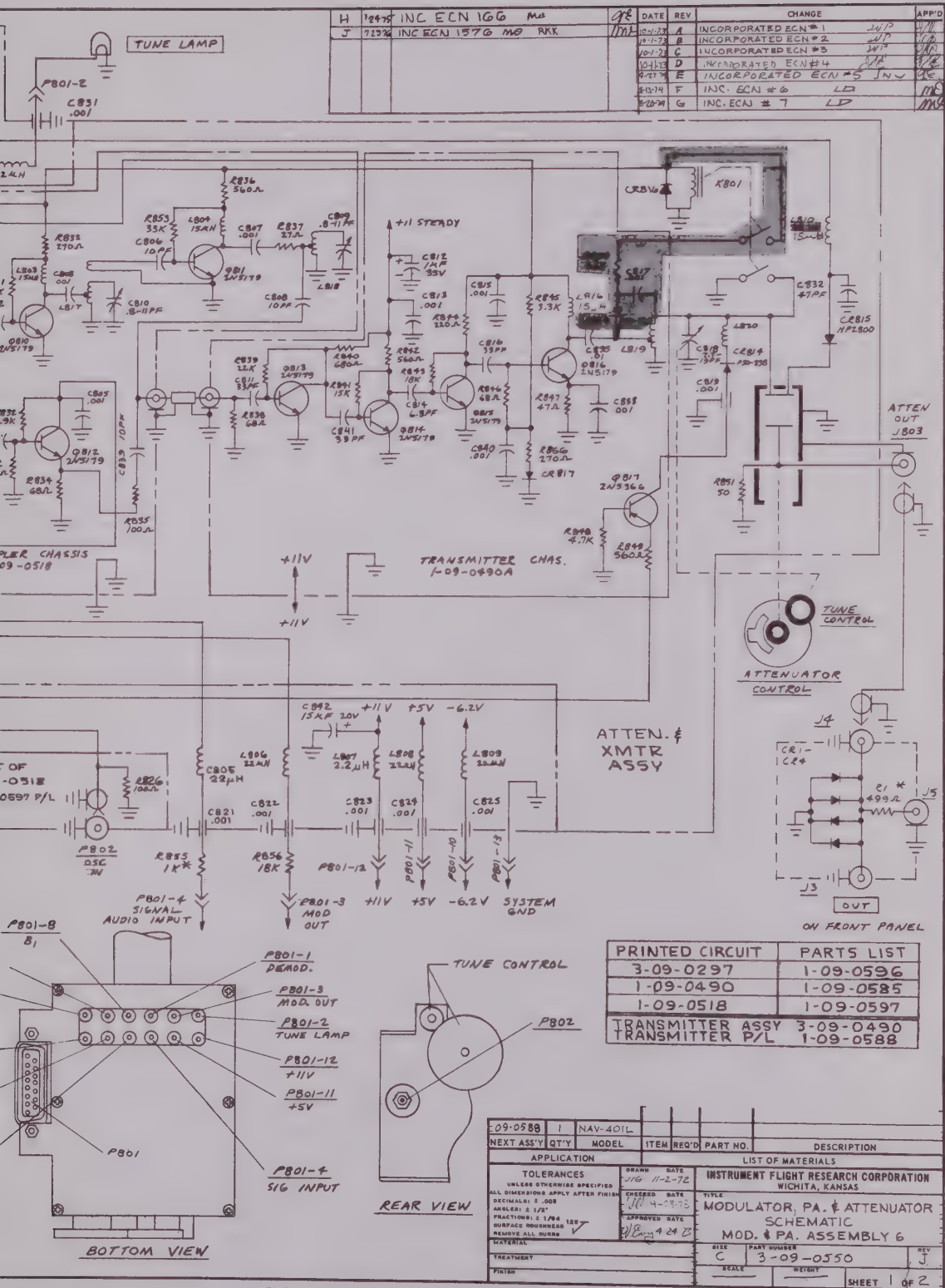
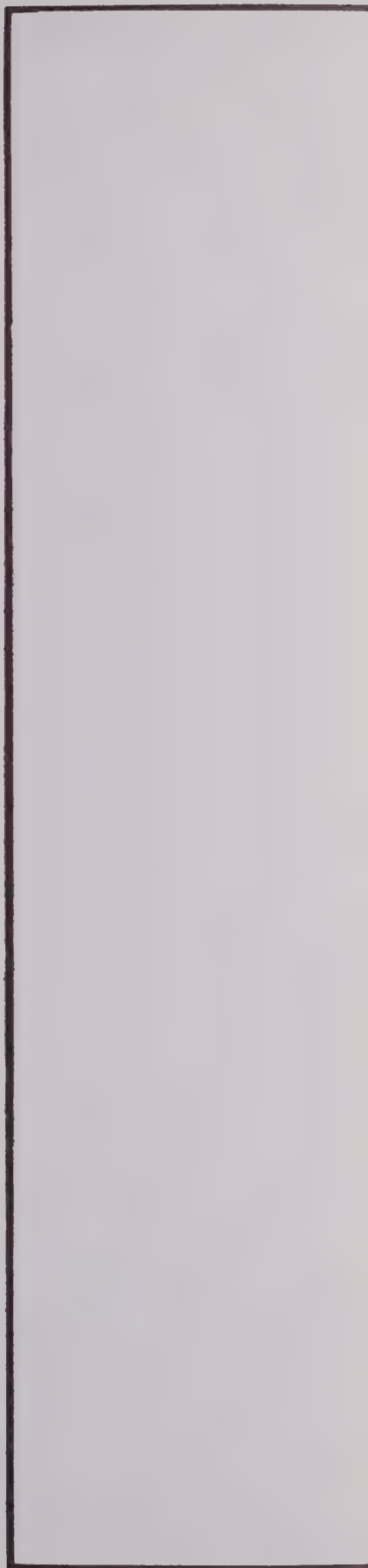


FIG 12-13.

12-41/12-42



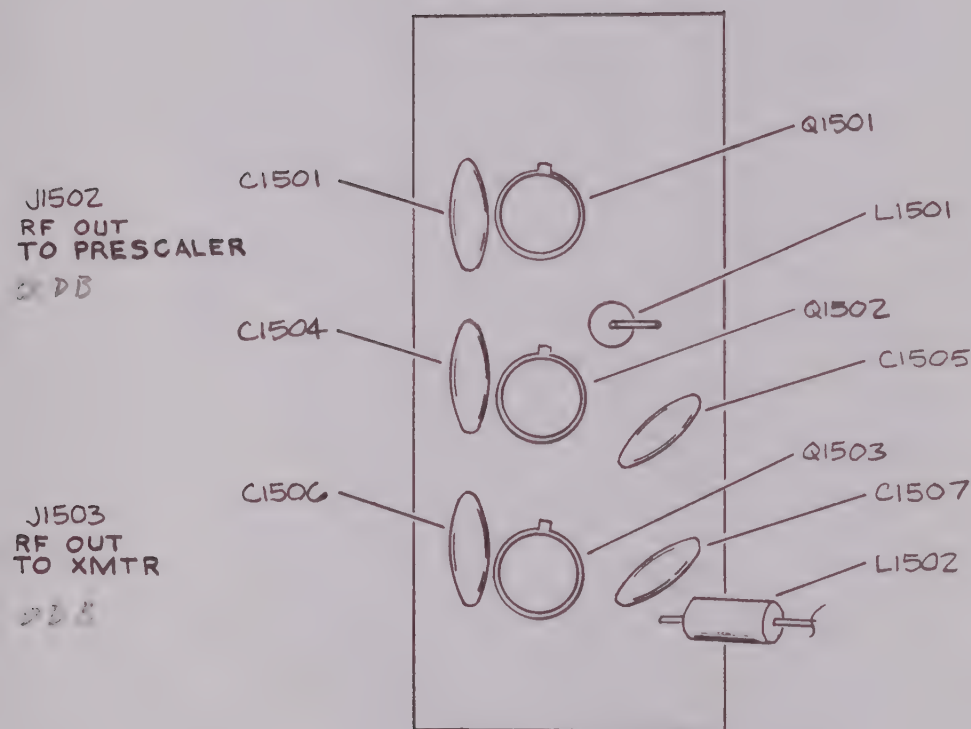








| DATE | REV | CHANGE | APP'D |
|------|-----|--------|-------|
|      |     |        |       |



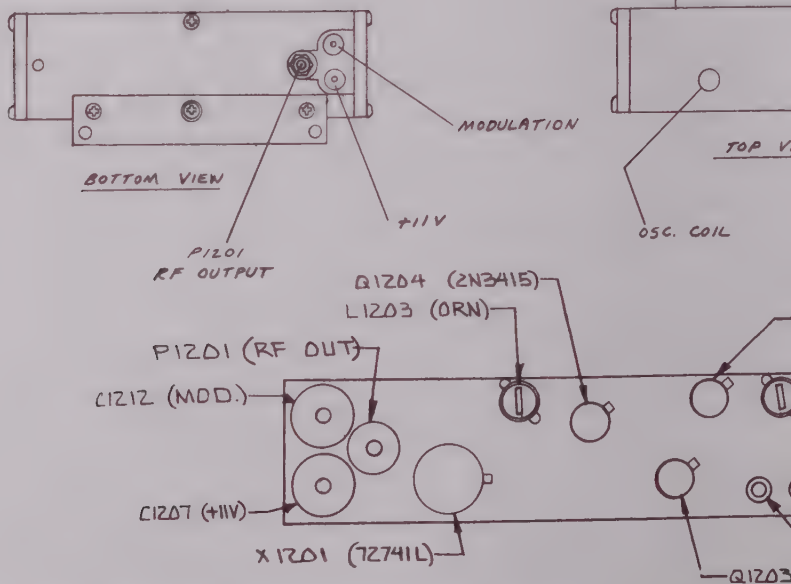
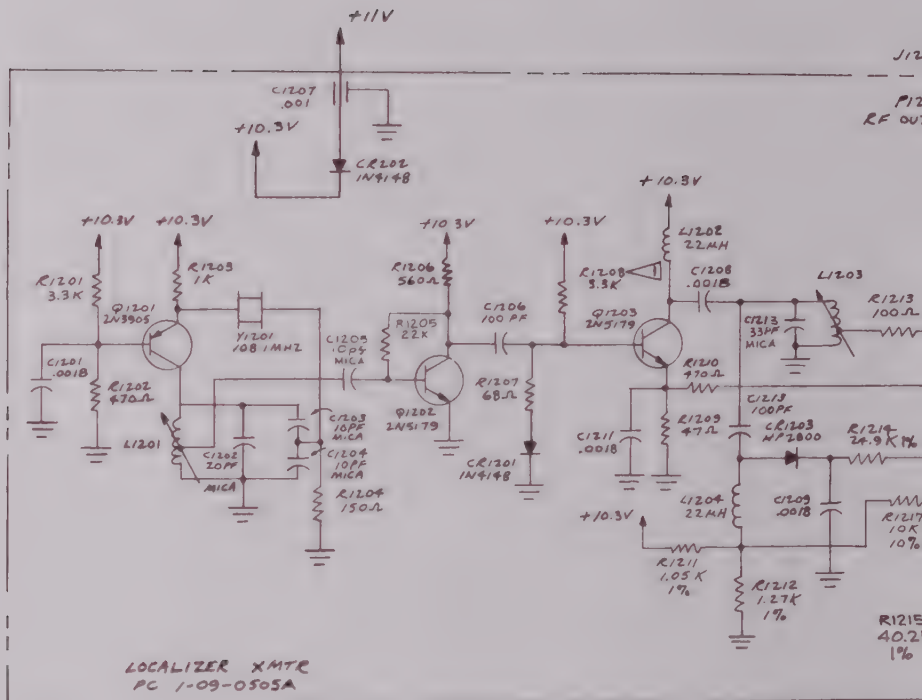
TOP VIEW OF P.C. BD.

FIG 12-14

|                                                                                                                                                                                                |                       |         |                                                                                                                   |          |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| 09-0637                                                                                                                                                                                        | NAV 401L<br>NAV 402AP | 09-0667 | SCHEMATIC                                                                                                         |          |             |
| NEXT ASS'Y                                                                                                                                                                                     | QT'Y                  | MODEL   | ITEM REQ'D                                                                                                        | PART NO. | DESCRIPTION |
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                                    |                       |         | LIST OF MATERIALS                                                                                                 |          |             |
| <b>TOLERANCES</b><br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: ± .005<br>ANGLES: ± 1/2°<br>FRACTIONS: ± 1/64<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS 125 ✓<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |                       |         | <b>INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION</b><br>WICHITA, KANSAS<br>TITLE<br>BUFFER AMP.<br>SCHEMATIC<br>NAV-402L |          |             |
| MATERIAL P/LIST 1-09-0634<br>TREATMENT<br>FINISH                                                                                                                                               |                       |         | SIZE<br>PART NUMBER 2-09-0667<br>SCALE<br>WEIGHT<br>SHEET 1 OF 1                                                  |          |             |



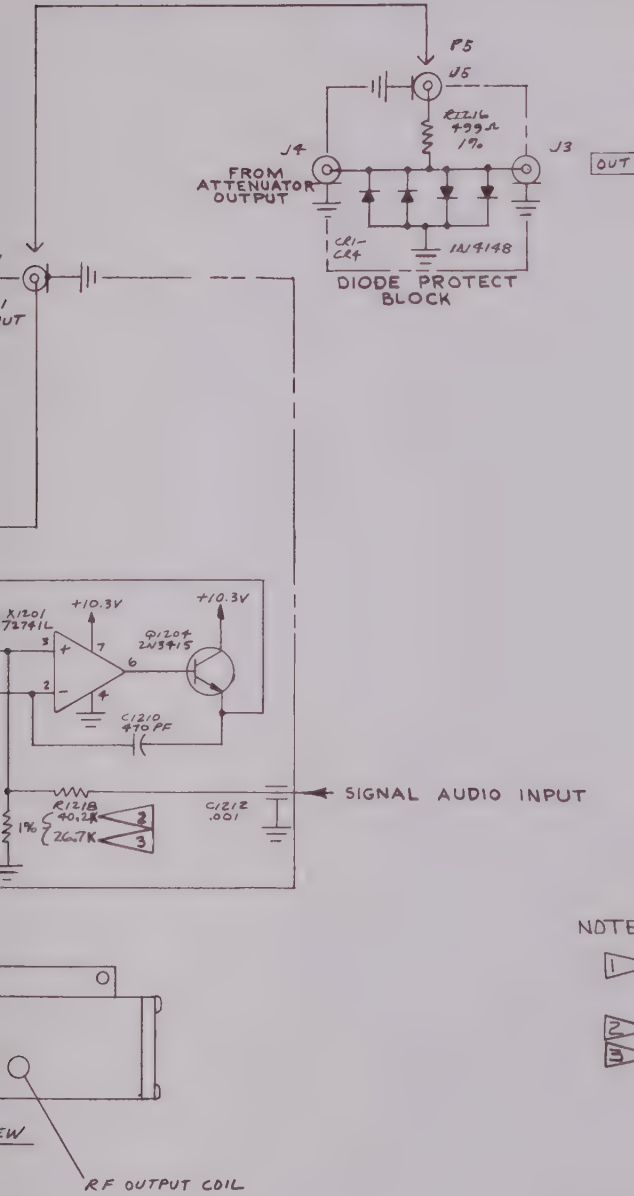








| DATE    | REV | CHANGE                         | APP'D |
|---------|-----|--------------------------------|-------|
| 8-27-72 | A   | INC. ECN # 1 LD.               | MB    |
| 2-12-76 | B   | INCORP EN #1247 3SD            | MB    |
| 6-8-76  | C   | C1205 WAS 100pF, NOW 10pF MICA | MB    |



NOTE:

- 1 A 6.8K RES. MAY BE PARALLELED WITH R1208 (3.3K) IF LOW LEVEL RF OUTPUT PROB. EXISTS.
- 2 VALUE EFF PRIOR TO S/N 1311
- 3 VALUE EFF. S/N 1311 & UP.

Q1202 (2N5179)

L1201 (0RN)

Q1201 (2N3905)

XTL SOCKETS (2N5179)

|                                                                                                                                                                   |     |       |                             |       |                                                           |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 109-0590                                                                                                                                                          | 1   | 401L  | 1                           | 1     | 09-0548                                                   | SCHEMATIC   |
| NEXT ASS'Y                                                                                                                                                        | QTY | MODEL | ITEM                        | REQ'D | PART NO.                                                  | DESCRIPTION |
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                       |     |       | LIST OF MATERIALS           |       |                                                           |             |
| TOLERANCES<br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: 2 .000<br>FRACTIONS: 1/16<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS 125<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |     |       | DRAWN<br>DATE<br>11/2/72    |       | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS |             |
| CHECKED<br>DATE<br>4-25-73                                                                                                                                        |     |       | APPROVED<br>DATE<br>4-25-73 |       | TITLE<br>701L LOCALIZER<br>XMTR SCHEMATIC<br>ASS'Y-7      |             |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                          |     |       | SIZE                        |       | PART NUMBER                                               |             |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                         |     |       | SCALE                       |       | REV                                                       |             |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                            |     |       | WEIGHT                      |       | C                                                         |             |
|                                                                                                                                                                   |     |       |                             |       | SHEET 1 OF 1                                              |             |

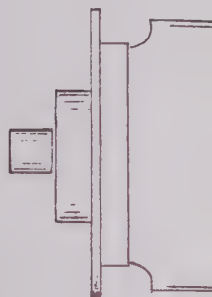
FIG 12-15

12-45/12-46









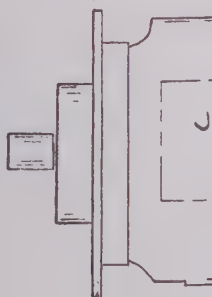
5V SUPPLY

METER  
MI

TOP  
OF SET

ATTENUATOR

FREQ. CONTROLS



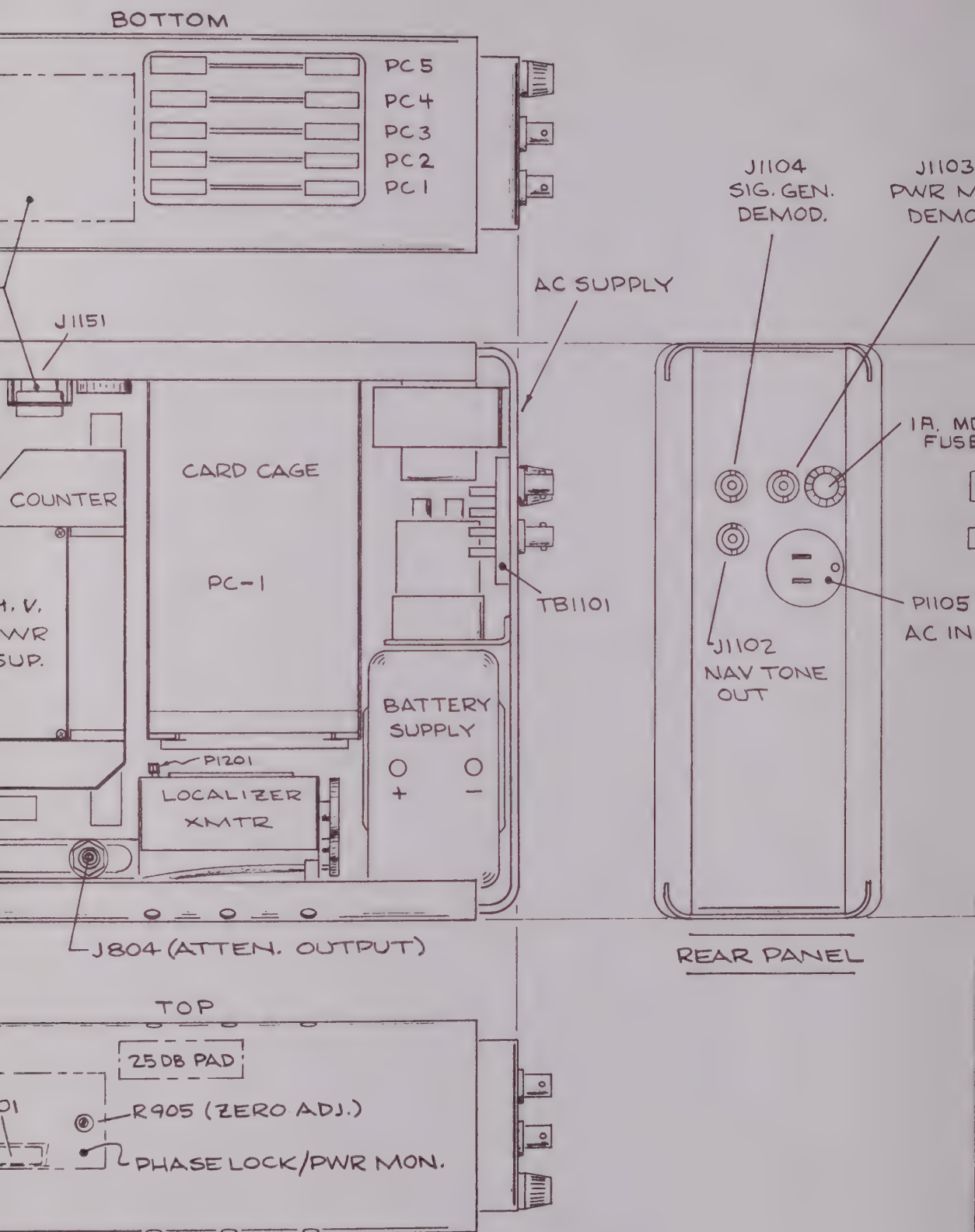


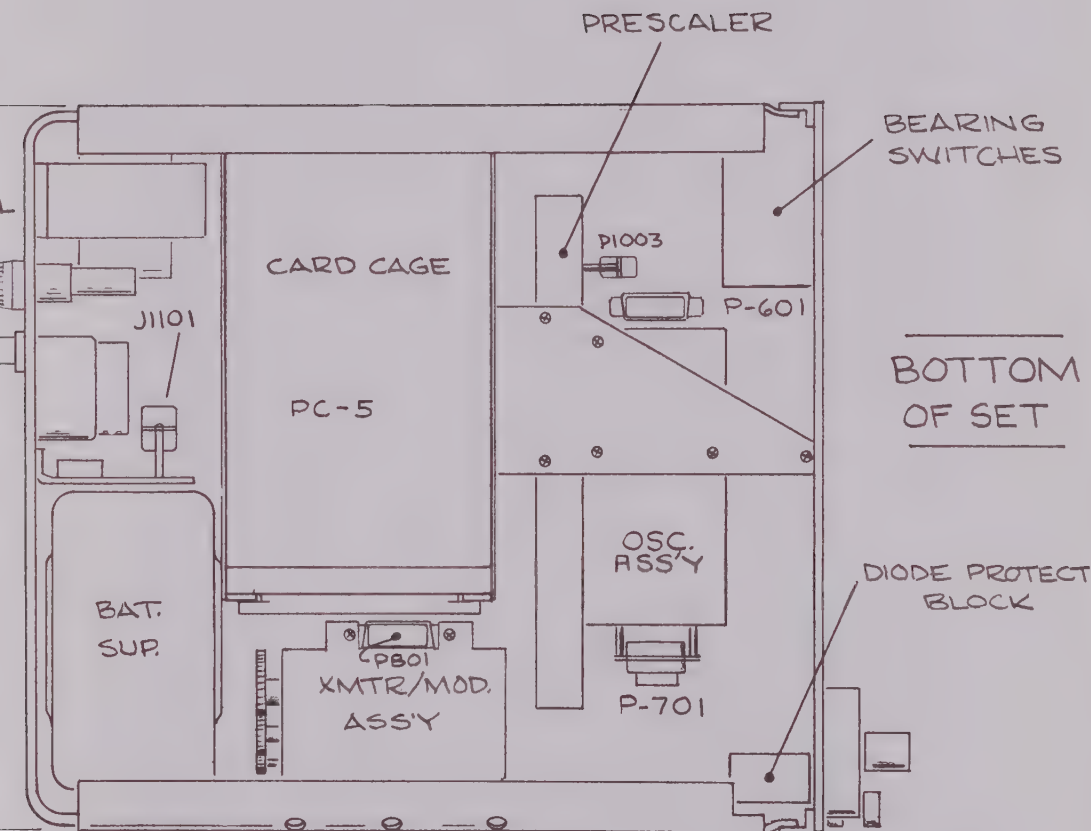
FIG 13-1





| DATE | REV | CHANGE | APP'D |
|------|-----|--------|-------|
|      |     |        |       |

ON  
D

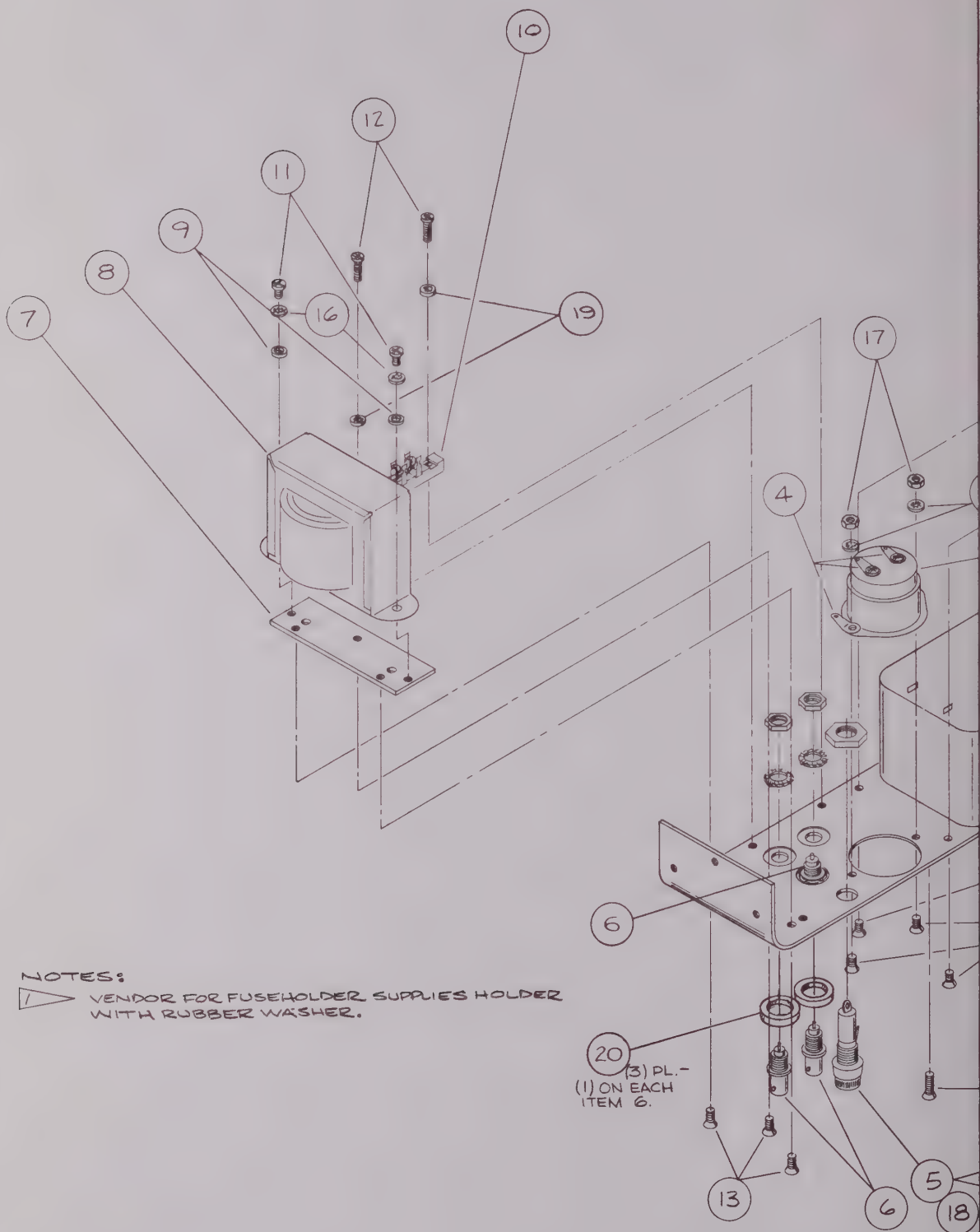


|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |     |                                                                                                                                  |                   |                                                                                                                          |             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| NEXT ASS'Y                                                                                                                                                                                                | QTY | MODEL                                                                                                                            | ITEM REQ'D        | PART NO.                                                                                                                 | DESCRIPTION |
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |                                                                                                                                  | LIST OF MATERIALS |                                                                                                                          |             |
| <b>TOLERANCES</b><br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: $\pm .005$<br>ANGLES: $\pm 1/2^\circ$<br>FRACTIONS: $\pm 1/64$<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |     | DRAWN DATE<br><i>dparks</i> 5/25/73<br>CHECKED DATE<br><i>[Signature]</i> 5-31-73<br>APPROVED DATE<br><i>[Signature]</i> 5-31-73 |                   | <b>INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION</b><br>WICHITA, KANSAS<br>TITLE<br>NAV-401 L<br>SUB-ASSEMBLY<br>IDENTIFICATION |             |
| MATERIAL                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | SIZE                                                                                                                             |                   | PART NUMBER                                                                                                              | REV         |
| TREATMENT                                                                                                                                                                                                 |     | B                                                                                                                                |                   | 2-09-0574                                                                                                                |             |
| FINISH                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     | SCALE                                                                                                                            |                   | WEIGHT                                                                                                                   |             |
| SHEET 1 OF 1                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |                                                                                                                                  |                   |                                                                                                                          |             |

13-1/13-2



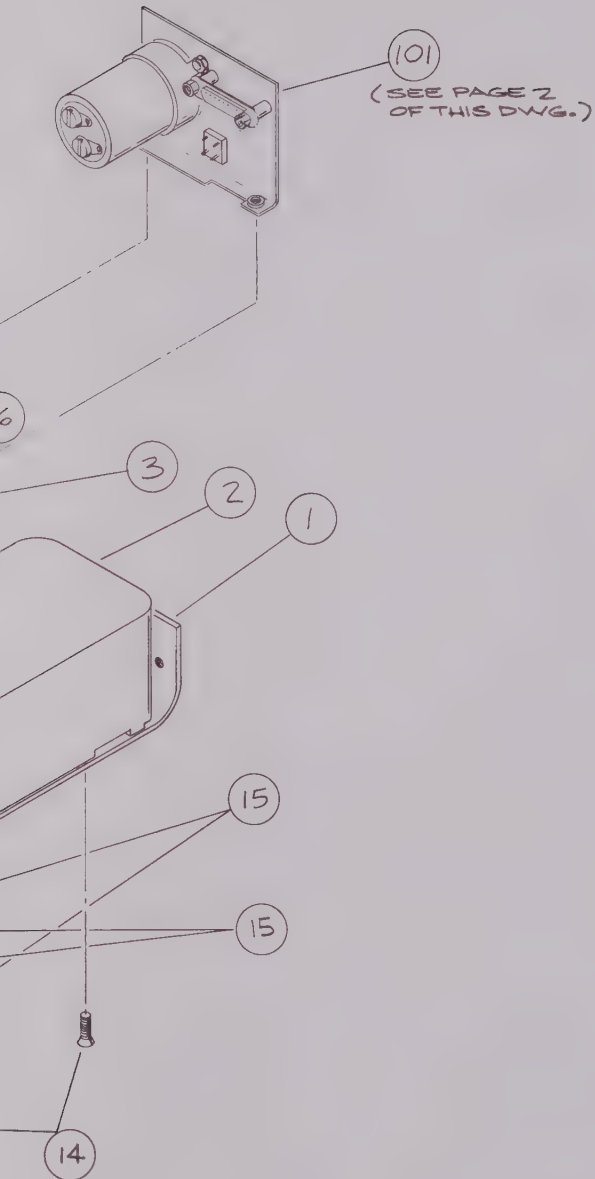








| DATE    | REV | CHANGE                           | APP'D |
|---------|-----|----------------------------------|-------|
| 9/4/77  | A   | INCORP. C.N. C1 DELETE 2 KISTORS | 300T  |
| 9/15/77 | B   | INCORP. C.N. 2 CHG. A            | 77M   |
| 9/15/77 | C   | INCORP. ECN #3 <i>JD</i>         | 9/8   |
| 9/15/77 | D   | INCORPORATED ECN #294 300        | AW    |



|    |   |                                                  |                              |
|----|---|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 20 | 3 | 3-76-2001-14                                     | SPACER                       |
| 19 | 2 | #4                                               | SPLIT LOCK WASHER            |
| 18 | 1 | AGC2 1/2                                         | FUSE, 2 1/2 AMP              |
| 17 | 2 | #6-32                                            | HEX NUT                      |
| 16 | 4 | #6                                               | LOCKWASHER, INT. TOOTH       |
| 15 | 4 | #6-32                                            | SCREW, FT. HD. 8/2" X 3/16   |
| 14 | 2 | #6-32                                            | SCREW, FT. HD. 8/2" X 1/2    |
| 13 | 3 | #6-32                                            | SCREW, FT. HD. 8/2" X 3/16   |
| 12 | 2 | #4-40                                            | SCREW, FILL. HD. 3/8 LONG    |
| 11 | 2 | #6-32                                            | SCREW, BD. HD. 1/4 LONG      |
| 10 | 1 | 4-170                                            | 'CINCH-JONES' TERMINAL STRIP |
| 9  | 2 | 15610 X .375 OD X .040 THK TYPE A RAIN 55 WASHER |                              |
| 8  | 1 | NT-859                                           | 'NATIONAL' TRANSFORMER       |
| 7  | 1 | 1-09-0267                                        | TRANS. MTG. BKT.             |
| 6  | 3 | UG1094/U                                         | BNC R.F. CONN. W/ H/DWARE    |
| 5  | 1 | HXP                                              | 'BUSSMAN' FUSEHOLDER W/ NUT  |
| 4  | 3 | #6                                               | SOLDER LUG                   |
| 3  | 1 | 160-5                                            | 'AMPHENOL' AC RECEPTACLE     |
| 2  | 1 | 3-09-021-1                                       | BATTERY PACK ASS'Y           |
| 1  | 1 | 3-09-0336                                        | POWER SUPPLY CHASSIS         |

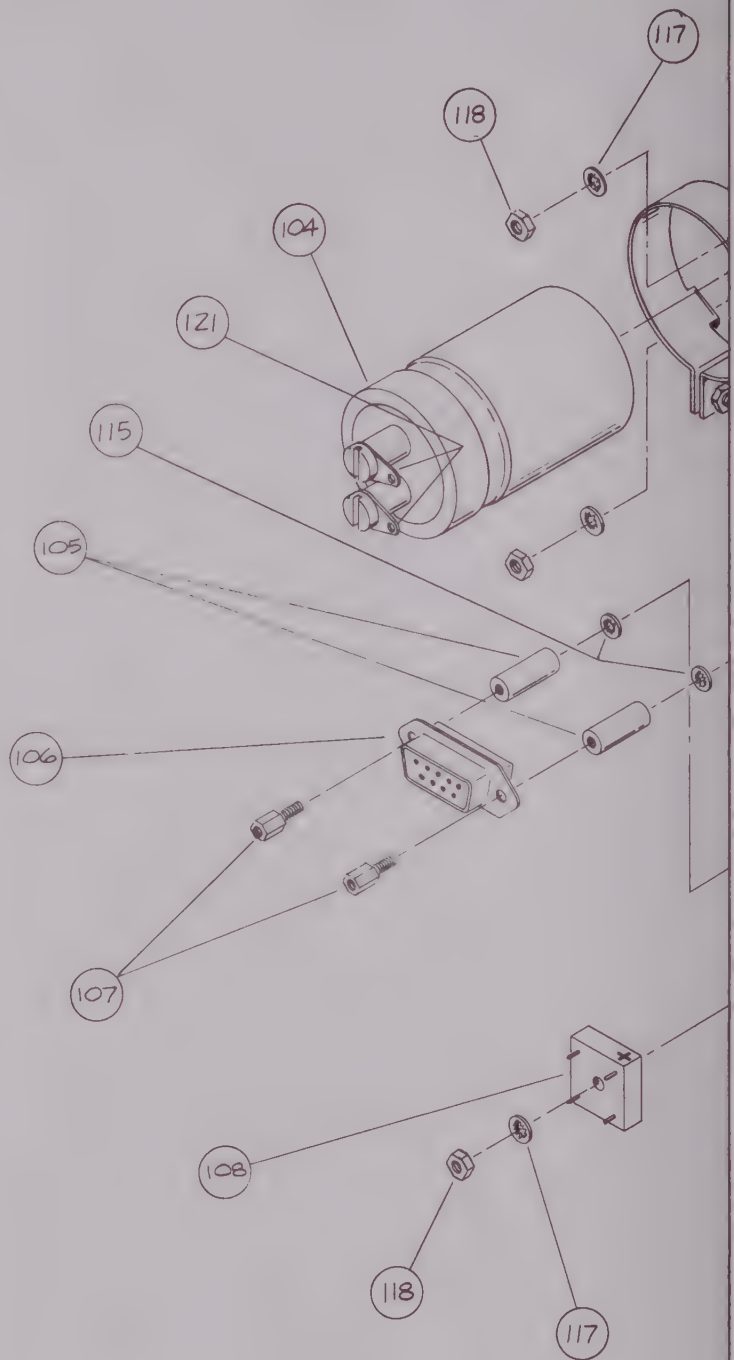
|                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |       |                                                                                                                      |       |          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| 1-09-0396                                                                                                                                                                                   |     | 1     | NAV400A                                                                                                              |       |          |
| NEXT ASS'Y                                                                                                                                                                                  | QTY | MODEL | ITEM                                                                                                                 | REQ'D | PART NO. |
| APPLICATION                                                                                                                                                                                 |     |       | LIST OF MATERIALS                                                                                                    |       |          |
| <b>TOLERANCES</b><br>UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED<br>ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH<br>DECIMALS: .000<br>ANGLES: ± 1/2°<br>FRACTIONS: ± 1/64<br>SURFACE ROUGHNESS: 125<br>REMOVE ALL BURRS |     |       | <b>INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION</b><br>WICHITA, KANSAS<br><b>POWER SUPPLY MODULAR ASSY - EXPLODED VIEW</b> |       |          |
| MATERIAL: SEE P/LIST 1-09-0396<br>TREATMENT: —<br>FINISH: —                                                                                                                                 |     |       | TITLE: —<br>C: 3-09-0408 D: —<br>SIZE: —<br>WEIGHT: —<br>SHEET 1 OF 2                                                |       |          |

FIG 13-2

13-3/13-4











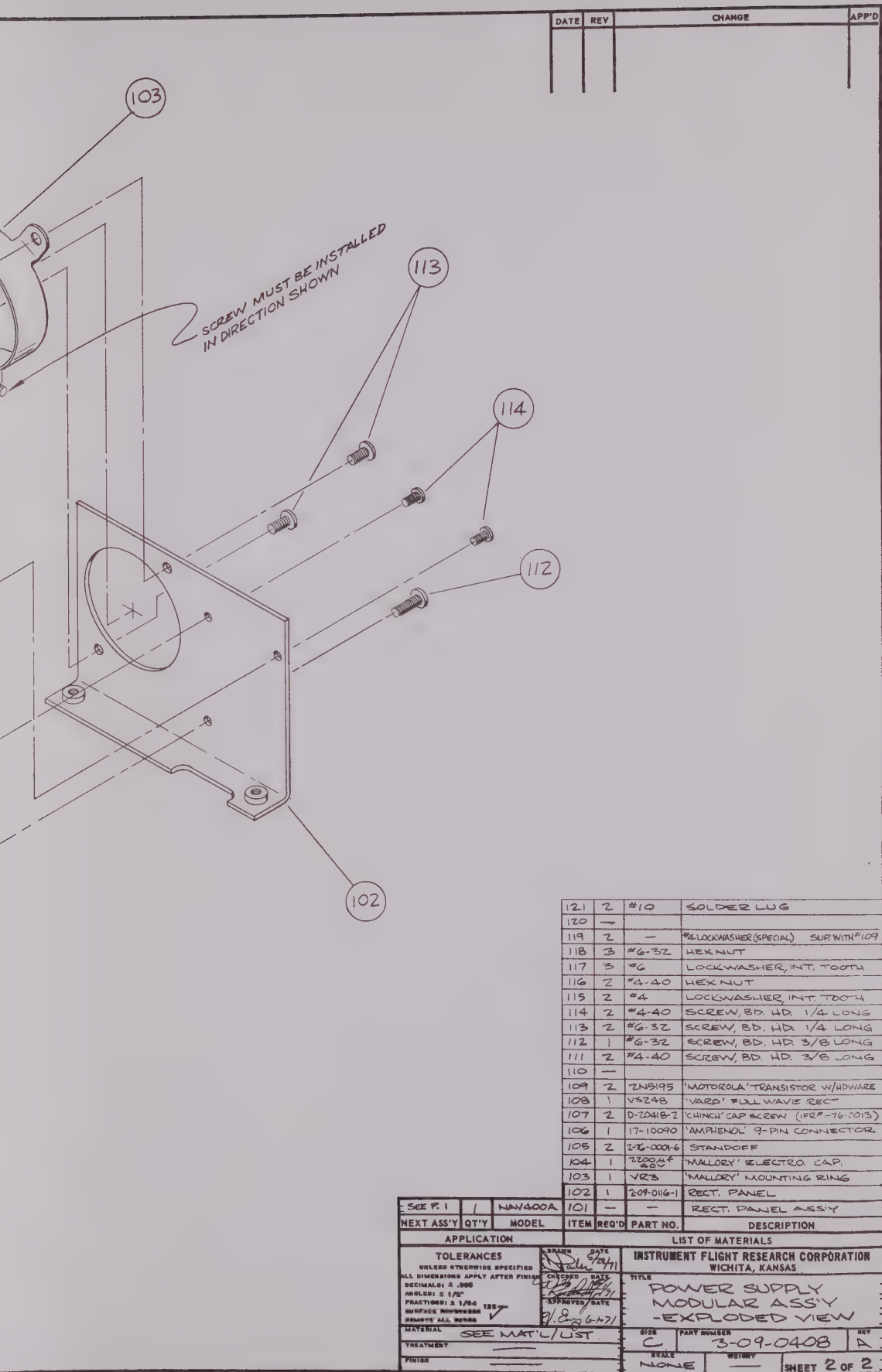
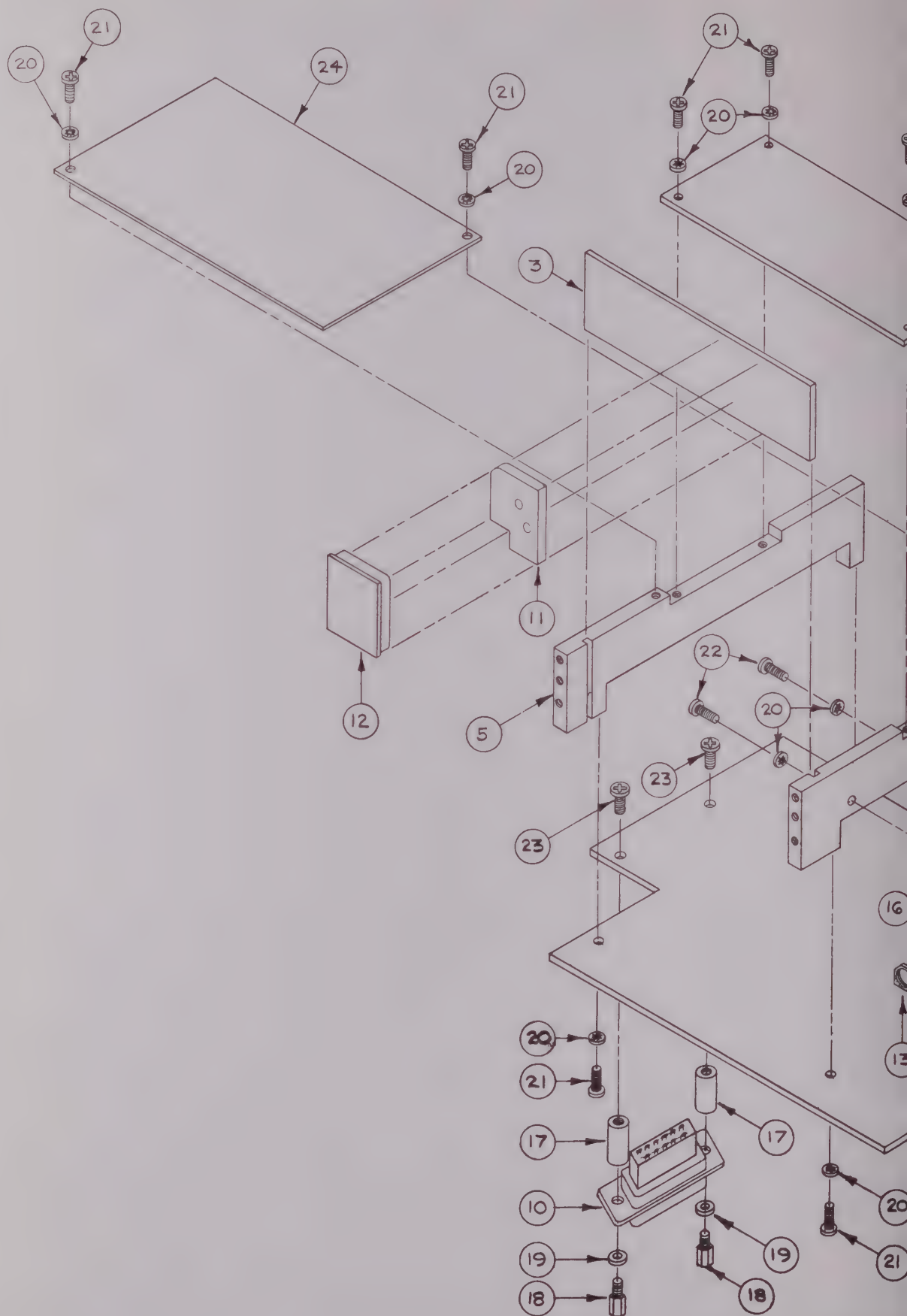


FIG 13-3

13-5/13-6.







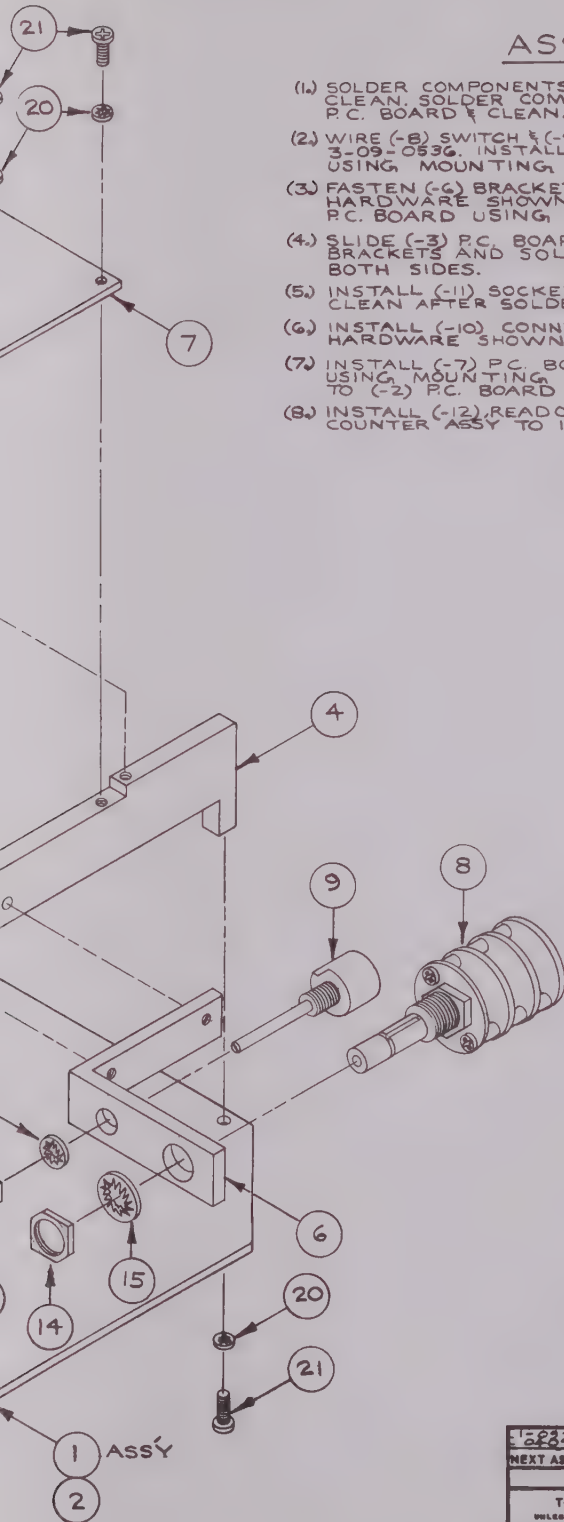




| DATE | REV | CHANGE | APP'D |
|------|-----|--------|-------|
|      |     |        |       |

## ASSY PROCEDURE

- (1) SOLDER COMPONENTS ON (-2) COUNTER READOUT P.C. BOARD & CLEAN. SOLDER COMPONENTS ON (-7) 200 VOLT PWR. SUPPLY P.C. BOARD & CLEAN.
- (2) WIRE (-8) SWITCH & (-9) POT TO (-2) P.C. BOARD PER DWG. 3-09-0536. INSTALL (-8) SWITCH & (-9) POT IN (-6) BRACKET USING MOUNTING HARDWARE SHOWN.
- (3) FASTEN (-6) BRACKET TO (-4) BRACKET USING MOUNTING HARDWARE SHOWN. FASTEN (-4) & (-5) BRACKETS TO (-2) P.C. BOARD USING MOUNTING HARDWARE SHOWN.
- (4) SLIDE (-3) P.C. BOARD INTO SLOTS OF (-4) & (-5) MOUNTING BRACKETS AND SOLDER TO (-2) P.C. BOARD, ALL PATHS BOTH SIDES.
- (5) INSTALL (-11) SOCKETS IN (-3) P.C. BOARD AND SOLDER. CLEAN AFTER SOLDERING.
- (6) INSTALL (-10) CONNECTOR TO (-2) P.C. BOARD USING MOUNTING HARDWARE SHOWN. SOLDER AND CLEAN.
- (7) INSTALL (-7) P.C. BOARD TO (-4) & (-5) MOUNTING BRACKETS USING MOUNTING HARDWARE SHOWN. WIRE (-7) P.C. BOARD TO (-2) P.C. BOARD PER DWG. 3-09-0536.
- (8) INSTALL (-12) READOUTS IN (-11) SOCKETS AND SEND ENTIRE COUNTER ASSY TO INSPECTION.



|    |    |                 |                          |
|----|----|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 24 | 1  | 1-20<br>0268    | INSULATOR                |
| 23 | 2  | #4-40X<br>1/4   | PHILLIPS SCREW, PAN HEAD |
| 22 | 2  | #3-16X<br>3/16  | PHILLIPS SCREW, PAN HEAD |
| 21 | 10 | #2-56X<br>1/2   | PHILLIPS SCREW, PAN HEAD |
| 20 | 12 | #2              | INT. TOOTH LOCKWASHER    |
| 19 | 2  | #2              | FLAT WASHER              |
| 18 | 2  | 20418-<br>2     | CINCH® SHELL-NUT         |
| 17 | 2  | 208<br>233-1    | SPACER                   |
| 16 | 1  | —               | WASHER(SUPPLIED WITH -9) |
| 15 | 1  | —               | WASHER(SUPPLIED WITH -8) |
| 14 | 1  | —               | NUT(SUPPLIED WITH -8)    |
| 13 | 1  | —               | NUT(SUPPLIED WITH -9)    |
| 12 | 3  | 5F-752          | SPERRY® READ-OUT         |
| 11 | 3  | CS-732          | SPERRY® SOCKET           |
| 10 | 1  | 208-<br>206-1   | AMP® 15 PIN CONNECTOR    |
| 9  | 1  | 100K<br>SD102A  | 100K POT                 |
| 8  | 1  | 39132<br>12125M | GRIGSBY® SWITCH          |
| 7  | 1  | 1-20<br>0268    | 200V. PWR. SUPPLY        |
| 6  | 1  | 05-33           | SWITCH BRACKET           |
| 5  | 1  | 05-03           | MOUNTING BRKT.           |
| 4  | 1  | 2-09-<br>0247-1 | MOUNTING BRKT.           |
| 3  | 1  | 05-33           | DIGITAL READOUT P.C. BD. |
| 2  | 1  | 05-03           | COUNTER READOUT P.C. BD. |
| 1  | 1  | —               | COUNTER ASSY             |

|                                   |  |       |                                                           |          |             |   |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|---|
| 1-2285                            |  | 1     | NAV-401                                                   | 1        | 1           | 1 |
| NEXT ASS'Y QTY                    |  | MODEL | ITEM REQ'D                                                | PART NO. | DESCRIPTION |   |
| APPLICATION                       |  |       | LIST OF MATERIALS                                         |          |             |   |
| TOLERANCES                        |  |       | INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RESEARCH CORPORATION<br>WICHITA, KANSAS |          |             |   |
| UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED        |  |       | TITLE                                                     |          |             |   |
| ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY AFTER FINISH |  |       | COUNTER ASSY<br>MECHANICAL DETAILS<br>NAV-401L            |          |             |   |
| DECIMALS: 0.000                   |  |       | DATE                                                      |          |             |   |
| ANGLES: 1/8"                      |  |       | 1-23-73                                                   |          |             |   |
| FRACTIONS: 1/16 1/8 1/4           |  |       | APPROVED DATE                                             |          |             |   |
| SURFACE: HOUSING                  |  |       | 1-25-75                                                   |          |             |   |
| REMOVE ALL BURRS                  |  |       | DRAWN                                                     |          |             |   |
| MATERIAL                          |  |       | SCALE                                                     |          |             |   |
| SEE DESCRIPTION                   |  |       | C 3-09-0562                                               |          |             |   |
| FINISH                            |  |       | SHEET OF                                                  |          |             |   |





